

MING? 46

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THE TIMES



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EVERY WEEKDAY

Police seek killer with a grudge linked to television programme

Jill Dando died from bullet in the head

By ADRIAN LEE, MICHAEL HARVEY AND DOMINIC KENNEDY

POLICE hunting the killer of the television presenter Jill Dando were last night examining hundreds of cases she dealt with on *Crimewatch UK* in the belief that she was murdered by someone with a grudge against the programme.

Miss Dando, who was 38, was shot dead in broad daylight on the doorstep of her £400,000 terrace home in Fulham, west London, at about 11.30 yesterday morning. Police said last night that she had suffered a single gunshot wound to her head.

Her next-door neighbour Richard Hughes, a financial trader, said he heard her car returning home, the blip of its alarm activating and, 40

seconds later, a scream. "It was more of a surprise scream as if she had turned round and seen somebody," he said.

He then watched as a well-dressed man in his 30s walked calmly away from the scene in the direction of the River Thames. The man was white, clean shaven and well-groomed and was carrying a mobile phone. "He was as cool as a cucumber. I thought it could have been a friend," Mr Hughes said.

By the time he and two other neighbours reached Miss Dando's house was unconscious in the doorway of her three-bedroom house on Gowan Avenue. The door was closed and it looked as if she had slumped against it.

"There was blood everywhere. She



Jill Dando in "Bond girl" pose in this week's *Radio Times*

did not appear to be breathing," Mr Hughes added. "There was blood coming from what appeared to be a wound behind her ear and running down her neck."

Two paramedic teams and a helicopter crew were sent to the scene. They found her suffering from serious head injuries and spent several minutes trying to save her life there. She was then taken to Charing Cross Hospital, three minutes away, where she was certified dead at 1.03pm.

Her fiancé Alan Farthing was called from his gynaecology clinic at St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, to be asked to identify the body.

Two others who went to her aid had been involved in a coffee morning just down the street for young mothers with toddlers. Charlotte de Rosney said a friend arrived at her home and told them she had seen a woman slumped in the doorway of number 29. Two of the women quickly went to the scene and called an ambulance. They described Miss Dando as looking blue and lifeless. "They said she was ashen, they didn't come back for 45 minutes and that's when I knew it must be serious," Ms de Rosney said. "I am just so shocked and I feel edgy now. Jill Dando was just very pleasant to everybody."

Miss Dando's death brought tributes from the Queen, the Prime Minister, celebrities and colleagues. Within hours, hundreds of viewers had signed an on-line book of remembrance. The Queen said that she was shocked and saddened by the murder and Tony Blair, who was told of the killing while preparing his Commons statement on the Nato summit, paid tribute to a "hugely talented" public figure.

Last year it was reported that an admirer put a note through Miss Dando's front door after she was pictured in a magazine with Mr Farthing, a consultant gynaecologist whom she met on a blind date. They were planning to marry in September. John Hole, a 62-year-old bachelor, admitted that he had been accused of harassing Miss Dando, but said it was a "bit unfair". He had sent Valentine cards and waited for her outside the BBC studios, but had stopped contacting her after seeing the photograph.

The BBC director of television Alan Yentob said he had been informed about her security concerns. "Of course we were concerned about her



Jill Dando, who died of a single gunshot wound to the head outside her Fulham home yesterday

safety. We did hear the story about the stalker. We live in that kind of dangerous and unpredictable world. She was a professional broadcaster and she had to get on with it clearly this or even remotely like this seems possible."

An emotional Nick Ross, who presented *Crimewatch UK* with her, said: "The paradox is that we used to say on *Crimewatch* that a crime like this is very rare. In fact, maybe it's not a paradox - it's hit us like lightning, like a bolt out of the blue. It's astonishing, it really is astonishing. She was irritated from time to time, there

had been somebody stalking her, but to be honest that really goes with the turf and I don't think there has been a time, certainly that she ever confided in me, where anything untoward like this or even remotely like this seems possible."

Detectives said that they would be looking at the hundreds of cases Miss Dando dealt with on the programme in case someone with a grudge was responsible for the killing.

Last night her brother, Nigel Dando, said the family had last met over the Easter weekend when she

brought Dr Farthing to discuss details for their summer wedding. "Jill was so looking forward to that and was on top form. She was a devoted daughter and a loving sister and we shall miss her. People who knew her through her television work will miss her. Her roots were still in Weston. She did charity work there and still loved it here." Her 81-year-old father, Jack, was too upset to say anything.

Miss Dando had intended to slow

Continued on page 2, col 5

Dissenting voice seen as proof of split in Belgrade

By PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

TONY Blair and other Nato leaders seized on the first signs of a serious rift in Belgrade yesterday after the Yugoslav Deputy Prime Minister called on the regime to stop lying to the people.

George Robertson, the Defence Secretary, said that President Milosevic's regime was beginning to crack under the united pressure of the alliance and that an interview given by Vuk Draskovic "blew a hole in the facade of Belgrade unity".

Mr Draskovic, who has a reputation as a maverick, told the local Studio B television: "People who lead this country must say clearly where we stand. They must say what will be left of Serbia in 20 days if the bombing continues."

"The people should be told that Nato is not facing a breakdown, that Russia will not help Yugoslavia militarily and that the world's public opinion is against us."

Downing Street said a split was emerging and that there was clearly "outright dissent at the heart of Milosevic's regime".

Mr Blair said that many within the Belgrade Government and army were concerned at what Mr Milosevic had done to his country. "He has bankrupted it, its entire infrastructure is now being dismantled and he has become a complete pariah in his own region," Mr Draskovic's words were a clear indication of those strains, he added.

Nato said that Belgrade was beginning to realise the seriousness of its situation. Jamie Shea, the alliance spokesman, said in Washington that Mr Draskovic, formerly the leader of the Serbian opposition,

INSIDE

'Our Government continues to behave with an ambiguity that is taking me all my self-control not to link directly with political fear of xenophobic daubers and letter-writers'

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policy of ethnic cleansing in Kosovo. "Each leader began his statement by saying Nato will and must prevail. It is our collective task now to make that victory, of justice over evil, a reality for Kosovo's long-suffering people."

But he also made plain that the use of ground forces before a peace settlement remained on the agenda. He repeated the formula that President Milosevic had no veto over Nato's actions and emphasised several times that forces were being built up in the region.

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Building society windfall

By SUSAN EMMETT

MORE than three million members of Bradford & Bingley Building Society are set to receive a windfall of up to £1,000 each after members voted in favour of the society's conversion to a bank.

The result represents a resounding defeat for the board, which ran a £5 million campaign against conversion. A majority of 62 per cent voted in favour of abandoning the society's mutual status to become a bank with a stock market listing.

But savers and borrowers will have to wait at least another year before receiving their windfalls. The decision by Bradford & Bingley members is likely to spark a new round of so-called carpetbagging by speculators seeking to open accounts at other mutual building societies that might floor on the stock market.

A shaken 007 stirs the Scots to rescue SNP

Gillian Harris on Sean Connery's political debut

SEAN CONNERY'S role yesterday was out to save a country, capitalism or even a girl but a flagging election campaign that has run out of steam.

Connery is 68, long past the age when, as 007, he used to outwit the world's deadliest villains and save democracy for HMG.

But yesterday he was back on duty, called out of retirement by the Scottish National Party to confront a challenge almost as grave as those he used to face at the hands of Goldfinger or Dr No.

The SNP, adrift by 14 points in the opinion polls, is in trouble. Its campaign seems dead in the water, its arch-opponents, Labour, are heading for a seemingly unstoppable victory on May 6.

Time for the man whose shrewd S's are almost as famous as his deep brown eyes



"If Bond can destroy Goldfinger, Blofeld and Smerch, surely he can see off Donald Dewar?"

ed audience of 300 SNP activists gave him a rapturous reception as he stroled to the podium wearing a grey suit and maroon tie.

Connery put on his glasses, cleared his throat and began to speak. "Fellow members of the SNP," he said in his distinctive accent and was immediately drowned out by cheers.

His four-minute speech, which he had written himself, set out a vision for Scotland's future.

"Whatever I have done or attempted to do for Scotland has always been for her and not for my own benefit. I defy anyone to prove otherwise."

"My position on Scotland has never changed in 30-odd years. Scotland should be nothing less than equal with all of the other nations of the world."

Connery spoke of the referendum.

Continued on page 7, col 1

The final pages of books offer

By HANNAH BETTS

MORE than one hundred million tokens have been redeemed by schools through *The Times*, and organisers are bracing themselves for a deluge of millions more.

The final token in the Free Books for Schools offer will be printed on Friday, leaving just three days for schools to add to their totals. However, that still means that several million tokens will be available in *The Times*, *The Sun* and on packs of Walkers snacks, so schools can add to the half a million new books already ordered.

Wesbury Oak Primary School in Tipton, West Midlands has redeemed the most tokens so far with 104,621, and *BBC*, a collection of Second World War stories by Robert Westall is the most frequently requested title.

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AXS

Parliament takes lead in tributes

By Dominic Kennedy

THE Prime Minister led tributes to Jill Dando by colleagues, celebrities and politicians. Tony Blair was told of her murder as he prepared his Commons statement on the Nato summit.

A spokesman for Mr Blair said: "He was deeply shocked. He had met her both professionally and socially at Downing Street and, in common with many people, he found her totally charming and highly talented. He thinks it appalling that anybody could do such a thing."

Her killing was raised in the Commons by Sir Norman Fowler, the Shadow Home Secretary. He said: "On behalf of the Opposition, can I say that we have all been appalled to hear the news of the murder of Jill Dando?"

MPs murmured agreement as he continued: "She was someone I knew and admired and she did a vast amount to combat crime, there is no question of that. It's an horrific murder and a terrible loss."

The Home Secretary, Jack Straw, said: "May I associate myself with your remarks? Jill Dando was someone who was known to virtually everybody in this country, if not personally, she was someone who was at the height of her powers."

"She had done a huge amount personally in the fight against crime by her role not least in *Crimestoppers*, and therefore this makes her death all the more poignant."

"I'm sure I speak for the whole House when I say that



Nick Ross at BBC Television Centre yesterday

our deepest sympathy goes to her loved ones, her family and her friends at this terrible, tragic and appalling loss."

The BBC Director-General, Sir John Birt, said: "This is devastating news. Jill was loved by her audiences and by everyone who worked with her at the BBC. Jill's public and private persona were one and the same. She was modest and lacking in self-regard, a popular member of any team and never a prima donna. Jill will be forever remembered for her sweet, unaffected elegance."

Jennie Bond, the news presenter, said: "The more popular she was, the more ordinary she was with us. She was a very happy person and never happier than in recent months, when she had met her fiancé and was making plans to get married."

"Away from her career on screen, she also helped out a number of charities."

Leslie Fiske, chairman of Weston Hospicecare, said: "I have known her come down

Federation. Fred Broughton, said: "We are deeply upset. It is a cruel irony that someone who cared so much for the victims of crime should be killed in this tragic way. Jill was a great supporter of the police service, a compassionate and caring person, and she will be sadly missed."

Nicholas Wytchell, who was her co-presenter on BBC Breakfast News for five years, said: "Jill was always a down-to-earth person, which is not always the case with people who have achieved the kind of spectacular and deserved success she had."

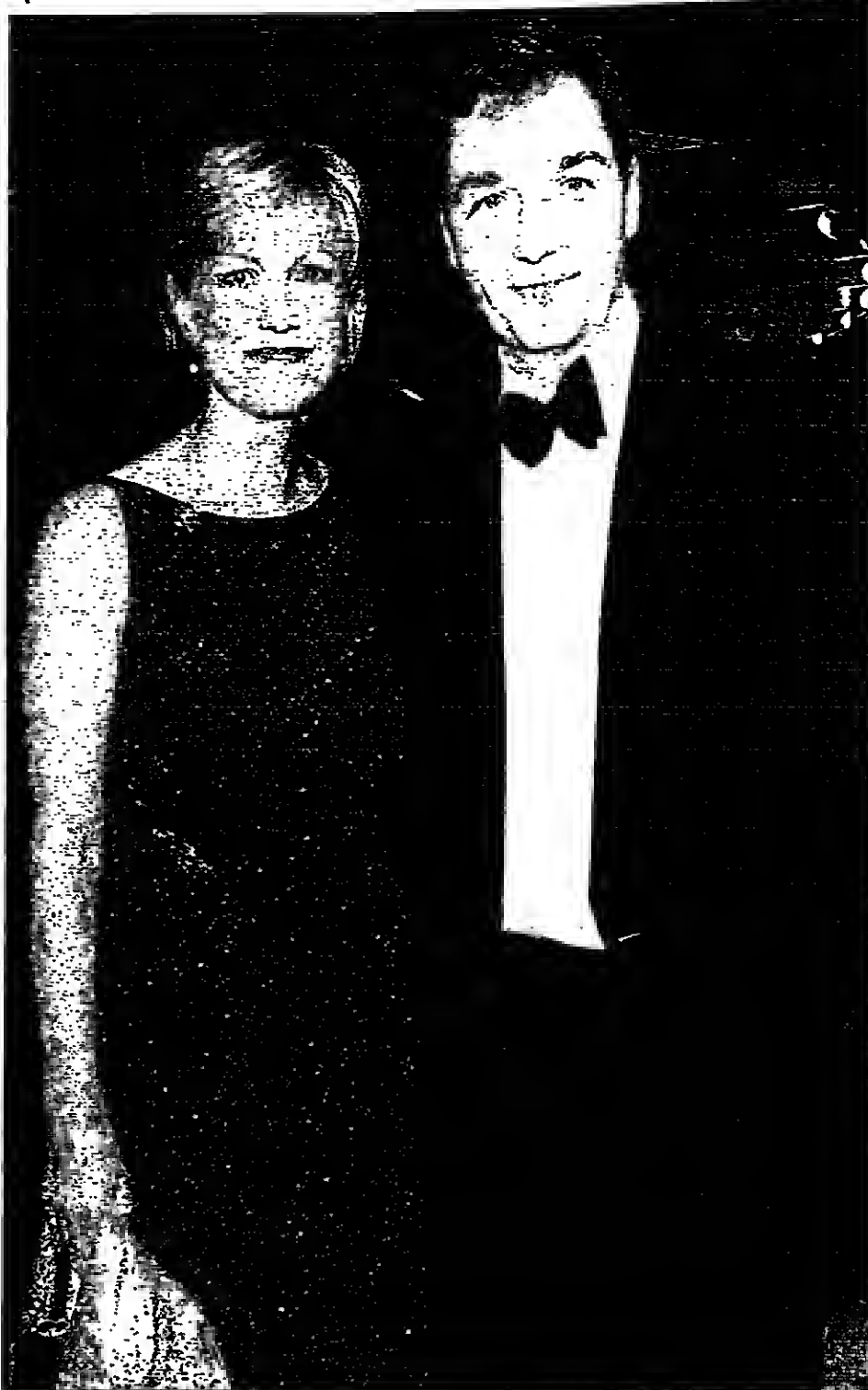
The Sky presenter David Fitzgerald, who was a friend, said: "She was a lovely woman, and what you saw was what you got."

Keith Betton, head of corporate affairs at the Association of British Travel Agents and a close friend of Miss Dando, said: "We are all terribly shocked that this has happened. It's even more tragic that it has happened just when she had found the person she wanted to settle down with."

The Conservative leader, William Hague, said: "I am shocked and horrified by this senseless and brutal murder."

The Liberal Democrat leader, Paddy Ashdown, said: "It is a terrible irony that, after all her work defending the victims of crime and help in pursuing criminals, she should fall victim herself to a horrific crime."

A spokesman for Prince Edward's fiancée, Sophie Rhys-Jones, a friend of Miss Dando, said she was "deeply shocked and upset".



Jill Dando and her fiancé Alan Farthing, a consultant, earlier this year

Tough laws try to curb threat to women

By Richard Ford
HOME CORRESPONDENT

JILL DANDO was yet another celebrity victim of the attentions of a stalker. Obsessive stalking is increasingly part of the cost of fame.

Members of the Royal Family, notably the Princess Royal and Diana, Princess of Wales, have been victims. So, too, has the singer Madonna, the actress Kate Winslet and the TV weatherman Bill Giles.

But it was the trauma suffered by women far from the public eye that forced Parliament to introduce an anti-stalking law two years ago.

The move reflected the changing perception of stalking as women's groups and the charity Victim Support pressed MPs to recognise it as a serious threat.

The case of Tracy Sant, who was subjected to a three-year campaign of terror during which her stalker repeatedly broke injunctions and bail conditions not to approach her, showed how existing legislation had let her down.

Her stalker, Anthony Burrows, was jailed for three years in 1996 after he became the first stalker to be convicted of assault occasioning grievous bodily harm.

By then both the Conservative and Labour parties were agreed that the existing criminal law was ineffective. Prosecutors were arguing that the stress caused by relentless stalking amounted to actual or grievous bodily harm but the problem was proving that the stalker intended his victim harm, the key part of the offence.

The new law, the Protection from Harassment Act, created two new criminal offences to deal with stalking, which was deliberately left undefined, and a new civil offence of molestation.

Under the Act, which came into force in June 1997, it is a criminal offence "to use words or behaviour, on more than one occasion, which would put the victim in fear of violence, either intentionally or in circumstances where a reasonable person would have realised this would be the effect".

The maximum penalty is five years in jail and/or an unlimited fine. It is also a criminal offence to use words or behaviour on more than one occasion which could "cause the victim to be harassed, alarmed or distressed, either intentionally or in circumstances where a reasonable person would have realised this would be the effect".

The maximum penalty is six months in jail and/or a £5,000 fine. A restraining order is also available by an injunction where words or behaviour are used which cause the victim distress. A breach is a criminal offence with a penalty of five years in prison and/or an unlimited fine.

'Girl next door with gravitas' was perfect presenter

Presenter was the embodiment of polite middle England, reports Carol Midgley

Jill Dando, the BBC had found the prototype of its near-perfect television presenter.

Attractive but not intimidatingly beautiful, well-spoken but not "snoopy", friendly but with a calm air of authority, she was the very embodiment of polite Middle England. Viewers warmed to her because she had no airs and graces. BBC executives valued her because she was so adaptable.

Few presenters could combine presenting programmes as disparate as *Holiday*, *Crimestoppers* and

the *Six O'Clock News*, and appear naturally suited to all of them. Her shows had consistently good ratings. Jill Dando personified the special ingredient which BBC policymakers covet: presenters with the ability to retain gravitas while coming over to the viewer as the girl next door.

It is part of the BBC's stated policy, after months of audience research, to secure more personalities

from just her mould. However, if there was a flaw in Miss Dando's make-up, it was that some considered her association with a holiday programme made her too "show-business" to be a full-time newsreader.

It was this which cost her the job earlier this year as chief anchor for the new *Six O'Clock News*, to be relaunched next month.

Some BBC executives thought

she was the perfect face to draw a wider audience to serious news and current affairs. Others, however, argued that she was too lightweight and would not create the right impression for its key news programme.

As the debate was raging in the press, Dando, with typical severity, announced that she did not wish her future career to be the subject of BBC leaks and gossip and with-

drew her name from the running.

Instead, she signed up for a number of new projects with BBC1 controller, Peter Salmon, that were still being discussed. The *Six O'Clock News* job went to Huw Edwards, a former political correspondent for the BBC.

"Jill was quintessentially BBC. She had a very British, very reassuring television presence," said a colleague. "She was a dream to work

with. A lot of people in her position can behave like real prima donnas about things, but she was always very down to earth."

Some described Miss Dando as bland because of her clean-cut image. But television executives believed the fact that she did not have an overbearing personality was one of the things viewers liked best.

There are few women broadcasters around who can claim blonde appeal without the label of "blonde". As the BBC will find, no doubt, when it tries to replace her.

Stalker tells of his shock at 'great loss'

By Adam Sherwin

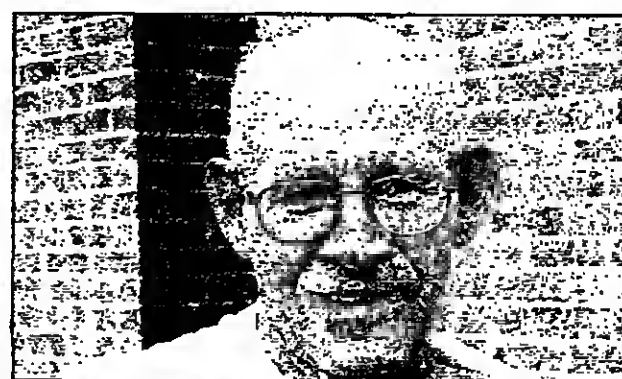
THE man who stalked Jill Dando for four years expressed shock at her murder. John Hole, a retired civil servant in his 60s, from Kent, admitted bombarding the presenter with telephone calls and visits to her home on several occasions.

Speaking outside his home, Mr Hole said: "I am shocked to hear the circumstances surrounding her death. I can't understand why anyone would want to display violence towards this woman. I think it was a great loss."

Mr Hole said the first he heard of the murder was when a reporter called his home. Mr Hole said: "Someone called, but I thought it was a try-on. I am very sorry that that I want to be left alone. She was a marvellous presenter, very good at her job."

Mr Hole said he had not bothered Miss Dando for more than a year. He said: "As far as I'm concerned, my involvement with Jill Dando was over when an article was published last year about her new romance. I haven't spoken to her since then."

Mr Hole spoke after cycling back to his £100,000 home in Willesborough, Kent. He



John Hole: he stalked Miss Dando for four years

added: "I won't be sending flowers to her funeral. We weren't that close."

Neighbours have described Mr Hole as a loner and he has admitted an obsession with the presenter last year when BBC security officers sent him a letter, ordering him to stop harassing her.

Mr Hole has said of his targeting of Miss Dando: "I have never made any death threats. I've never threatened her with violence."

During the four years he spent harassing Miss Dando, he admitted waiting outside her home and the BBC studios. He said: "I found out by perfectly legal means where she lived and knocked on the door. I've been about three

times but there was no answer."

Mr Hole, who is not married and said he had no steady relationships, said: "I started off sending a Valentine's card. Then I wrote, asking to meet her. I just wanted to get to know her and I would have liked to have gone out with her. Sometimes you are attracted to certain people you like to think you are chasing after. Unfortunately for Jill, she fell within my sights."

Miss Dando played down the harassment, but asked BBC officials to warn Mr Hole to cease his attentions. Mr Hole said he had complied. He said: "I have got to stop what I'm doing or face the consequences."

Dando died from bullet in head

Continued from page 1
down in the run-up to her autumn wedding, but even taking it easy brought fresh publicity for the presenter.

During her last days, the *Crimestoppers* UK and *Holiday* star continued to bask in the limelight and sparkle in private. Miss Dando even made her *Page 3* debut when a raunchy photo-shoot for the cover of *Radio Times* was picked up and used by newspapers last Tuesday.

That night she returned to a better-known role, presenting this month's edition of *Crimestoppers* UK, which included an appeal for information about the Brighton nail bombing.

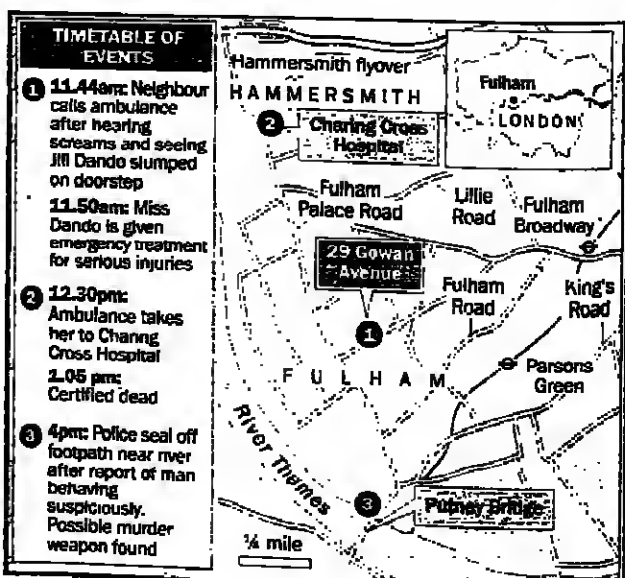
But the picture of feather-clad Miss Dando stood in

front of an Aston Martin is still in thousands of homes promoting the new series *Antiques Inspectors*, screened for the first time on Sunday night.

Having spent Saturday night at a Royal British Legion dinner in the Natural History Museum—where she danced with friend Lord Archer—Miss Dando opted for a quiet night in as the show aired.

The congratulatory phone call from her future father-in-law John Farthing that followed was among the last conversations she had.

Retired doctor Mr Farthing and his wife, from Highcliffe, Dorset, praised Miss Dando's performance before discussing plans for her wedding to their son.



Police

Somerset mourns

her family came over to Bath and we much she was. She was a lovely person and her wedding was a lovely affair. We were all very happy to see her and we were all very sad to hear of her death. We will miss her very much.

Jill Dando was a very special person and we will miss her very much. We were all very happy to see her and we were all very sad to hear of her death. We will miss her very much.

No rest for

from the Whitell family. The family is very sad to hear of her death. We will miss her very much.

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مكتبة الاما

Police seek Crimewatch clues

Detectives sift through cases from television series in search for clues to killer, writes Adam Fresco

DETECTIVES yesterday began sifting through the hundreds of cases featured on *Crimewatch UK* while presented by Jill Dando looking for possible links with her murder.

Colleagues from the show yesterday expressed fears that the killing was linked to the show and may have been a revenge attack from one of the people she helped to bring to justice.

As the BBC tried to come to terms with the murder, executives said they would be looking at the issue of security for their presenters to see if it needed to be tighter.

At present Miss Dando, as with all presenters, would have been driven to and from her home to the studios in West London. Apart from that there was thought to be no need to offer her or any other presenter any extra protection.

Last year Miss Dando was stalked by an obsessive fan but did not think he was a threat. She spoke to Nick Ross, her co-presenter, about the problem. He said: "But only in the sense of being an irritant. She hadn't mentioned anything that might cause her anxiety."

"She certainly never said to me that she was frightened or fearful, that something terrible could come of this."

Mr Ross said yesterday that when told of her death he wondered if it could be linked to their series which she began working on in 1995.

Mr Ross, who described the presenter as "enormously popular" among her BBC colleagues, said: "One of the first things that ran through my mind was if it could possibly be connected with *Crimewatch*."

"But we don't go around shooting the barriers, the police or the judges in this country — let alone television presenters. I can only imagine it must have been someone completely deranged. Jill was not the sort of person to attract any enemies. That is why it is so appalling."

Jill Dando described herself as having "the girl-next-door demeanour that some people like and which others find a

turnoff. I'm not a sex symbol and I'm not telly totty so I don't know what the appeal is."

Dismayed at how some in the BBC hierarchy privately dismissed her as "Miss Blandy", she said: "Just because I've got blonde hair and haven't been to Bosnia doesn't mean I'm a bimbo."

Her breakthrough to the national network came in 1988 when aged 26 she was asked to join BBC's *Breakfast Time*, filling in for women presenters on maternity leave. "It was the county girl coming to the big city and I was overawed," she said.

Some critics dismissed her as prim but the many make-up artists in her audience disagreed, among them senior BBC executives who in memos praised her "concealed, docile sexiness".

While the tabloids began to pester her for details of her private life she carefully concealed her affair with her boss at *Breakfast Time*, Bob Wheaton.

When she was later asked if she wanted to present *Crimewatch*, she confessed to having doubts whether to present the police series, asking Nick Ross whether he had ever been threatened. "I was aware this job could mean I was putting myself in the firing line."

She had a sheltered upbringing by over-protective parents who feared for her after she underwent life saving heart surgery as a toddler. Born with a hole in the heart doctors at the Bristol Royal Infirmary told her parents when she was three they couldn't wait any longer to operate or she would die.

Her death has forced the BBC into a review of security. Alan Yentob, Director of Television for the BBC, said: "Clearly the security of presenters is something we will want to look at."

A spokesman added: "Presenters of *Crimewatch* had a higher awareness of crime and security because of the nature of what they did but you cannot legislate in advance for a moment of madness."

"People who present news are public figures and it would



The high-profile faces of Jill Dando, from her new BBC antiques series, top, to presenting the *Holiday* programme, *Crimewatch UK*, and the *Six O'Clock News*

be impossible to guard every television presenter day and night. We will look at the circumstances of her death and if it turns out it was linked to her career as a presenter it is something we would want to examine."

The *Crimewatch* programme has featured more than 1,700 cases leading to more than 600 arrests. The monthly show's one in three success rate is considerably

better than the national average clear-up rate of 26 per cent.

The murders of Linda Russell and her daughter Megan were undoubtedly the highest-profile appeal made while she was fronting the show.

Two *Crimewatch* reconstructions of the savage hammer attack in Kent produced more than 600 calls — including one that led police to Michael Stone. Last October Stone was

jailed for life for murdering the mother and daughter and battering Josie to within inches of her life.

In her last *Crimewatch* programme on Tuesday she appealed for information on a man molesting children in Essex, highlighted the death of a Swedish tourist who was pulled from a bus and an armed robbery in Cheltenham where a quantity of valuables and money was taken.

Car-jackers operating in north London and a bag-snatcher who dragged a Swedish tourist to her death were also in her and co-host Nick Ross's sights last week.

A spokeswoman for the programme said yesterday the items had generated a "good response" but police had not reported any arrests.

Her new series, *Antiques Inspectors*, where a team looks in garden sheds and garages

for antiques, started on Sunday but the BBC is undecided whether to show the rest of the series, which has already been rescheduled.

Roger Cook, the investigative television reporter, has received many death threats over the years he has been exposing crooks and often has at least two bodyguards with him when out filming.

Mr Cook, 55, has suffered 21 attacks and was threatened at

gunpoint four times during the 12-year series. Central, which makes the series *The Cook Report*, refused to comment yesterday on further security measures taken to protect the presenter.

He was once warned by police to check under his car for bombs every time he went out after a contract was put out on him by an underworld boss.

Features, page 18

Somerset seaside resort mourns favourite daughter

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

WESTON-SUPER-MARE was last night mourning its favourite daughter.

Although she travelled the world and became a household name Miss Dando never lost touch with the Somerset town where she grew up and later spent four years as a cub reporter.

She started her career on the local weekly newspaper, the *Weston and Somerset Mercury*, where her father Jack, now in his 80s, was chief compositor and her older brother, Nigel, was a reporter.

Mr Dando, 47, first heard of his sister's death in a television newscast. Speaking at his father's bungalow in Weston last night he said: "I was working in the newsroom of the *Bristol Evening Post* when I got a call to say Jill had been involved in an incident. I decided to follow it up myself by making a couple of calls when a newscast came on one of the TV screens in the office to say that Jill had been killed."

"We are devastated by what has happened to Jill. It is simply unimaginable why anyone should want to end her life in this tragic way."

"The open, friendly, approachable personality who appeared on our TV screens was no act. I last saw her on Easter Sunday, when she and

her fiancé, Alan Farthing, came over to my house near Bath and we all had Sunday lunch. She was on good form. She was looking forward to her wedding. We were all looking forward to that so much... now this."

Few places are bleaker than a holiday resort out of season but a particular pall hung over Jill Dando's home town yesterday. The town had been looking forward to emerging from its winter hibernation but in the bus queues and the cafés there was only glum faces

and one topic of conversation. On the windswept seafront where the grey sea merged with the grey sky, a solitary old man hunched against the wind as he read the front-page news in the evening paper.

The current editor of the *Mercury*, where Miss Dando's career began in 1979, Judi Kiesel, said: "Jill was Weston's favourite daughter. The whole town is in shock."

Gordon Wilsner, the paper's chief reporter for 40 years and Miss Dando's men-

tor, remembers a lively, enthusiastic personality who played a leading role in the Weston Dramatic Society and had unusually good access to local government. "She never hid her ambition to get into broadcasting, but while she was here she always seemed to enjoy the job. She was a great favourite," he said. "One year, I recall, the Mayor of Weston was a bachelor who had his sister as his Lady Mayoress but if there was a function she couldn't attend, he'd ask Jill instead."

Jeremy Williams, the former Editor of the *Mercury* who gave her that first job at the age of 16, said: "It was clear from the start how good she would be. She was very friendly, outgoing and really interested in people. Those qualities stayed with her throughout her career and she never changed even though she became a star."

"She was always friendly and bubbly and nothing was too much trouble and went to great lengths to put people at ease. If you think of someone you would want around for dinner it would be Jill because you knew you would get a relaxed fun evening."

Miss Dando, whose mother died of cancer aged 52, helped raise over £150,000 for a hospice in Weston and opened the building in 1996.



Jill Dando in 1988, when she worked for regional TV

No rest for the prisoners of fame

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

JILL DANDO's death appears to have brought to London a scourge that for decades has made US stars prisoners of fame, surrounded night and day by almost presidential levels of security.

Steven Spielberg and Madonna are merely the most recent household names to testify in court against obsessive stalkers who, not satisfied with an autograph, set out to share their idols' lives, or even end them.

These two were among the lucky ones. On a summer night in Miami, in 1997, Gianni Versace was shot at point-blank range outside his house. The killing showed the risk public figures run in the

US when choosing to step outside the security cordon that comes as a price of their celebrity. Since the gruesome killing of Roman Polanski's wife, the actress Sharon Tate, by Charles Manson's followers in 1969, stopping stalkers has been as much of a preoccupation for Hollywood royalty as pleasing fans.

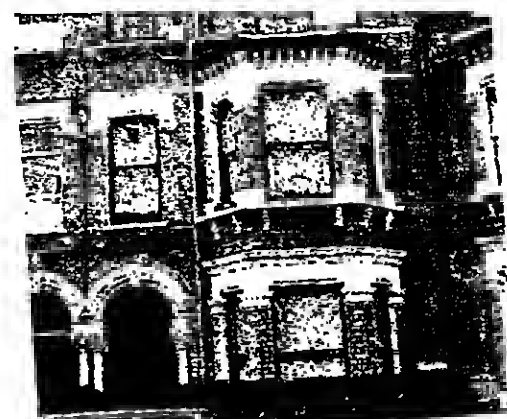
Security guards and cameras are the norm at stars' homes in Los Angeles, as are bodyguards for even the shortest outing. Younger celebrities who underestimate the risk do so at their peril: Brad Pitt was fortunate last year that a young woman who broke into his home only wanted to wear his pyjamas and sleep in his bed.

Others live either invisibly, except for tightly controlled public appearances, or

with hair-trigger anxiety. The Spielbergs, like Tom Cruise and Nicole Kidman, live behind anonymous gates and dense woods on streets in Pacific Palisades where patrol cars from private security firms question strangers.

Most, but not all, are spotted. Last year Jonathan Norman, 31, was sentenced to life in prison for climbing into the Spielbergs' grounds with handcuffs, duct tape and, apparently, a morbid sexual obsession for the director. Details of the Spielberg family's daily routines were found in his flat.

The year before Robert Hoskins, an unemployed loner, received a ten-year sentence for lingering in the driveway to a fortress-like mansion Madonna owned atop the Hollywood Hills.



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Taken to task? Only if the questioners have asked for it

Prolonged periods spent in the company of military persons takes its toll on plain English. After a weekend in Washington at Nato's 50th birthday party, Tony Blair's command of his own language has been... well, diminished and degraded.

First casualty of Nato's linguistic attrition seems to be the word "ask". As he reported the Summit attendance (to a thin House) yesterday, it became clear he had forgotten this helpful little expression,

so widely understood by ordinary people. Our PM no longer asks, he tasks.

The Prime Minister seemed to have been tasking a lot. His response to MPs' toughest inquiries was that he had "tasked" somebody else to come up with an answer. When William Hague wanted to know whether oil sanctions against Serbia would be enforced against Russian tankers, and whether Nato intended to board and inspect the vessels, Mr Blair said he had "tasked"

Nato planners to find the solution to this dilemma.

Alice Mahon (Lab, Halifax) was worried about Serbia's neighbour, neutral Montenegro. What if the Russians tried to ship oil to Montenegro? Mr Blair replied that Nato planners had been "tasked" to come up with the answer to that, too.

A vignette of the Blair at breakfast swims into the mind's eye. "Was that the last of the Shredded Wheat, Cherie," asks Dad, shaking an empty carton. "No," says



Mum. "Twice I've tasked Esau to fetch the new box in. But there's just no tasking that boy. Task Kate, dear: she listens to you..." (Cherie starts opening the post) "Ooh look! The Sedgefield Labour Club have tasked you to unveil their new Pool Lounge." Easy to mock, of course. But the use of specialist lan-

guage to describe commonplace activities serves a purpose, dignifying the obvious and imparting a sense of mysterious expertise to what might otherwise sound a silly answer.

Consider in more detail those two questions, to either or both of which a whole string of backbenchers want-

ed answers. William Hague, Tam Dalyell (Lab, Linlithgow), Donald Anderson (the Labour Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Select Committee), Alice Mahon, Roseanna Cunningham (SNP, Perth) and Dennis Davies (Lab, Llanelli) wanted to know how you could cut off Serbia's oil supplies without strangling Montenegro, and what was the point of apprehending friendly oil tankers unless you apprehend the Russian ones too.

Simple conundrums, these:

rather like asking how you would drive to Cornwall without passing through Devon. Imagine asking the Transport Minister the first, and the Home Secretary the second, and being told: "I've asked a committee of experts to find the answer." Laidorous. But the Prime Minister has tasked the experts. So that's all right, then. Mr Blair did betray frustration at having to give these non-answers. Towards the end of the session he began telling those who questioned

him about apprehending Russian tankers, that he had, of course, tasked Nato to consider this question — but adding (to Tam Dalyell) that in his view Nato would appear to "lack seriousness" if we did not take "measures" against all shipments.

It struck me this was susceptible to the headline "Stop Russian tankers," Blair tells Nato, but, tasked to keep an eye on the Chamber, reporters' attention wanders.

Kosovo, pages 13-15

Forgotten rural poor are losing out, says Prince

BRITAIN's rural poor risk being neglected, as business and ministers pour money into inner-city regeneration, the Prince of Wales says today.

Business leaders and politicians should do more to help farmers and other country dwellers to diversify economically and develop stronger community ties, the Prince believes.

He is anxious to encourage schemes that would enable people in rural areas to reclaim unused land for projects that would benefit the local area — from playgrounds to co-operatively-run shops.

A source close to the Prince said yesterday: "What companies and the Government should do is look at the experience of regeneration projects that have been successful in the inner cities and see if there are lessons that can be transferred to rural areas."

"Some of the issues that need to be tackled are: how can farming communities diversify? What more can be done to make better use of open spaces?"

The Prince's comments take him into a highly charged political arena. Last year's countryside march, in which some 150,000 people marched on London, betrayed a widespread unease about perceived marginalisation of the countryside. After failing to persuade

Government and business urged to tackle poverty beyond the inner cities, reports

Alexandra Fearn

the previous Conservative administration of the importance of community enterprise schemes, the Prince is said to be relieved that the Labour Government is embracing his ideas through its own community-based regeneration programmes.

He is pleased at the "green spaces initiative" launched last month by the New Opportunities Fund, which will make £125 million of lottery money available to community projects to develop parks and playing fields in both rural and urban areas.

The Prince's speech will be delivered at the twelfth annual Community Enterprise Awards ceremony, run by his charity, Business in the Community, and sponsored by The Times and NatWest.

He will highlight the achievements of Business in the Community, which used last year's awards ceremony to

launch an ambitious Regeneration Action programme in 40 of the nation's most deprived communities.

Businesses that have taken part in the scheme have contributed more than £5 million in cash and kind to community-led projects in the scheme.

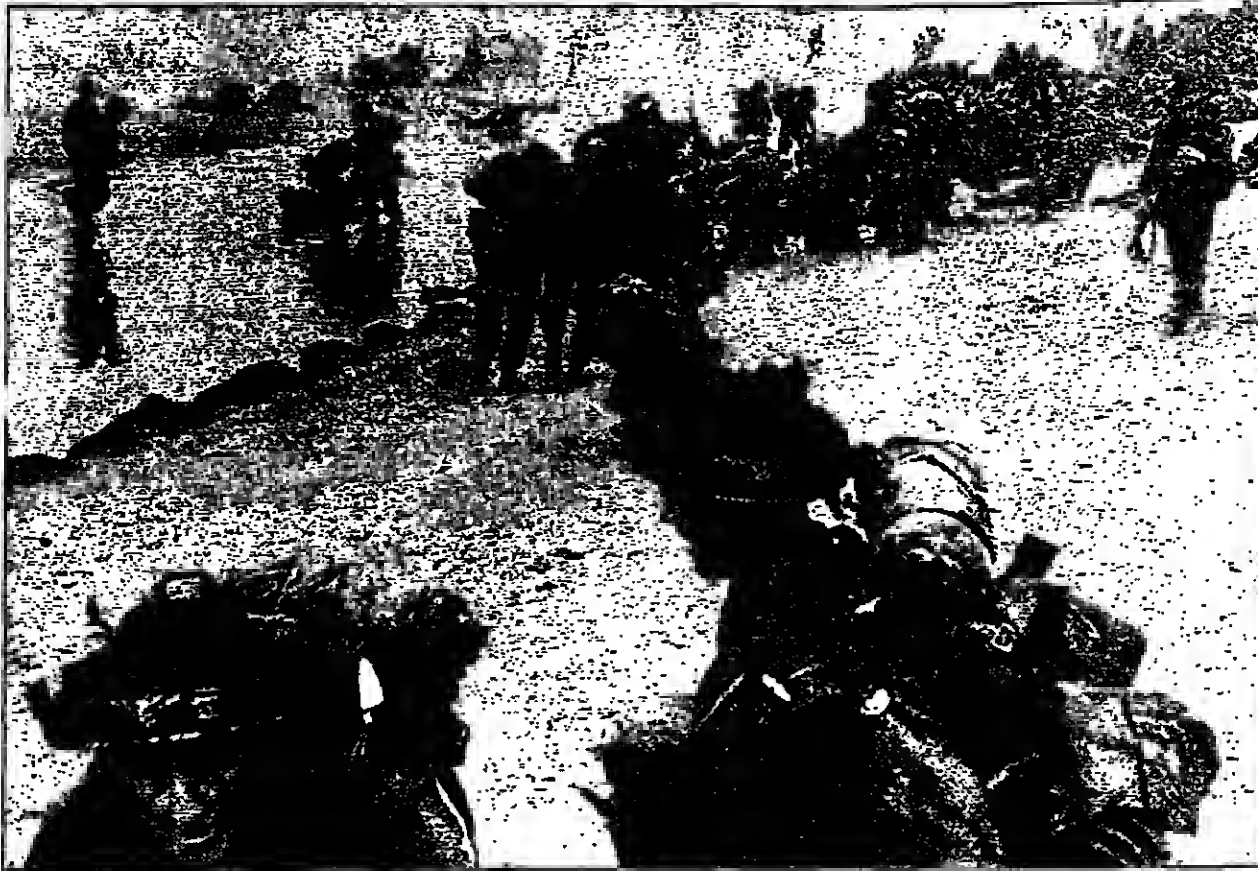
The awards ceremony at St James's Palace in London will be attended by Marmie Jackson, chairman and owner of the Harlem Globetrotters basketball team. Mr Jackson, a former Globetrotter player, is a leading figure in the community enterprise movement in the United States.

□ The Prince yesterday likened inner-city industrial buildings to palaces and cathedrals and spoke of his despair as many were torn down.

"One remarkable industrial building after another has been systematically demolished... mercilessly swept away in a fashionable frenzy," he told the "Making Heritage Industrial Buildings Work" conference.

The Prince was speaking at the former Great Western Railway works in Swindon which is being converted into a heritage centre. He said there were many vacant industrial buildings of comparable merit.

"The challenge is to ensure where appropriate they are conserved and brought back into contemporary use."



The often-reproduced photograph of the D-Day landings. Roy Walker, below, is the soldier in the left foreground

Camera-shy warrior comes clean

THE identity of a British Tommy caught in one of the most famous photographs of the D-Day landings has finally been uncovered (Paul Wilkinson writes).

For almost 45 years Roy Walker kept quiet despite seeing himself in countless newspapers, magazines and textbooks on the invasion on June 6, 1944. He even resisted an Imperial War Museum appeal for soldiers in the shot taken on Sword beach to come forward.

But now Mr Walker has

disclosed that he is the battle-weary young soldier at the water's edge. He was discovered by Barrie Barnes, a teacher from Hull, who is writing a book about his old unit, the 50th Northumbrian Regiment.

Mr Walker, now 79, and living in Scarborough, said: "Barrie is the only one I've told apart from a few close friends. I've seen the picture published all over the place, but I'm not one for getting my name on the front page, so I just kept it to myself." He said he had been taking a wound-

ed comrade in his Bren-gun carrier to a beach first aid post. "I chased along the beach in my carrier and was stopped by the beachmaster, who bawled at me: 'What the bloody hell are you doing? You're attracting enemy fire... I told him what had happened and had to walk my mate down to the water's edge, where a first aid post was being set up."

"As I was walking back to the gun carrier somebody took my photo, which appeared in all the daily papers later."



Alan Clark condemns 'incompetent' leader

WILLIAM Hague faced the first signs of open revolt at the jettisoning of his party's Thatcherite past yesterday with a direct assault on his leadership.

Alan Clark, former minister and MP for Kensington and Chelsea, said the confusion about the party's direction was "deplorable". He added: "I think the whole row looks bad and just shows how incompetently we are being led."

Although regarded as a maverick, Mr Clark's remarks echo the private misgivings of a number of Tory MPs at the handling and substance of Mr Hague's own approach to public services.

There was also further confusion last night at the latest policy ideas floated by Peter Lilley, the Tory deputy leader. At the weekend he raised the prospect of privatising the Post Office and turning over proceeds from the National Lottery to the National Health Service, a proposal the Tories have vigorously attacked Labour for.

Sources close to John Redwood, the shadow industry

secretary, said yesterday that it was "wrong" to suggest the party might go for a whole-sale sell-off of the Post Office.

MPs close to the health team, led by Ann Widdecombe, expressed astonishment that the Tories should adopt an idea they had so roundly criticised.

Tory chiefs stressed that Mr Lilley was only turning over ideas, and that neither had been adopted as party policy.

Mr Hague conceded yesterday that there had been some "lively discussion" in the Shadow Cabinet about switching the emphasis away from private sector solutions for the health and education ser-

ices. He insisted, though, that the party was united and that he would not be deterred from presenting to voters a more consumer-friendly image of the Tories.

The leadership is encouraged that its polls show Labour's lead over health had been cut by nearly a quarter in the past six months, with the Tories also making up ground on education.

Francis Maude, the Shadow Chancellor, kept up the modernising momentum by pledging last night to match the Government's £40 billion extra for health and education over the next three years.

Tory officials insisted that Mr Maude's speech to the Regents Park and Kensington North Conservative Association did not mean the party no longer believed in cutting government spending. They indicated the party's next election manifesto would include a commitment to cutting taxes. The search for large-scale savings to meet the party's traditional commitment to a smaller State will concentrate on the £100 billion social security budget.

Millennial jeers for Dobson

By IAN MURRAY, MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

NHS workers boomed and jeered Frank Dobson yesterday when he refused to consider allowing them a £500 bonus for working over the millennium holiday period.

The Health Secretary was supposed to be guest of honour at the annual conference in Brighton of Unison, the public service union. Instead the 800 delegates, who represent ancillary workers given a 2.8 per cent pay rise this year, heard his 40-minute speech in silence. After perfunctory applause they then launched into a series of attacking questions on pay, NHS reforms and millennium working arrangements. "Will you be working over

the millennium and how much will you be getting paid?" Yvonne Bakhus, a nurse from Newcastle, asked to cheers and applause.

To a rising chorus of jeers the Health Secretary began a long, rambling answer about how the NHS needed to be able to deliver a full service over the holiday period.

"I think I have got an official invitation to go to the Dome," he said eventually. "Whether that is work or pleasure I don't really know."

The Health Department has told health authorities to ensure that they provide proper transport and catering over the holiday, but to make no special payments.

NEWS IN BRIEF

New effort to cut red tape

The Prime Minister has ordered a war on red tape after complaints that industry is struggling to cope with new regulations and laws. Government departments are to face checks to ensure that new laws do not stifle or overburden business or the professions with bureaucratic demands.

Dr Jack Cunningham, Minister for the Cabinet Office, has been given the new enforcement role inside Whitehall to tackle ministries with unnecessary regulations and paperwork. He is to outline his approach tonight in a speech to the Social Market Foundation.

Dyslexic pupils rap Blunkett

David Blunkett, the Education Secretary, who has said he is concerned about the plight of dyslexic children, has apologised to 11 Nunnery Hall special school pupils in Netherthorpe, Northumberland, after sending them a 51-page policy report in response to a simple question. His department's two-page, closely typed "sorry" note also upset the teenagers and their teacher. It was too difficult to read.

Court criticises

TV film-maker

A documentary maker filming the "seriously delinquent" lifestyles of five young people in Nottingham went far beyond merely observing them, the High Court ruled. Sir Stephen Brown asked for undertakings from October Films and Channel 4 not to use the footage in four of the cases and not to identify the fifth youth. Nottingham City Council brought the action to protect the children, who were in its care.

Bicycle thief was

caught on the run

A marathon runner was arrested as he crossed the finishing line of a race after a fellow athlete recognised him as a bicycle thief. The man was led away for questioning in his running shorts and vest just minutes after he completed the 26-mile South Coast Marathon in Gosport, Hampshire, and later admitted theft. After being taken to the police station the runner asked to go to the exercise yard.

Cancer helpline

is launched

A helpline was launched yesterday at the start of a new campaign against Britain's second biggest cancer killer. The 24-hour Symptoms Hotline will alert people to the signs of bowel cancer, which claims nearly 20,000 lives each year. Set up by the Crocus Trust charity, the line was developed by former BBC Watchdog presenter and cancer sufferer Lynn Faulds Wood. The Hotline is on 0870 2424870.

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Lawyers on trial to mind their language

Frances Gibb sees judges lead courts into new world of English

LAWYERS entered their brave new world of plain English and no Latin tags yesterday — with only mixed success.

Within hours of the start of new reforms, part of the biggest shake-up in civil justice this century, some had already fallen foul of the rules.

Michael Tillet, QC, opening his case, told Mr Justice Turner: "My Lord, I appear for the plaintiff in this action."

"No you don't," came the judge's swift rebuke. "You appear for the claimant."

The use of plain English is the linguistic element of a package of wide-ranging changes recommended by Lord Woolf, Master of the Rolls, to cut down on the costs and delays in civil litigation.

But "Wolf Day" at the High Court in London was marked mainly by the occasional exchange of views over new terminology aimed at getting rid of centuries-old Latin and legal jargon.

As Mr Justice Turner was correcting Mr Tillet in the Queen's Bench Division, one of his colleagues in the Chancery courts became the first (deliberately) to put his foot in it.

Mr Justice Neuberger welcomed assembled lawyers to the "Interim Applications" court (formerly known as Chancery Motions) and politely warned them to stick to the Civil Procedure Rules (formerly the Rules of the Supreme Court) under which judges had wide powers to make orders on their own initiative in the interests of good case management. The language had

changed as well as the procedure, he said, but nobody should feel embarrassed if they occasionally lapsed into the old way of saying things.

He then promptly asked: "Are there any *ex parte* motions?" Instead of the new modern jargon, "applications without notice".

No one objected and the judge went on to hear a list of "interim applications with notice" (formerly *inter partes* motions) for court orders following the issue of claim forms (formerly known as writs) by the claimants (who used to be the plaintiffs).

A new procedure to speed up medical negligence cases was launched yesterday with the aim of keeping lawyers out of hospitals and doctors out of courts (Ian Murray writes).

Medical negligence cases currently cost the NHS more than £300 million a year, expected to more than double over the next five years if changes are had not been brought in. These cases also took five years to settle on average, twice as long as the normal civil case.

The new procedure relies for the first time on both sides giving each other all the facts of the case before it goes to court.

Patients who have a complaint will be able to ask for their full medical records and the hospital will have to provide them within 40 days. An out of court settlement will be easier, especially if the hospital is prepared to admit a mistake and apologise.

Legal, page 39

هكذا من الاصل



Stuart Hall running an *It's a Knockout* competition in Hertfordshire for a corporate client. Television is full of weak imitations, he says

TV aims a Knockout at hi-tech games

By CAROL MIDGLEY, MEDIA CORRESPONDENT



Eddie Waring ...

It's a Knockout, the game show from a lost age of giant penguins and Styrofoam frogs, is to return to television after 17 years.

Channel 5 executives believe that the show, which relied on slapstick humour and the ritual humiliation of its contestants, is the perfect antidote to the sophistication of electronic computer games.

Stuart Hall, whose uncontrollable laughter added to the show's appeal, will return to provide the commentary for the £1.5 million production in the summer. Many of

the original costumes, which included Tweedle Dum and Tweedle Dee and Maid Marian outfits, will be retrieved from a warehouse in Manchester.

In its heyday on BBC1, *It's a Knockout* attracted regular audiences of 18 million. It was first broadcast in 1963 and was taken off in 1982.

Eddie Waring, Hall's co-presenter, died in 1986. Hall, who owns the copyright, has run a successful business staging the format at corporate events for multinational firms all over the world. He

said yesterday: "It's high time it came back to television. Every time I turn on the television I see a weak imitation."

The show plays on people's natural aggression. If you put a Great Britain sticker on someone's back, they want to go out and beat hell out of the Germans."

Prince Edward and the Duchess of York appeared in a royal version in 1985. There are plans to revive the international version, *Jeux Sans Frontier*, which was rumoured to achieve worldwide audiences of 200 million.



... co-compere with Hall

'Prepare to crash' alarm on jet was a prank

By JOANNA BALE

A PASSENGER was probably responsible for triggering a false crash-alarm message that caused panic on a British Airways jumbo jet, the airline said yesterday.

Cabin crew on the Boeing 747 flight from San Francisco to Heathrow had to calm the 391 passengers after a pre-recorded message said that the aircraft was about to crash into the sea.

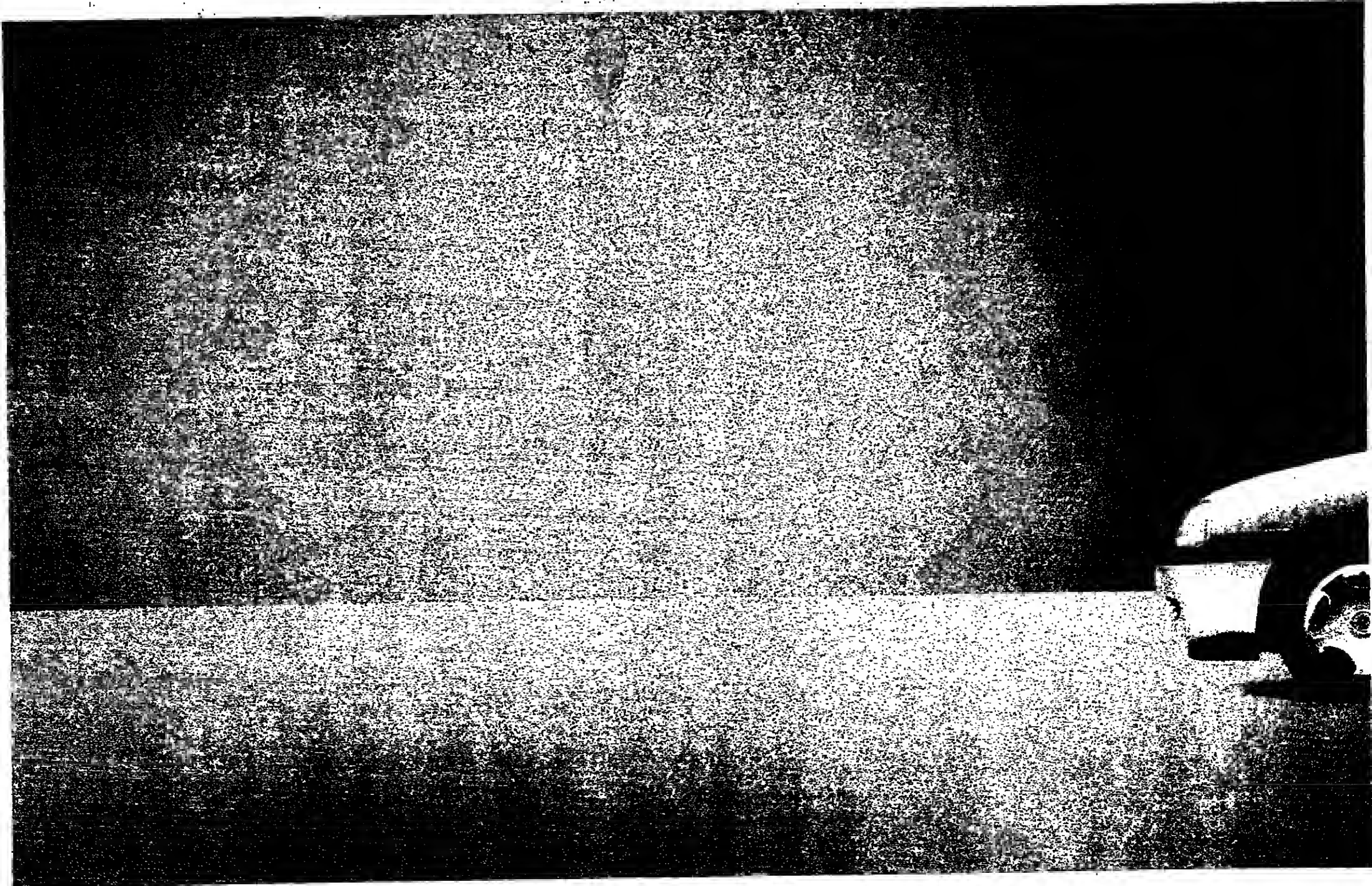
After the incident, cabin crew reported seeing one passenger acting suspiciously. A BA spokesman said: "We believe it was a mischievous prank and we believe a passenger was responsible. We have ruled out a mechanical fault or an accident by staff. We are treating this as seriously as we would a bomb-hoax call made against the airline. Our investigation is continuing."

Alarm messages are kept in the cabin service director's area inside one of the galleys on BA Boeing 747s. The airline spokesman added: "The message is loaded and ready to go. It's just a matter of lifting a lid and pushing the button."

The message told passengers to get into the brace position and to put on lifejackets because a forced landing was imminent. Several passengers became so distressed that the crew had to call for the assistance of a doctor on board.

Lloyd Pople, from Reading, a passenger, said: "To be told you're about to die is not a pleasant experience." Many passengers were in a state of shock, he said.

Raymond Larmond, 42, of Luton, was jailed for 28 days after admitting illegal broadcasts on his Flava FM radio station. The case followed complaints by pilots flying into Heathrow that they had picked up reggae and dance music on their radios. Larmond, single and unemployed, operated Flava FM from a flat in Luton for over a year.



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He may be the world's most famous Scotsman, but can Big Tam sway his country's voters?



Sean Connery at the SNP rally in Edinburgh yesterday. An archetypal Scot, he is adored all the more by his fans for being grumpy, litigious, tight-fisted and having a strong streak of male chauvinism



Legend: Connery as Bond

THE last time an ageing film star changed the course of an election was when Ronald Reagan stood for President. He had the advantage that he was running for office. But if anyone can pull off the same trick — for the Scottish National Party — it is the man they know in Scotland as "Big Tam", the former milkman from Fountainbridge in Edinburgh.

Sean Connery is simply the most famous Scot in the world. A measure of his popularity is that, when he was refused a knighthood on the advice of ministers, including Donald Dewar, Labour's standing in the polls slumped to its lowest point since the general election.

His status is now more than that of simply megastar. Somewhere along the line he has become an icon. No

Magnus Linklater says if anyone can help the SNP it's Connery

matter that he has lived abroad, in Marbella or Monte Carlo, for more than 20 years; he is still regarded as Scotland's favourite son. The fact that he is frequently grumpy, taciturn, legendarily tight with his money, litigious and, at best, cavalier in his attitude to women, seems only to have enhanced his standing.

When, in 1993, he was granted the freedom of the City of Edinburgh, the Usher Hall was packed to the rafters with ordinary folk who had come to welcome him back. He said a few gruff words, did a soft-shoe shuffle on the stage — and brought the house down. "Good on you, Tam!" shouted a cracked Edinburgh

voice from the crowd, and the place erupted. How he has achieved all this is something of a mystery. Being a Hollywood megastar is not an automatic passport to affection. Other Scots who have achieved fame and fortune abroad have fallen out badly with their fellow countrymen for getting too big for their boots. There is a famous Scots expression, "I ken yer faither", which carries the implicit warning: however grand you become, I know who you are and where you came from.

Billy Connolly broke the rules by poking fun at his native Glasgow. The pop singer Shena Easton is unlikely to be welcomed back after say-

ing her Scottish background meant nothing to her. The jury is even out on the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, who is judged to be rather more fond of Downing Street than Dundee.

Despite Connery's long exile, his enormous wealth, and the fact that he sometimes seems to treat Scotland as an extended golf course, he has avoided all such criticism. He is seen to be genuinely attached to his roots, he clearly enjoys coming back, and he is still recognisable as an archetypal Scot. A streak of male chauvinism, a laconic style, a tendency to hang on to his money, and a readiness to use his fists to settle a dispute if necessary, have all added to, rather

than diminished, his appeal. Those, for better or for worse, are red-blooded Scottish characteristics.

Whether all that is enough to persuade voters back to the SNP is another thing. They may well warm to Connery, but they are still more likely to decide the election on prosaic matters such as tax and the economy rather than the terse admonitions of their hero. His entry on to the campaign scene has come a little late, his words yesterday too clipped to tip the balance. And though the crowd, as ever, enjoyed the sight of Big Tam back on native soil, it is likely to vote with its head rather than its heart.

As one of those interviewed yesterday put it: "I'll definitely be going to his next movie. But I think I'll make up my own mind how I vote."

Connery heads SNP rescue mission

Continued from page 1
endum campaign, when he stood alongside Donald Dewar, the Scottish Secretary, and Mr Salmond urging Scots to embrace devolution. "There was a spirit of positive enthusiasm," he said.

But, taking a swipe at the stage-managed style of new Labour, he added: "The control

freaks have blown that away and replaced it with fear and intimidation."

He also attacked the media, which the SNP blames for the party's poor showing in the opinion polls. "I have never in my life seen such shameful abuse by the Scottish media," he said. "I am ashamed of it and I am angry. I know the

game was to provoke me. Well, it has succeeded."

Connery reminded Scots that they have waited almost 300 years for their parliament. "It is my hope that it will evolve with dignity and integrity and it will reflect the new voice of Scotland. If I was asked, who will win this election, I would answer, hope-

ly Scotland. The only thing to do is vote and vote again and I will be right with you."

Afterwards, as Connery stood with Mr Salmond on the conference centre steps, waving to passers-by, one audience member mused over his final words. "How can he be right here with us?" she asked. "He lives in the Bahamas."

SNP activists spoke warmly of the performance. "He said what needed to be said. It's too early to write off the SNP," said one. "We're lucky to have someone like Sean to remind people of that."

But the speech did not impress political opponents. A Labour insider was dismissive. "He had nothing new to add to the political debate. The SNP is in trouble, with or without Sean Connery."

Braveheart sets out to capture the nerd vote

BAGPIPE playing will be compulsory, computer nerds will have a public holiday and the New Deal will be replaced by Ye Olde Deal in which jobless youngsters renovate castles.

This is Scotland post-devolution as envisaged by William Wallace (his real name) who is standing as an independent "Braveheart" candidate in Edinburgh Central and Lothians.

Mr Wallace, 37, a telephone engineer, is backed by Eidos Interactive, a computer games publisher, which will be launching a new game called *Braveheart* in June.

Incorporating imagery and dialogue from the film starring Mel Gibson, players take on the role of a famous Scot or clan chieftain and attempt to invade and conquer England. But players may cross the border only after they have defeated Scottish rivals and been crowned King of Scotland.

Mr Wallace's manifesto pledges also include abolishing taxes on computer games and appointing a minister for computer games.

Photograph, page 26

CAMPAIGN FOR SCOTLAND

Labour pledges better childcare

Labour outlined measures to boost Scottish nursery and childcare services yesterday. The initiative includes a "first steps" programme to provide education and health services for under-threes under one roof. It also guarantees nursery places for all three-year-olds by the end of the first parliament, and an expansion of after-school and homework clubs.

Blair 'lied over tuition fees'

Tony Blair was accused of lying over tuition fees by the Scottish Tories as the party unveiled a new campaign poster in Edinburgh. The Prime Minister appeared next to the word "Blair" with a quotation from 1997 in which he stated he had no plans to introduce tuition fees. David McLetchie, Scottish Tory leader, said the Tories would abolish them.

Pointers to a proud past

The Scottish parliament should promote Scots words, says Sir Iain Noble, an independent candidate standing for the Highlands and Islands regional list. He suggests road signs as one opportunity, with the Forth Bridge becoming the Forth Brig ("heavier and shorter"), roundabouts "roundels" and birchwoods "birks".

QUOTE of the day

6 Alex Salmond is looking increasingly like a maiden in distress waiting to be rescued by James Bond. I don't think it's going to happen?

Lord Steel of Aikwood on the SNP and Sean Connery

today's AGENDA

David McLetchie, Scottish Tory leader, his campaign will only win votes if he can win the support of the SNP leader, in Dundee. Jim Wallace, Liberal Democrat leader, launches Highlands and Islands charter in Inverness. Donald Dewar, Scottish Secretary, is at Westminster for Scottish Questions.

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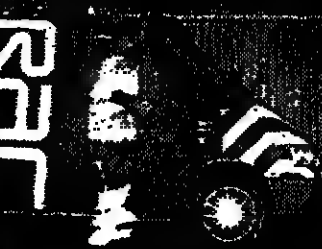
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Be calm but vigilant, Straw tells minorities

By STEWART TENDLER AND
MICHAEL EVANS

JACK STRAW, the Home Secretary, urged ethnic communities yesterday not to panic after the nail bomb attacks in Brixton and Brick Lane but told them to remain vigilant.

As Mr Straw described to the Commons the police efforts being made to catch the bomber, Scotland Yard detectives sent two emergency messages to every force in the country. They gave details of the attacks and warned any force with an ethnic community to consider ways of increasing their protection.

Mr Straw told MPs: "Any attacks on these communities is an attack on British people and the whole of British society. We will not tolerate racism of any kind, still less this abhorrent crime."

M15 officers who have joined the hunt for the bomber were working on theories that the attacker or attackers could be breakaway members of the neo-Nazi group Combat 18.

Telephone calls claiming responsibility on behalf of the



London's Asian communities remain on their guard

group had been made after both bombings. However, security service officers believe the bombers might be using the name of the group although they are not striking on its behalf. They do not think the attacks are part of a national conspiracy.

M15 and police believe there are probably no more than 30 active hard-core members of Combat 18 but not all their identities are known. There are other supporters linked to the group and a fringe of people who claim to be members of the organisation.

Yesterday, a number of Asian peers confirmed they had received threatening letters from another group called White Wolves, which also

claimed responsibility for the Brixton bombing.

Several peers complained that they had reported the letters but they were not taken seriously. When Mr Straw was questioned about the letters in the Commons he said he was not aware of them.

Detectives from the Yard's anti-terrorist branch are also studying closed circuit television footage from sites around Brick Lane to try and identify the bomber arriving and leaving the area.

The bomb was in a black Reebok bag left in the roadway in Hanbury Street, off Brick Lane. The bag was placed by a parked camper van outside a restaurant that was closed. Hanbury Street is

not covered by cameras and police are looking at film from Brick Lane and a number of other main roads.

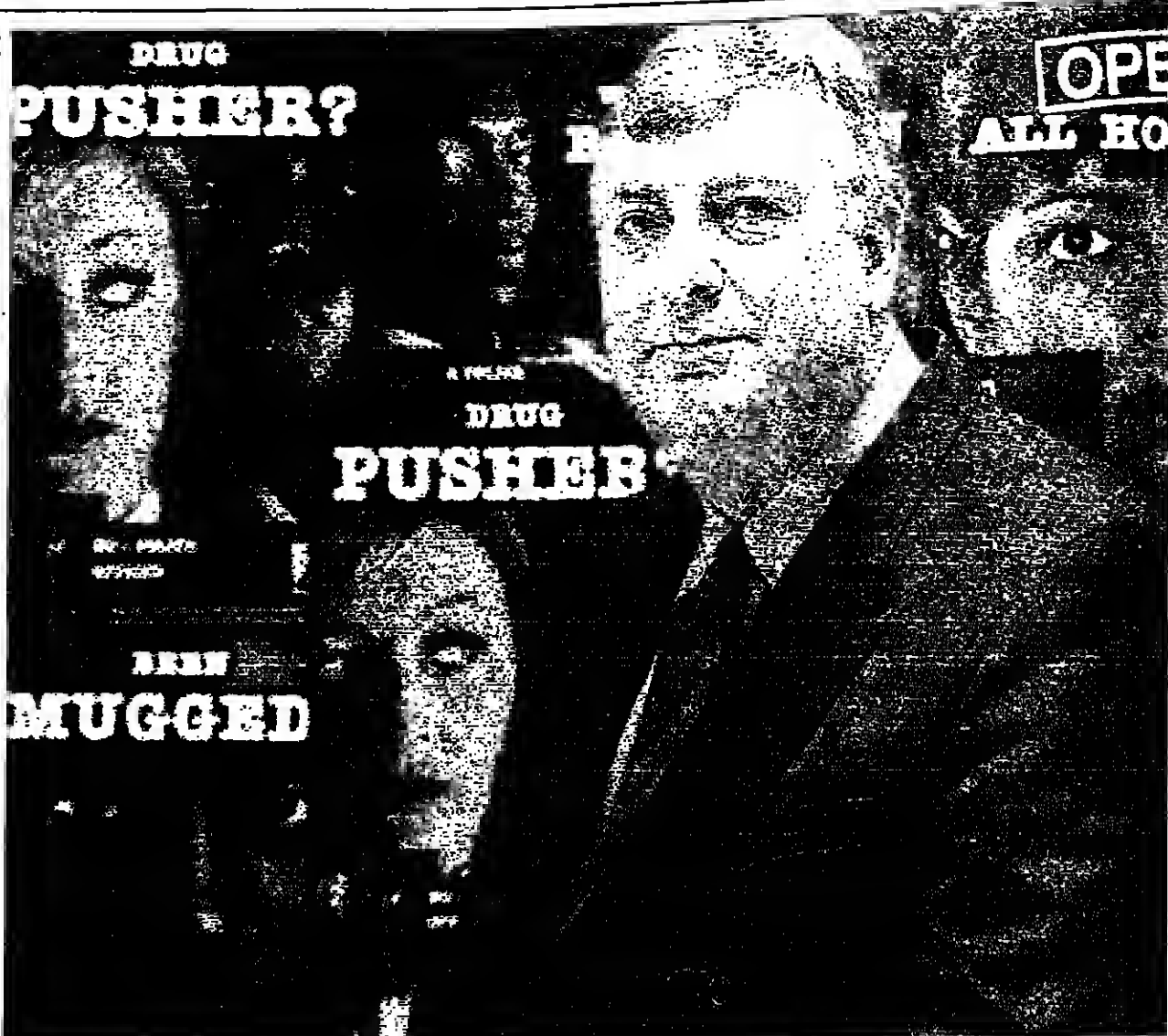
Deputy Assistant Commissioner Alan Fry, head of the anti-terrorist branch, said there were hours of film to check and the task was painstaking and slow.

During the day, rewards for catching and convicting the bomber rose to a total of £60,000.

Bangladeshi community leaders in the area yesterday accused police of failing to protect them on Saturday before the bomb exploded.

Shofique Chowdhury, general secretary of the Bangladesh Welfare Association, said that police were "negligent" because a police station in Brick Lane was closed, resulting in a slower response to the bombing.

But Superintendent Rose Fitzpatrick said that there had been patrols on the streets and that another, larger station provided cover. She said there had been extra officers in the area and police arrived within minutes of the blast.



Challenging stereotypes: Fred Broughton of the Police Federation. Some black officers are unhappy with his posters

Black police upset by 'race bias' posters

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

A POSTER campaign using shock tactics to tackle racism in the police service began yesterday in spite of objections from black officers.

Produced for the Police Federation, which represents junior officers in England and Wales, the posters are similar to some used in a campaign last year by the Commission for Racial Equality. They were drawn up as part of the response to the Macpherson report on the police investigation into Stephen Lawrence's murder and are meant to challenge preconceptions. Some

black officers recommended that the federation should abandon the campaign, but the commission backed the theme.

Designs drawn up by the federation include one poster showing a black man and a car and asking: "What do you call a black man in a BMW?" The poster explains he is a traffic squad sergeant on patrol. Another shows a black man and the slogan "Been mugged?" Underneath, it says: "Tell him, he's a police officer."

The federation has spent £30,000 on the posters and 25,000 posters were sent out yesterday. Chief constables have already indicated their support for the campaign and the federation hopes the posters may also be put up in career offices and colleges.

Yesterday Fred Broughton, chairman of the federation, said the posters were designed to undermine stereotypes. He said: "We knew it would be controversial."

But Inspector Paul Wilson, head of the Black Police Association in the Metropolitan Police section, said the association had been consulted and he was surprised the federation had gone ahead.

"We feel uncomfortable about this campaign," he thought the federation's efforts might be seen as a cheap gimmick. The federation in the past had never seen racism as an issue to address, he said.

FORCE RACIST, CHIEF ADMITS

The Chief Constable of Merseyside admitted yesterday that his force was institutionally racist and promised to root out racist members (Russell Jenkins writes). Norman Bettison, 42, also announced the setting up of a task force with 15 officers to re-examine 300 cases from the past year to see if any was tainted by discrimination. In investigating racism, the community and race relations task force will listen to "whistle-blowers" willing to inform on colleagues.

Family praise PC killed by van

By HELEN JOHNSTONE

THE family of a police officer who died when a van sped through a speed check, dragging him for a hundred yards, spoke yesterday of his devotion to duty.

PC Jeffrey Tooley, 26, was struck by the van, being driven at more than 50mph, before being dragged to his death at Shoreham, West Sussex, at the weekend. The officer, from Emsworth, near Havant, Hampshire, was carrying out a laser-gun speed check. He was wearing fluorescent clothing and carrying a torch.

His brother Russ, 23, a leisure centre manager, broke down in tears and had to leave a press conference after saying: "His happiest days were with the police fighting for justice, so give him some justice now and find them please."

PC Tooley's family had attended the press conference at police headquarters in Lewes



PC Tooley was dragged to his death by the van

to speak of his love for the job and to appeal for the driver to come forward. Police have begun a murder hunt for the driver, who is believed to have set fire to the van soon after the incident. Detective Superintendent Alan Ladley said tests were being done on a van found north of Brighton.

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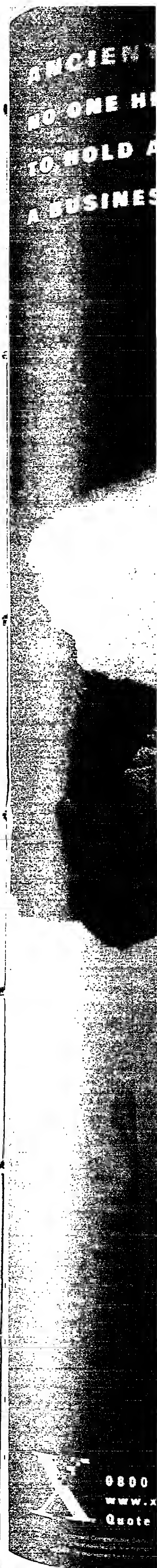
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**BY ALEXANDRA FREAN
LOCAL GOVERNMENT
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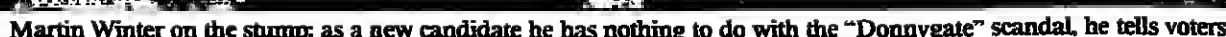
"Low turnout is my main anxiety. Very few people are aware that there are local elections in England. There is far more interest in the elections

More than 13,000 seats in 362 councils in England, Scotland and Wales are being contested in the local elections on May 6. The elections cover 35 English unitary authorities, 36 English metropolitan authorities, 237 English non-metropolitan districts, 32 Scottish councils and 22 Welsh councils. No London councils have elections on May 6. The last time the same seats were contested was in 1995.

She also suggested that electoral losses for Labour would enable new candidates to enter town-hall politics. "One of the problems is that we now have councillors who tend to be much older, often retired and not working, and mainly men. That is not good democracy."

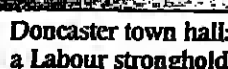
Tony Travers, local govern-

The Liberal Democrats stand to benefit most from sleaze in Labour town halls. In Doncaster, they are regarded by many as the only credible alternative to Labour.



BY JAMES LANDALE, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

AND ROSIE WILKINSON, TWO NEW-



Some 21 seats are up for grabs on May 6 and all but one are held by Labour. But about half Labour's incumbents are standing down to be replaced by first-timers. Local party chiefs insist the retirements are caused by age and ill-health. Party members suspect a precautionary clear-out.

In John Prescott's home territory of Hull, Labour's National Executive was brought in to monitor the selection of candidates for this year's loc-

Some Tory councillors have also faced allegations, particularly in Hackney.

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Started
 electric
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 while
 John

Stars unite

BETHUN says after five And the
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... will send a message to
... the Internet, where
... debt hanging over
... Michael Jackson.

Flaming offers c

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BALKANS WAR: THE REFUGEES

Chance call that reunited a family on way to Britain

A child's joy reflects the drama of rediscovering her father, write Stephen Farrell and Paul Wilkinson



Gentiana Zogjani, now reunited with her father, playing in Leeds yesterday

AS SHE smiled and waved from the steps of the aircraft bringing her to Britain, a young Kosovan refugee was also celebrating finding her father by the sheerest chance.

Thirty-six hours before her arrival in Leeds, Gentiana Zogjani, her mother, Hanife, and her three brothers and sisters were in despair. Her father had been missing for weeks and they had reluctantly agreed to be put on a humanitarian relief flight to Britain without him.

Then Mrs Zogjani, 33, telephoned her husband Bajram's brother in Sweden to tell him where she was going, only to find that her husband had just telephoned his brother himself, and was no more than a few hundred yards away from her in the Stenkovac border refugee camp in northern Macedonia.

He quickly went to his family's tent, number B172 in the nearby Brazde camp. This reunited the family, but left them in the terrible position of knowing that mother and children were booked on a flight to Britain but father was not.

They turned up at the Brazde gate at 8am on Sunday to find the list of 161 mainly women and children in a vulnerable position whom Britain had agreed to accept.

"I just want to get out of here, it is hell, we would go anywhere," Mrs Zogjani told *The Times*. Her hopes rose and fell as it became clear that of the 161 scheduled to fly out,

13 had not shown up. However, other equally hopeful people clustered at the tent where names were checked.

The Zogjanis' position looked impossible. But then, barely two hours before the scheduled 10am departure from Skopje, officials exercised their discretion and allocated Mr Zogjani, 35, one of the spare seats.

The delighted family were whisked through the registration tent to doctors who gave

them a medical check and put them on a bus for the airport.

It was one good luck story among thousands of misery. A woman who turned up for the same flight with a man she described as her partner, but who was not the father of her children, was turned away.

Meanwhile, Jehona Aliu, the five-year-old Kosovan refugee who lost her mother when she went to the lavatory, has been reunited with a relative.

Remzi Berisha, 30, a cousin of her mother, Sadije, was found in another tent at the giant Brazde camp in northern Macedonia where Jehona has been for nearly four weeks. But the child decided to stay with Faimire Cecelija and her husband, Xajvit, the couple who took her in after losing their own two sons.

In Britain, offers of help have been pouring in for the arriving refugees. Calls offering accommodation have come from as far away as Taunton and Oxford, and social services staff in Leeds where the Kosovans are staying have been swamped with offers of assistance.

An appeal for clothing by the Salvation Army to retailers in Leeds brought a donation of 40 sets of pyjamas and nightdresses from Woolworths and more clothing and footwear have also been given by C&A and Marks and Spencer.

Mike Evans, assistant director of social services, said: "We have had everything from cuddly toys and donations of money to 'Can I adopt a baby?'"

Jehona Aliu, discovered member of lost family

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Jehona Aliu, discovered member of lost family

Briton outfoxes border guards

By HELEN JOHNSTONE

A BRITISH landlord drove nearly 4,000 miles in his family car, at one point speeding past armed border guards, to bring his mother-in-law from Yugoslavia to Britain.

Nigel Ashby, 42, picked up Koviljka Bursac and her son,

Milan, 14, from the tiny village of Horgos, near the Hungarian border. Then he and his wife, Yasmina, 28, outwitted armed Serb border guards by speeding into Hungary.

He said yesterday: "When they recognised the British registration plates, they started shouting at my wife to get out."

I just slammed my foot down and raced across the border."

Mrs Ashby became worried for her family's safety after Nato bombers hit a chemical plant near Sabac, home of her mother and brother. The family is now back at Mr Ashby's home above the Malt Shovel Inn, Coventry.



The remains of the last bridge over the Danube in Novi Sad, Serbia, at Novi Sad. Nato missiles blasted it early yesterday, robbing the Serbs of a route for military support and a vital link with Central Europe

Nato shuns the chance to turn back tankers

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN LUXEMBOURG

EUROPE tightened sanctions on President Milosevic and his circle yesterday, but the Nato alliance conceded that it could not use force to police a European Union oil embargo and turn back tankers that were taking fuel to Yugoslavia.

EU foreign ministers extended a range of sanctions with the aim of hitting Mr Milosevic and his immediate entourage of businessmen and politicians. European sports federations were urged to refuse further contact with Yugoslavia.

The ministers gave orders for the EU oil embargo on Serbia and Montenegro to enter force by Friday. However, differences among the EU governments over the legality of the embargo led Nato to opt yesterday for a gentle enforcement regime. General Klaus Naumann, chairman of the alliance's Military Committee, said Nato warships would stop tankers in the Adriatic, visit them and search them, but they did not have the legal right to force them to turn round. This cautious approach reflected objections from France, Italy, Greece, Ireland and other states to the enforcement of a naval blockade against Montenegro, whose port at Bar is the

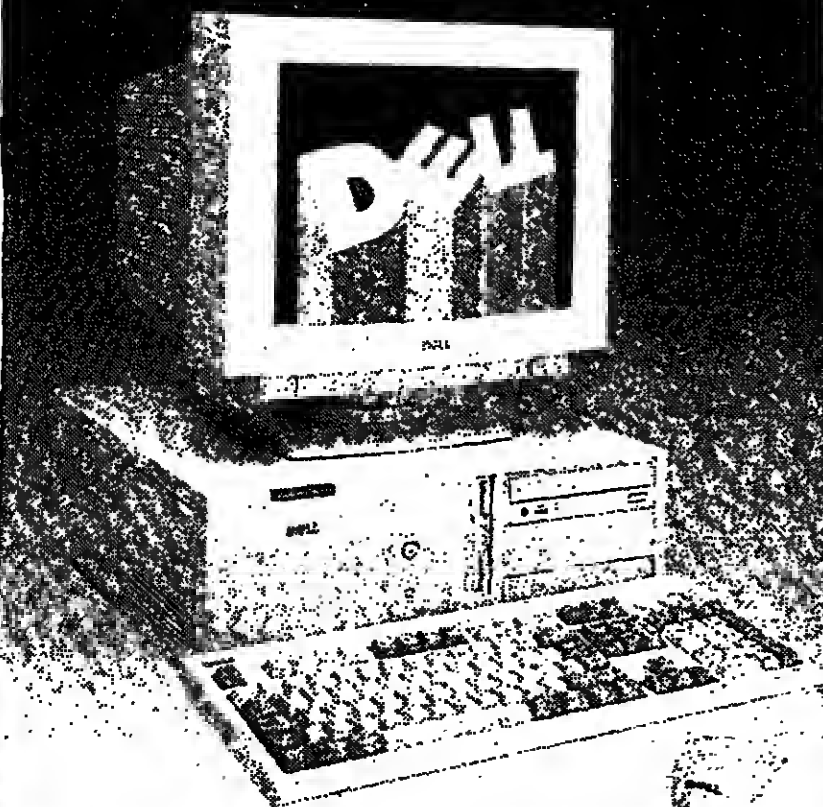
main route for petroleum products reaching Serbia.

General Naumann said that the prospect of a Nato search would still have a deterrent effect. "I think we will see a certain impact... third nations' ships will get very, very cautious — they will think twice whether they will take this route, because no one likes to be stopped at sea by a warship," he said.

Nato ambassadors were meeting in Brussels last night to draw up "search and visit" orders for Nato ships patrolling the region. Confrontation with Russia is still possible, however, since Russian vessels may be unwilling to submit to being stopped and searched by Nato warships. The absence of any international mandate to enforce a blockade means that Nato warships effectively will be powerless even to insist on boarding a tanker if the captain of the vessel refuses. In a sign of its differences with the EU majority, France did not even send a minister to yesterday's session.

Among other new sanctions are a freeze on EU-held financial assets of Mr Milosevic and individuals associated with him and their companies.

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A Kosovan boy in Albania enjoys the American trappings of Nato's Operation Shining Hope. Foreign aid means wealth for the destitute country

Albania reaps benefit of the war next door

The conflict is bringing boom times to Europe's most primitive country, writes Richard Owen in Tirana

UNDER the impact of the war, Albania — once the most isolated country in Europe and still the most primitive — is being catapulted into the modern world at a speed that nearly a decade of post-communist reforms have failed to match.

Albanian leaders will meet European Union foreign ministers in Luxembourg today not only to ask for more aid to cope with hundreds of thousands of refugees, but also to press for an association agreement with the EU, with the eventual aim of membership.

A massive influx of Western money and manpower over the past month to meet the humanitarian emergency and prepare for a possible offensive against Yugoslavia is already transforming Tirana.

Over the wall of Balkan music and calls from the mosques, the sound of English, French and Italian echoes along the Boulevard of the Martyrs, where for half a century the paranoid dictator Enver Hoxha held his military parades.

The legacy of his rule is still evident: Albania has the lowest per-capita income in Europe, with barely usable roads, barefoot children and subsistence farming.

In Tirana horses and carts vie with battered cars and vans on muddy and potholed

streets strewn with rubbish. "Ten years after Hoxha we are not much better off than Somalia," said Sheriff, a driver sitting in one of the cafes near Skanderbeg Square — named after Albania's national hero. "But the Americans will save us."

Hopes of democracy and prosperity after the fall of communism were dashed three years ago when protests over a fraudulent savings scheme turned into an uprising against Albania's post-communist leader, Sali Berisha.

But divisions between Mr Berisha's right-wing Democratic Party and the Socialists — the reformed communists — descended into civil war and anarchy, frightening off Western investors and putting privatisation schemes on hold.

There were more riots last year against Mr Berisha's Socialist successor, Fatos Nano, who, under Western pressure, was replaced as Prime Minister last September by a fellow



Aid flight: another Nato aircraft arrives

Socialist, Pandeli Majko, who was only 32.

For a correspondent who covered Albania during the riots — when the most common sounds at night were gunfire and breaking glass — the change in atmosphere is striking. All signs of internal strife have been replaced by anti-Serb patriotism and pro-Western euphoria. The fact that

many Albanians only recently blamed the West for backing Mr Berisha, despite economic mismanagement and human rights abuses, has been forgotten. "With Nato and the EU, we might finally connect with history," said Koha Jone, the main independent paper.

Tirana's ramshackle airport has become a huge Nato command post. Hundreds of Albanians queue every day to work as labourers as the airport is upgraded with bulldozers and earth-moving equipment. "We'll have to do something about these terrible roads," said Major

Dan Baggio, the US Army spokesman. "They have more holes than a Swiss cheese."

Cafes and hotels, from the Las Vegas Hamburger Hotel to the Hotel California, have sprung up in Tirana to feed and house the thousands of troops and aid workers.

Paskal Milo, the Foreign Minister, believes Albania's future lies firmly in the West and

points out that the country has reacted in a European way to the crisis rather than with a Balkan mentality. Albania has even handed over its airspace and territorial waters to Nato.

There is, however, a long way to go. Fred Abrahams, the Kosovo specialist for Human Rights Watch, who has been following Albanian affairs closely for six years, said that attitudes to the West had changed from paranoia and disillusionment to unrealistic expectations.

The Majko Government hopes to reduce inflation this year from 40 to 10 per cent. The country's trade deficit has risen to \$700 million (£457.5 million), while GDP, at \$3 billion, is only now beginning to climb back to its level before the collapse of the Berisha Government.

There are also complaints that the Albanians are demanding extortionate sums for inadequate accommodation, and that large amounts of Western aid are being stolen.

Prec Zogaj, an adviser to Rexhep Meidani, Albania's President, said there were bound to be difficulties as the country — with a population of three million — struggled to cope with the refugees.

But he added: "The paradox is that it has taken a war to stabilise Albania."

Editor flees to reopen paper in exile

FROM ANTHONY LOYD IN TETOVO, MACEDONIA

LUCK shows no logic in abetting escape from Kosovo. Some refugees leave in fear, and lose little. Others wish to stay but are expelled, and their loss may know no boundaries.

Fortune was generous to Baton Haxhiu. The editor-in-chief of Kosovo's leading independent Albanian newspaper, *Koha Ditore*, was wanted by Serb state police. So sure was Nato of his fate that it declared him killed a month ago. Hidden in a cellar, with no means of contacting his family, Baton, 33, heard of his death on the BBC World Service four days after airstrikes began.

In an effort to close *Koha Ditore*, the Serb Ministry of Information had fined the paper £133,000 the week before Nato entered the Kosovo conflict, and ordered Baton to pay £41,700. *Koha* was accused of inciting national and ethnic hatred over a headline, "Nato: Now Just Do It", after failed peace negotiations.

On March 25 he arrived for work to find his office nightwatchman shot dead and Serb police looting the building. The blazing printing house signalled the destruction of Albanian businesses in Pristina.

Serb paramilitaries, unaware of his identity, robbed him, leaving him on the pavement. Assuming a new name he went into hiding, sheltering in ten places over the next 11 days. On the tenth day his luck ran out. He found help in a household that was then targeted by Serb police.

He said: "From a small window in the cellar I could see the streets filling with thousands of people being expelled. I saw one young woman holding a baby... I read and said, 'I'm now on, you are my wife', thinking that as a couple we may be less conspicuous." She agreed, they found his car and joined a column of vehicles being herded by police towards Macedonia. Since arriving here, he has sought the funding to reopen his paper. Yesterday 10,000 copies were printed in Skopje — to the delight of Kosovan refugees.

"You can't imagine our joy," said Selami Zumeri, 29, at Brazde camp.

"We have regained a link with Kosovo. It's very precious for us in the desperate situation we find ourselves in."

US angry over fleeting visit for prisoners

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

THE international Red Cross was finally allowed yesterday to see the three American soldiers taken prisoner by Yugoslavia a month ago, but it was only a fleeting visit.

White House aides protested that the Belgrade visit, by Cornelio Sommaruga, the Swiss president of the International Committee of the Red Cross, fell short of internationally agreed requirements for prisoners of war, as it was held in the presence of Yugoslav officials.

It was the first time an outsider had been allowed to see the three since they were seized in unclear circumstances while patrolling the border of Macedonia and Kosovo on March 31.

Mr Sommaruga had been given assurances by the Yugoslav authorities that a doctor and other Red Cross officials would be allowed to see the soldiers for a full and private visit today, in keeping with the terms of the Geneva convention on POWs.

He gave no indication of the men's physical condition, but when they were last seen — in a video released the day after their capture — their faces were bruised and cut. "I was able to talk to them for only a few minutes, but it was a normal talk, looking into each other's eyes and warmly shaking their hands," Mr Sommaruga said. He delivered messages from their families.

Amanda Williamson, at the international Red Cross headquarters in Geneva, said: "It's

most important for us to have a private talk, with no witnesses, in which the detainees can raise any difficulties they might have about their conditions and to give them the opportunity to send a confidential message through the Red Cross to their families."

An American demand for the soldiers' immediate release was reiterated by David Leavy, for the National Security Council. The United States says that they should not be held because they were captured in Macedonia by Yugoslav troops who had crossed the border.

Mr Sommaruga did not raise the question of repatriation because, under international law, POWs are liberated only at the end of active hostilities.

Still, there was a sense of relief in America that the three were alive and apparently well. On their arrest, Yugoslav authorities threatened to put them on trial, but nothing more has been heard of what would be a violation of the Geneva accords.

Mr Sommaruga also met President Milosevic to discuss the return of ethnic Albanian refugees to Kosovo, but Tanjug, the state-run Yugoslav news agency, said that Mr Milosevic had refused to discuss the matter while air raids continue.

The captives are Staff Sergeant Andrew Ramirez, 24; Staff Sergeant Christopher Stone, 25; and Specialist Steven Gonzales, 21.

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BALKANS WAR: THE NEXT STEP



The Prime Minister, now back in Britain, was criticised for his warlike stance in America where he was said to upstage President Clinton

No 10 denies Clinton put brakes on hawkish Blair

By Philip Webster and Ben Macintyre in Washington

THE Prime Minister denied yesterday that President Clinton had appealed to him last week to stop talking about ground troops in reference to the conflict over Kosovo, despite claims to the contrary in *The Washington Post*.

Downing Street sought to nip in the bud reports that when the two men had a discussion before the Nato summit, Mr Clinton had told Tony Blair to tone down his belligerent rhetoric. Asked by ABC whether the suggestion in the *Post* was true, Mr Blair replied: "No, not at all."

Yesterday he told the Commons that the summit itself had indeed discussed ground troops. What the President and Mr Blair appear to have agreed was that all questions about the use of ground troops should be covered by referring to the assessment being conducted by Javier Solana, Nato's Secretary-General, of all the options.

In an apparent recognition that previously ruling out

ground troops had helped President Milosevic, the line was to be that Nato would not discuss its military tactics and strategy in public. It was a position around which all Nato members, including the doubters, could unite.

On his return from Washington yesterday, the Prime Minister seemed not to have retreated at all from his pre-Nato position that the use of land forces against a "degraded" Milosevic machine could be contemplated. He insisted that President Milosevic had no veto on Nato actions, referring several times to the continuing build-up of forces in the area.

George Robertson, the Defence Secretary, took the same line in London yesterday. He said the decision to look at all options was a "sensible contingency measure". There was no intention to mount a wholesale invasion of Kosovo but it was "sensible to re-examine our existing plans for a ground deploy-

ment in the light of changing circumstances".

Mr Blair's hawkish stance in the United States made him the most visible figure at the summit, and he struck a more warlike posture than any other Nato leader. His tour of the television stations and the Midwest recalled Margaret Thatcher's hard-line approach. *The New York Times* noted that Mr Blair's detractors at the summit were "wondering who crowned him 'King Tony'". The conservative Republican, Pat Buchanan, an opponent of US military intervention, derided Mr Blair as "the mouse that roared. It isn't going to be British troops humping up the road to Belgrade."

Others used Mr Blair's stance to bash the White House. Senator Jesse Helms, the veteran rightwinger, hailed him as "the most eloquent leader in the Western world".

The White House insisted that Mr Clinton was not being upstaged.

Yugoslav moderate makes TV bid for peace

By Tom Walker and Michael Binyon

VUK DRASKOVIC, Yugoslavia's Deputy Prime Minister, made a dramatic tilt at peace for Kosovo yesterday. In a series of interviews, he proposed that his Government should accept UN troops in the province — on the condition that it remained part of Serbia.

Mr Draskovic, the former opposition figurehead who nearly broke the Milosevic reign in the winter of 1996, is now trying to force change from inside the regime.

He insisted yesterday that he had the backing of his president in advising the Serbs that they were deluding themselves if they thought that Russia was about to go to their rescue.

"Our destiny is in our hands to the extent to which those who lead the country have brains in their heads," he said on Studio B, a television channel controlled by his Serbian

Renewal Movement. "I do not believe there is any sense in the heads of those who are invoking World War Three and lying to the people that Russia would be involved in World War Three. The people should be told the truth: we are on our own."

Mr Draskovic said that he had been driven to his outburst by the unity shown among Nato member states at their weekend summit in Washington. He realised, he said, that hopes of a split emerging in Nato ranks were unfounded, and that Serbia and Yugoslavia had to face reality.

"We must be ready for very urgent and very brave moves towards approaching a compromise and peace based on the Charter of the United Nations," he said. Such overtures would make it clear there would be "no independent Kosovo, no great Albania in the Balkans, and no Kosovo as a third Yugoslav republic".

Analysts were divided about his chances of success. But the cracks in the Yugoslav leadership may go far deeper than the disagreements apparent from Mr Draskovic's broadcast. Government officials, diplomats and Serb exiles spoke of seething discontent with President Milosevic, and claimed that there was a threat of an coup by middle-ranking army officers to remove him.

Dissident Serb exiles said that a circle of potential conspirators was ready to arrest Mr Milosevic for high treason and was waiting only for a signal by Nato.

Bratislav Grubacic, the editor of Belgrade's *VIP* newsletter, said in his column that "according to local sources, the interview is probably the result of his estimate that Milosevic will accept armed UN troops in Kosovo. Apparently, Draskovic is jockeying for position".

Mr Grubacic, one of the few independent editors brave enough to keep publishing in Belgrade, speculated that Mr Draskovic "believes he can win over a part of the police force and the army, as well as a part of the ruling party and of the entire coalition".

Most analysts agreed that Mr Draskovic was too powerful to be in danger of assassination. He has been the only politician throughout the air-strikes to court the West, and underlined that Yugoslavia was ready to accept most Western requests on Kosovo.

He recalled that Yugoslavia was one of the UN's founders and estimated the cost of the air-strikes at about £25 billion. He said that damage to the country was worse than in the Second World War.

MAN IN THE NEWS



Author rewrote history

ONE of the most charismatic Serbian politicians of the last decade, Vuk Draskovic was at first better known as a writer (Tom Walker writes). His novels dwell on the inter-ethnic conflicts of the Herzegovina region and his book, *Knife*, has just been made into a film.

In an earlier nationalist phase, he flirted with the far Right led by Vojislav Seselj, and the two were best men to each other. Mr Draskovic now leads the Serbian Renewal Movement that spearheaded the street protests of the winter of 1996-97 against the Milosevic regime. In his latest incarnation, he is a member of the ruling coalition.



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Denver killers planned 'apocalypse'

THE devastation at Columbine High School last week was merely the first stage of a broad campaign of terror planned by the two teenage gunmen, it emerged yesterday. They had hoped to kill 500 pupils and teachers, take others hostage, hijack a helicopter and then an airliner, and crash-land it on a major city, officials said.

The apocalyptic scenario was set out in detail in a diary found at Eric Harris's home at the weekend. As police pre-

Teenage gunmen wanted to crash a plane filled with hostages, reports

Giles Whittell in Los Angeles

pared to question an 18-year-old girl suspected of buying guns for the boys, the lawyer who will prosecute any accomplices noted that although the plans in the diary read like "a horrible fantasy", there was little reason to doubt the killers' intentions.

"We now know that at least the first portion of those planned activities were in fact carried out," Dave Thomas, the local district attorney, told NBC yesterday. "Unfortunately, we also know that had a couple of the devices in the school detonated as planned,

the death toll could have been much higher than it was."

A detonator was discovered attached to a large propane tank in the school's catering area last Thursday, supporting police fears that Harris and Dylan Klebold wanted to blow up the school.

The details revealed yesterday, while chilling, may also help to answer mounting criticism from survivors that police SWAT teams could have saved lives by moving faster against the gunmen. Thirteen

died — as well as Harris and Klebold — many after waiting up to three hours for medical help.

The diary indicates that Harris and Klebold planned to attack nearby homes after laying waste to the school, and eventually to crash a hijacked jet, possibly on New York.

The unnamed 18-year-old due to be questioned yesterday was Klebold's girlfriend, Mr Thomas said.

Some of the guns used in the attack, which included two

shotguns, an automatic rifle and a machine pistol, were reportedly bought by her at a recent gun show.

The parents of Harris and Klebold have retained lawyers and stayed in seclusion after being strongly criticised by the local sheriff for failing to spot warning signs of the looming carnage.

Bomb-making materials and the barrel of a sawn-off shotgun were "clearly visible" in one of the teenage gunmen's bedrooms and his parents

"should have known" of the deadly plans, Sheriff John Stone said.

At a memorial service for Littleton's dead, attended by 70,000 mourners on Sunday in Denver, Vice-President Al Gore urged parents to regard the shootings as a wake-up call. "If you are a parent, your children need attention," he said. "If you are a grandparent, they need your time. If you do not have children, there are kids who need your example and presence."

Venezuela backs plan for radical reforms

By GABRIELLA GAMINI
SOUTH AMERICA
CORRESPONDENT

AFTER more than 40 years of democracy, Venezuelans have voted overwhelmingly in favour of plans by President Chávez to tear up the constitution and rebuild the nation, virtually from scratch.

Señor Chávez — a former army colonel who in 1992 led a failed coup — took office in January, vowing to rewrite a constitution that he said had allowed "corrupt and rotten" rule by a minority elite.

On Sunday Venezuelans voted in a referendum, and results released yesterday show that 92 per cent of those who turned out backed the change. And 85 per cent said they were happy with the President's wish to establish a constituent assembly (replacing Congress) to draft the new document.

His most loyal support comes from the vast majority of Venezuelans, who live below the poverty line and are convinced that the old system deprived them of a fair share of the country's oil wealth.

However, critics of Señor Chávez say the poll result fails to give him the moral authority to make the sweeping changes, only 39 per cent of the population having voted.

The opposition had said that anything less than a 50 per cent turnout would make the result invalid. The populist Señor Chávez, known for his autocratic ways and a scant regard for democratic institutions, is accused of pushing the country towards a dictatorship.

Analysts say that while the opposition still argues that the majority of Venezuelans boycotted the poll, the President has a constitutional right to go ahead.

Venezuela's democratic past has been tainted by corruption scandals, with the decision-making elite pocketing most of the early 1980s oil boom wealth. Since oil prices dropped sharply, the country has become one of South America's poorest, marked by economic upheavals and a volatile political leadership.

France's elite seek a lovable image

FROM ADAM SAGE
IN PARIS

STUDENTS of France's most respected college have written to Lionel Jospin, the Prime Minister, demanding government help to end their reputation for arrogance.

The haughty tone of their letter suggests that the task may be beyond even the sweeping powers of the Prime Minister's office. The students believe they will achieve their goal if they are given less work.

This year's graduates from the elite École Nationale d'Administration, which counts President Chirac and M Jospin among its alumni, blame the packed curriculum for their bad image with the public. They enter the École full of enthusiasm "to serve their fellow citizens", they say in the letter. But this is dampened by a "course without vision or an educational project", according to the 1999 graduates.

Set up in 1945 to train France's brightest students to become high-ranking civil servants, the École is floundering, say the elite rebels. They want a return to "its original mission... to assure a democratic access to the upper civil service". The means to this end should involve a reduction in the number of "repetitive tests and courses".

Critics say the 40 or so graduates from the École each year are imbued not so much with a sense of the state's interests as with a sense of their own importance. Since a large proportion of ministers and industrial leaders are drawn from the École's graduates, they are widely blamed for the poor performance of the French economy in the 1990s.



Archaeologists arrange bones of the Beast of Baluchistan on a sketch in Dera Bugti, in Pakistan's southwestern Baluchistan province. The graveyard of the biggest terrestrial mammal, officially known as the Baluchitherium.

Remains of Beast of Baluchistan found

was found by French scientists from the University of Montpellier and the National Natural History Museum in Paris (Adam Sage

writes). Slightly resembling a rhinoceros, but without horns, the beast measured 15ft in height and weighed about 20 tonnes. The sci-

entists found the remains of 20 beasts in Baluchistan. Philippe Taquet, palaeontology professor at the Natural History Museum,

said: "The first bones belonging to this mammal were discovered in 1913, but no one has ever found skeletons as complete as these."

The beast lived about 50 million years ago, well after the dinosaurs who ruled 65 million years ago.

New York covers up mass exposure in Times Square

New York: An art photographer was hauled away in handcuffs after coaxing 150 exhibitionist New Yorkers to strip naked for a group portrait in Times Square (James Bone writes).

Spencer Turnick, who persuades people to pose nude across America for a series he calls the Naked States

tour, was arrested before he managed to take a photograph of the volunteers, who braved chilly weather shortly after dawn on Sunday to lie down on the street at the "Crossroads of the World".

Mr Turnick, who has been arrested four times previously in connection with displays of nudity in New

York and once in Paris, was charged with organising an unlawful assembly without the proper permit.

"I am an artist. I'm not your traditional photographer," he said. "I use hundreds of people to form abstract shapes in public spaces."

For this picture Mr Turnick, who remained fully clothed, asked his

nude models to point themselves in the direction of ticket booths where tourists buy cut-price seats for Broadway.

None of the nude models, who were recruited through leaflets handed out at fashionable events, was arrested.

Ronald Kirby, a campaigning law-

yer who is representing the photographer, denounced the arrest as part of a "crackdown on the quality of life and on naked people" by Rudolph Giuliani, the Mayor.

Earlier this month he ordered the arrest of a fun-seeking Norwegian who parachuted off the World Trade Centre.

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هكذا من الأصل

France's teenage firebombers barred from buying petrol

State grapples with soaring crime as bored youths turn to arson for entertainment, Adam Sage reports

FRENCH teenagers in a high-crime area near Paris were banned yesterday from buying petrol in an attempt to curb their latest fad for hurling petrol bombs at vehicles and emergency services.

The decision by Michel Thénault, prefect in the Yvelines area near Paris, is one of a series of official attempts to clamp down on a youth crime wave. His ruling comes amid anguished public debate about the bored and bitter adolescents who have aban-

doned petty crime to engage in making petrol bombs. The young arsonists are a familiar sight in suburbs around most French cities, where large immigrant groups suffer from unemployment levels that are higher than the national average of 11 per cent. They equip themselves with plastic petrol cans

and decant the fuel into empty beer bottles. When firemen intervene to put out the resulting blazes, they are often attacked. Police officers in many regions have been told to avoid trying to arrest the offenders for fear of arousing local passions.

In Lyons, central France, more than 1,000 cars were set

ablaze last year. In January a car exploded, severely injuring six firemen. Last week, in Yvelines, 15 vehicles were set alight. A gang of teenagers also fire-bombed a youth centre and threw a petrol bomb at a police car. In a neighbouring area another gang bombed a saloon parked outside a police station.

Officers said that it had been an ordinary week in the suburbs of Paris. "We must do something to stop this spread of criminal acts and safeguard everyone's security," M. Thénault said. Yesterday's ruling makes it illegal for garages in the region to fill petrol cans belonging to anyone under the age of 18. Teenagers, however, will be able to buy fuel for their scooters, M. Thénault said.

The move by the prefect — the Interior Ministry's repre-

sentative in the department — reflects an increasingly desperate quest by the Government for answers to juvenile crime. Last year, when overall crime rose by 2 per cent, the number of adolescents involved jumped by 11 per cent.

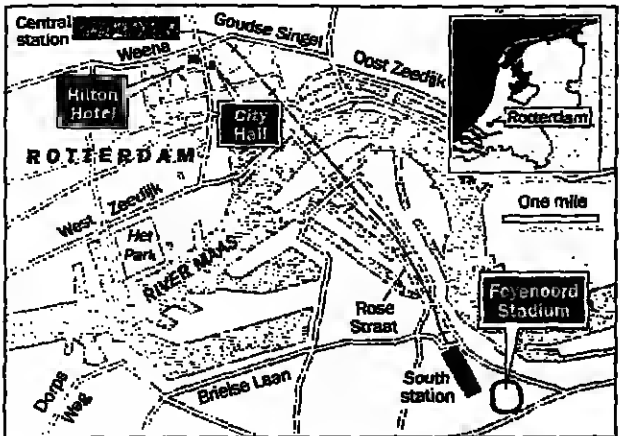
Lionel Jospin, the Prime Minister, has responded to the youth crime wave by announcing that his Government would fund 50 new young offenders' institutions and place 7,000 police officers in "sensitive" regions.

But the fire brigade is calling for swifter and tougher action, claiming that officers in the suburbs now work with "fear in their bellies". The targeting of firemen has come as a surprise because in France they also constitute the country's main emergency ambulance service.

Warrant Officer Jean-Pierre Jammot, a fire officer whose appliance was attacked in January, said: "I would never have imagined that this could happen. We would just

like to know why it happens." Jean-Luc Chivot, a spokesperson for the fire brigade in Paris, said: "When youths start going for the ambulances, that's civil war."

Farhad Khosrokhavar, a sociologist who has studied the petrol-bomb vandals in Strasbourg, eastern France, attempted an explanation. "When firemen put out a car that is burning, they stop the show that people are enjoying as a break from their daily lives," he said.



Four shot as Dutch police fire on football rioters

FROM MARK FULLER IN AMSTERDAM

POLICE in Rotterdam fired into a crowd of rioting football fans, wounding four, one critically. Another 12 people suffered injuries, including four police officers. There were 80 arrests during the rioting, on Sunday night.

A police spokesman said there was evidence that officers had come under fire before they shot at a group of 150-200 rioters, who were among the 200,000 fans in the square near the city hall celebrating Feyenoord Rotterdam's league championship victory.

It was the first time Dutch police had fired live bullets at rampaging soccer fans and marked a dark chapter in the history of soccer violence in The Netherlands.

"The world has been turned on its head when police have to draw their guns like this," Bram Peper, the Interior Minister, said.

The shooting also cast a

dark shadow over Dutch and Belgian preparations to co-host the European football championships next year. The final is scheduled to be held in Rotterdam.

Police suspect that the rioting was planned. Several fans were armed and there was evidence that shots had been fired at the nearby Hilton Hotel, shattering a window. Officers fired several warning shots before firing into the crowd, Mr Peper said.

Hundreds of shop windows in the centre of the Dutch port city were smashed and guests in the Hilton threw themselves on the floor to avoid a hail of broken glass.

Earlier on Sunday, tens of thousands of people had gathered outside the city hall to cheer the newly-crowned champions. As the crowd dispersed, some threw stones and bottles at police.

Mounted officers repeatedly



Police arrest a Feyenoord supporter during the Rotterdam riot that marked celebrations of the club's title success

charged rioters, and water cannon finally broke up the crowd. As the rioters dispersed, they left a trail of destruction.

"Countless shops have had their display windows smashed and contents looted and most of the parked cars have been vandalised," a photographer said, describing how rioters tore up paving stones and hurled rubbish bins at police. One of the injured officers was said to have been hit by a stone.

It took a force of 750 riot pol-

ice to restore order at about midnight.

Mr Peper said: "It is terrible that police were put under siege. And that they had to use weapons is crazy." He said a law was being drafted to give police powers to arrest suspected hooligans before a match.

"This was totally unacceptable. It was supposed to be a celebration, but this is the picture that people will remember," Jvo Opstelten, Rotterdam's Mayor, said.

The Dutch Football Association said the riots were "too sad for words". The association said it had asked the Rotterdam authorities for the names of those involved in the disturbances and was likely to ban them for two years from football matches.

Feyenoord supporters have long been associated with hooliganism, but the fans' club said it was baffled and

ashamed.

"We had no inkling that this would happen. This has tarnished the name of Feyenoord, the city of Rotterdam and the club's supporters," a spokesman said.

LINKS
<http://www.feyenoord-fanspage.nl/> — Official supporters' club
<http://www.voodoo.demon.nl/index.html> — Feyenoord team magazine
www.livision.nl/~tvb/cmg/enghome.htm — Dutch national team

WORLD IN BRIEF

Kremlin rocked by hotel blast

Moscow: Ten people were hurt yesterday when an explosion ripped through a hotel just yards from the Kremlin, spraying the busy Tverskaya boulevard with glass and debris. Police, special forces and Federal Security Service agents sealed off the immediate area around the Intourist Hotel, pushing back crowds of office workers, tourists and journalists. Although officials at the scene refused to comment on the blast, a Moscow police spokeswoman said it had been caused by a 2lb explosive charge in a service lift on the 20th floor. Officials said that President Yeltsin was not in the Kremlin at the time of the blast, which one parliamentary aide said was audible in the nearby Duma. (AFP)

New Indian election

President Narayanan dissolved India's lower house of parliament, paving the way for a third general election in three years after the failure of the main opposition Congress party to form a new government (Michael Binyon writes). The order came hours after the outgoing Hindu nationalist Government of Atal Bihari Vajpayee called for a dissolution. On Sunday Sonia Gandhi, the Congress party leader, ruled out a minority government with the understanding of other opposition parties.

Cairo frees militants

Nicosia: Egypt has freed more than 1,000 Islamic militants in the biggest such prisoner release since fundamentalists launched an armed campaign to topple President Mubarak's pro-Western Government seven years ago (Michael Theodorou writes). All were members of al-Gamaa al-Islamiya, the Islamic group that said last month that it was halting all armed operations. Defence lawyers welcomed the move as a conciliatory gesture that would help to reduce tension and violence.

Pay rise for Euro MPs

Luxembourg: British MEPs will enjoy a £3,000 annual pay rise under an accord by European Union ministers that aims to clean up the gray-train image of the European Parliament (Charles Bremner writes). The ministers set a standard annual salary of £47,700, ending the system by which members received the same as MPs in their national legislatures. The sum is about £3,000 higher than for a member of the House of Commons. The package also restricts their expenses claims.

Palestinian 'UDI' talks

Jerusalem: The Palestinian Central Council will begin a session in Gaza today to decide whether to implement earlier threats by Yasser Arafat to declare an independent Palestinian state on May 4, the end of the five-year autonomy period agreed at Oslo (Christopher Walker writes). Mr Arafat's supporters were under international Israeli pressure to defer the decision, at least until after the Israeli election on May 17, and possibly for months longer, to allow the stalled peace talks a new chance.

Pavarotti tax bill

Rome: Luciano Pavarotti owes the Italian tax authorities about £1.5 million, according to a Finance Ministry report. Magistrates rejected an appeal by the tenor, who insisted that his main residence was in Monaco. They said the address in Monte Carlo was only a formal one and could not accommodate the singer's entire family, who, the ministry said, lived in the northern Italian town of Modena. (AFP)

Berezovsky charged

Moscow: Boris Berezovsky, the tycoon with business links to President Yeltsin's daughter, has been charged with money laundering and barred from leaving the capital while under investigation. Mr Berezovsky, left, at the prosecutor's office, is accused of smuggling hard-currency profits from Aeroflot to a shell company he had set up in Switzerland. (AFP)



The Pope fears terrorist attacks at millennium

Unemployed spies offered Vatican jobs

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

THE Vatican is to recruit secret agents from Western intelligence services to improve security in the Holy See and protect the Pope during the millennium celebrations.

On Saturday the Vatican's official gazette, the *Acta Apostolicae Sedis*, said the tiny city state had set up a committee for security.

The Pope named Cardinal Edmund Szoka, an American, as its chairman. He will collate information on possible security threats when as many as 30 million pilgrims visit Rome for the millennium.

Vatican officials have been examining security for the arrival in St Peter's Square next Sunday of hundreds of thousands of people who will wit-

ness the Pope's beatification of Padre Pio, the Italian priest and mystic who died in 1968. The ceremony is expected to attract 375,000 people from outside Rome, and is seen by Vatican sources as a rehearsal for the Holy Year — which the Interior Ministry says could lead to terrorist attacks.

The new security committee will co-ordinate the work of the 100-strong Swiss Guard, the Pope's colourful private army, and the 120 men of the *Corpo di Vigilanza*, the Vatican's uniformed police.

Retired members of both forces will help with jubilee crowds and guard against an attack on the Pope. On May 13, 1981, Mehmet Ali Agca, a Turk, shot and seriously wounded Pope John Paul in St Peter's Square.

Franco Frattini, the chairman of the Parliamentary Committee overseeing Italy's Secret Services, announced that the Vatican would set up a counter-intelligence service. Its agents — former employees of Western spy organisations — will work with their Italian counterparts.

Signor Frattini told *Il Messaggero* newspaper: "They will have to be reliable and above all have an immaculate curriculum, because they will need to be trustworthy."

He said that agents from Sismi, Italy's military intelligence, and Sisd, the country's counter-intelligence agency, could not spy for the Pope. "I don't believe we will lend secret agents. Italian personnel cannot be put in the employ of a foreign state, not even the Vatican. I believe the

Vatican will be able to recruit and train outside operatives. The intelligence market offers highly specialised staff.

"Unemployment is rife among secret agents, especially those from Eastern Europe, though I do not suppose the Vatican will want to recruit former KGB or Stasi agents."

"Those people excluded, the Vatican will have to find people with an adequate résumé to have worked in the Western world. Those are the basic conditions for being able to co-ordinate with our OOTs."

Intelligence experts at the Palazzo Chigi, the office of the Italian Prime Minister, would liaise with the Holy See to ensure the Vatican selected people who would not endanger Italy's security, said Signor Frattini.

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She could have been your sister

Grace Bradberry on why the death of Jill Dando has affected so many people

A brutal death is always shocking. But Jill Dando's is shocking in the way that the violent death of a neighbour would be, or the arrest of the local vicar for armed robbery. She was successful precisely because you felt that she could have been your sister or your best friend; and therein lies the reason so many feel so affected by her murder — it is utterly unlikely and disturbingly close to home.

"She was extraordinary in her ordinariness," was how Leslie Fike, the chairman of Weston Hospicecare, put it yesterday, and that view has been repeated, in different words, by friends and colleagues alike. "A very uncomplicated star," was Alan Yentob's tribute. "A natural human being," said the TV producer Chris Denham, adding that Dando was the perfect dinner party guest. Hundreds of thousands of people around the country could imagine having Dando to dinner. Hundreds of thousands more could imagine dropping round to borrow a cup of sugar from her. In one survey she was voted the neighbour the British public would most like to have.

So we all understood when John Humphrys yesterday described himself as "inarticulate" with shock. "It's the oldest cliché in the book, but she just was an ordinary person," he added. "She wasn't carried away by her fame. Too many people, if they are on the box often enough, start to believe in their own publicity. It didn't happen to Jill." There was something vaguely incongruous about the appearance of Kate Adie, the hotshot reporter, being dispatched to Dando's street yesterday.

She was murdered in the doorway of her home in Fulham, southwest London, and found by a neighbour. Another neighbour thought that the killing must have taken place as she was hosting a coffee morning. However, child Fulham may be (and Dando lived in the suburban part, not the starchy bit), it is a neighbourhood. You would never have imagined Jill Dando moving into a loft in Clerkenwell, a portered flat in Kensington or a stronghold on the Wentworth Estate — although she had been successful enough to afford any of those places (she was reported to have signed a £500,000 two-year deal with the BBC).

"I don't lead a very show-biz life," she admitted in a recent interview with *Hello!* magazine. She did not employ

a secretary to answer her mail. She enjoyed the cinema and shopping. She liked to go out to dinner with friends. She had met her fiancé Alan Farthing, a gynaecologist, through friends — not at a celebrity party, an establishment dinner or the home of some rich and famous acquaintance. Colleagues gave testimony to how much in love with him she was, how thrilled by the prospect of their forthcoming wedding. Yes, she was good-looking; Nick Ross, with whom she co-presented *Crimewatch UK*, says that she turned heads wherever they went, but her looks were somehow ordinary.

She was like most of us, rather cautious at heart

Condolence books are being opened at the BBC and the switchboards have been flooded with calls from the public — echoing "the people's" response to the death of another "ordinary star", Diana, Princess of Wales. Part of this feeling no doubt comes down to the length of time that both women spent

In our living rooms, smiling at us from a box in the corner. Dando fronted some of the BBC's most popular programmes — not only *Crimewatch UK*, but also *Breakfast Time*, the *Six O'Clock News* and the *Holiday* show, which she left after seven years, tired of touring the world. To publicise her latest project — presenting BBC1's *Antiques In-Inspectors* — she dressed in black leather for the cover of *Radio Times*. The pictures caused a ripple of pleasurable astonishment. She was talked into it, you surmise — though there is no proof of this, and Dando certainly had gumption.

A bespectacled and serious schoolgirl, Dando had the kind of protected, provincial upbringing that lots of people (myself included) enjoyed — but which somehow isn't fashionable, or even usual, among the metropolitan media elite. She grew up in the seaside town of Weston-super-Mare and, though she was given a life-saving heart operation at the age of three, the rest of her early life was unremarkable. Out of school her social life centred on the church youth group. Until she was 22 she had not even been abroad.

She was only 24 when her mother, to whom she had been incredibly close, died of leukaemia. She once admitted that had her mother still been alive — such was the bond — that she might never have accepted her first job in London.



Jill Dando, the television presenter, who was murdered yesterday. "The person you saw on screen was the same as the person off screen. That lack of affectation came through"



Dando with her fiancé Alan Farthing

It was there that her life really took off. She lived with her *Breakfast News* boss, 52-year-old Bob Wheaton, for six years until the relationship ended in January 1997. The catalyst was a holiday romance with a

game-warden named Simon Basil, whom she met on a safari for the *Holiday* programme. She said the romance marked a more go-getting phase in her life. Although Dando reaped the rewards we associate with risk-taking, she was, in fact — like most of the rest of us — rather cautious at heart.

The absence of outrage provoked some commentators to describe her as bland. Last year a tabloid staged a debate between two writers, with one insisting that she could hardly distinguish Dando from Sophie Rhys-Jones (a common comparison that irritated the television presenter), and the other, a man, comparing her to the heavy heroines of John Betjeman's poems. Betjeman was the poet of middle-class, suburban England, which is so appropriate because among this constitu-

cy Dando was everything you could wish for in a public figure: beautiful, warm, trustworthy, unpretentious. Viewers believed what Nicholas Witchell yesterday confirmed: "The person you saw on screen was the same as the person off screen." That was part of the reason for her success. In 1997 she was voted BBC Personality of the Year. No one was surprised when she was widely predicted to be the BBC's millennium night presenter.

Yet the question that comes to mind when you think of Dando's death is not "how could this happen to such a famous, successful person?" but "how could this happen to someone like us, in a street like ours?" Whatever nightmares we might have experienced after watching Dando and Ross on *Crimewatch UK*, most non-domestic murders happen to young working-class men. They occur on drug-ridden housing estates, or outside the rougher pubs and nightclubs. They don't happen to Jill Dando in Fulham.

The struggle to beat a cycle of violence

Ismail Zakuti spends his days playing basketball on a patch of ground close to the gates at Brazzaville camp. In his home town of Pristina he witnessed beatings, saw young men led away by the Serb police, and came across the bodies of three men lying murdered in a garage. He is only 15. This is still his childhood — or should be.

Even during war Kosovo's children must have rights, says Grace Bradberry

set out for Macedonia, accompanying Mike Aaronson, director-general of Save the Children. I assumed that these aims would be relatively easy to accomplish in Europe. Not so.

Rather than running camps in the region, the charity is engaged in projects which include tracing children and parents who have become separated (in which is specialises), distributing "family packs" to refugees living outside the camps, and providing medical aid in the region. All these programmes were going well.

Yet every refugee child I spoke to mentioned school as the thing they really missed from their former lives. The charity has recruited 20 teachers from among the refugees, it has an education programme — but it has no tent in which to set up class.

For that it is reliant on the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), the lead agency. The UNHCR is still struggling to provide tents for the influx of refugees, and appears to be facing obstruction from the Macedonian authorities.

Gazing round at the desolate faces in one of the smaller camps, Mike Aaronson says: "There's a lack of imagination being shown here. The Macedonians are being allowed to dictate what happens to these refugees. But these are people with certain rights. The Macedonian Government has signed all the conventions — it needs to be reassured that it won't be left with the burden."

However, turning the words of conventions into a reality in the lives of Kosovo refugees will take an act of will on the part of countries throughout Europe.

How to tape obesity's measure

People who worry about their weight have made a trip to the bathroom scales the second most urgent task each morning. There is now a simpler regime and a tape measure is all that is needed.

Once the girth of the waist is known doctors should have an immediate idea whether they are dealing with a prob-

lem of obesity and, if so, how bad it is. A few years ago, doctors were apt to measure waist and hip girth and the ratio of the two was found to reveal any obesity and therefore a likelihood of developing the diseases associated with it. However, patients looked rather surprised when their, possibly previously remote, doctor went down like a tailor

on his or her knees, produced a tape measure and recorded the size of their tummy and bottom. It has now been shown that a simple waist measurement is all that is needed to assess obesity. Women should have a waist measurement of not more than 32in (80cm) and men 37in (94cm). As long as they keep within these parameters, they don't have to worry too much about having pudding. Doctors will start to get concerned about a female patient if her waist measurement reaches 35in (88cm) or a man has a waistband of 40in (102cm) or above.

Doctors good at mental arithmetic still like to work out the BMI (the body mass index), which is calculated by dividing the patient's weight in kilograms by his or her height in metres squared. If the BMI is more than 25, the patient has exceeded the recommended calculation and is considered overweight; if more than 30, he or she is technically obese and if the figure is more than 40, grossly obese.

Professor Michael Lean, Professor of Human Nutrition at Glasgow University, has written a book *Clinical Handbook of Weight Management* which, although it includes all the science of nutrition, is admirably concise and easy to understand. It is intended for health professionals but it would supply any interested lay person with the facts and figures behind any campaign to lose weight and explains the reasons why doctors are so concerned about excessive weight.

Professor Lean makes the very important point that in Western society the aspiration of the great majority of people, male and female, is to be thin. If they are overweight, they are not only depressed about being fatter than their contemporaries, but have a sense of failure because they have tried to take their weight in hand and have dinnally capitulated at the sight of cream cakes. Conversely, in parts of West Africa, it is still smart for men to be lean, but women are admired for their obesity.

MEDICINE CHEST
DR THOMAS STUTTFORD

even gross obesity. There are television advertising campaigns extolling the fattening virtues of one sweetened soft drink as opposed to another.

Doctors confronted by a seriously overweight patient think in terms of the increased mortality from cardiovascular causes, in particular a rise in blood pressure which carries with it the greater likelihood of strokes, coronary thromboses, an enlarged heart and eventually, heart failure.

The doctors will also worry about other conditions which are associated with obesity, in particular non-insulin dependent diabetes, so-called Type 2 diabetes which can be responsible for so much ill-health in later life. Other problems of

being overweight may not be as life-threatening but can cause arthritic knees, less often hips, breathlessness, incontinence, infertility and menstrual irregularity and, if the patient has any coronary heart disease, angina.

A new drug, Xenical, is available for the appreciably overweight or those who, if merely overweight, already have health problems. It is likely to work only if a patient has the strength of will to cut his or her fat intake. It will transform drug therapy in obesity even though the history of drugs in the treatment of the overweight has been both disappointing and dangerous.

Medication can have only a very limited use when dieting has failed. It is to be expected that Xenical will be the treatment of choice for those who cannot adapt their lifestyle and will thereby improve life expectancy. Xenical is effective because it prevents the absorption of fat and, naturally enough, if fat is not absorbed it cannot contribute calories to increase the waistband.

Fat is essential for the absorption of some vitamins and in some cases additional vitamins may be needed. The excretion of additional fat may cause "tummy upsets" and sore perianal skin. This encourages patients to cut their fat intake and to have three similar-sized meals each day, rather than one heavy, fatty meal in the evening.

● Clinical Handbook of Weight Management is published by Martin Dunitz at £14.95

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A striptease that costs too much

The Tories' gyration to Hey Big Spender is just embarrassing

Of all the curious places in which politicians now find themselves, whether on *This Morning* with Richard and Judy or a Thai massage parlour in Northampton, no location is as undignified as being "in the centre".

Where is this centre? It seems to be where the lowest common denominator and the highest possible public spending meet. And that is never the same place from one day to the next. The centre, like a dune in the desert, is a landmark that shifts as time, nature and the imprint of man do their work. The centre certainly shifted between 1979 and 1990. First the Tory party, and then Britain, followed the footprints of one woman out of the wilderness.

Because it is not a settled habitation, the centre is, like the sands of the Sahara, an arid region where no principles can take root, no institution can be sure of its foundation, no banner can be firmly placed. For that reason, it is a particularly shameful place for politicians to be.

It is possible to be principled yet showy, and find oneself on daytime television. It is possible to be politically principled yet personally fallible and find oneself in an East Midlands jazz club with a lady of easy virtue. But it is no more possible to head for the centre and keep one's principles than it is to feel comfortable in a Jacuzzi while fully clothed. The natural inhabitants of the centre are those politicians of easy virtue, happy to massage public opinion but never to challenge it.

In the past week, the Conservatives have attempted to shift towards the centre, directed by their focus groups and ditching their Thatcherite clothing on the way. Last Tuesday Peter Lilley declared that Tories must "openly and emphatically accept that the free market has only a limited role in improving public services like health, education and welfare".

Really? As Lord Young, Mr Lilley's former colleague in Mrs Thatcher's Government, put it last Friday: "The only discipline that really works in the long run is the market. Any thought that any government can run public services without the stimulus of the market is self-delusion. Ask any Russian."

But the Conservatives prefer to ask their focus groups. They treat them as showgirls treating the audience in a lap-dancing bar, seeking approval by discarding their old garments. But they have tossed into the corner, like an unwanted brassiere, one of the last things that gave them solid support and kept them respectable.

They have forfeited fixed principles for fleeting attention. By admitting, as Mr Lilley did, that his speech was informed by "all the opinion polling evidence", he lost one of the few clear advantages the Tories had over Labour — the view that Conservatives were people of conviction and Blairites creatures of calculation.

Mr Lilley and his colleagues hope, however, that the real change in public perception will be the transformation of

the Tories into the party of the public sector. To which one can only ask, has Mr Lilley heard of a man called John Major? The last Tory Prime Minister, a description which is beginning to sound like an epitaph, spent his entire premiership trying to make the Conservatives look like the public sector's sugar daddies.

From the unveiling of the Citizen's Charter to the election pledge to increase NHS spending above inflation, the Major administration sprayed cash at the public sector. Almost the first act of that Government was a public spending spree intended to show that it cared. And where did it all end? In tax increases, broken promises and humiliation at the polls.

The Tories did not lose in 1997 because they failed to emphasise their commitment to the public sector, they lost because they debauched the public finances in pursuit of the "centre ground" and added to the pain by clinging to another tad of the centre, the ERM. The Tories won the four elections before 1997, even though opinion polls suggested that Labour was more trusted on the public services, because the Conservatives believed that small government and low taxes were superior to more government and higher taxes. Not just more popular but morally superior.

There are four types of spending. You can spend your own money on yourself. You can spend your own money on other people. You can spend other people's money on you. And, finally, you can spend other people's money on other people. Unsurprisingly, the spender in the last category cares least about how the money is spent.

This is, of course, how the State spends money. Which is why it was mistaken of William Hague to have argued in *The Times* last week that the Tories can avoid seeming "uncaring" by supporting the state supply of taxpayer-funded services. If you measure "caring" by how much you take from the taxpayer to give to the public sector, then let's salute the biggest-hearted leader of 'em all, Uncle Joe Stalin.

Governments don't care, people do. By empowering people, as parents and patients, the services they care about improve. The Shadow Chancellor, Francis Maude, promised last night that he would spend as much as Gordon Brown on health and education, but would spend it better. I am sure he would. But not as well as freer citizens liberated by a smaller state. As Mr Maude pointed out last October, "it is always the soft option to accede to every apparently worthy spending lobby".

It is indeed soft, and warm, to sink into the sands of the centre. But when the sands shift, where does that leave you? Unnoticed in the wilderness. Which is where the Tories will be until they once again explain why, and how, the State could be smaller.

michael.gove@the-times.co.uk



Michael Gove



Welcome or be damned

Britain's reluctance to accept more Kosovan refugees is shameful

Four weeks ago, in a rant against the Nato bombing, I wrote that when it ended — or if it didn't — we have nations would find ourselves with inescapable duties to Kosovan Albanians: protection, support, resettlement. I said that if we want to emerge from this fiasco with any honour at all, we will have to open our doors to the refugees whose doom we hastened, and smile as we do it. These are our people now, and we owe them.

"Come back to that theme," advised a drily rooking e-mail from Kent. "You'll need to. Have you read our local papers lately?" I looked up what she meant: the famous *Dover Express* tirade about Romanians, Gypsies, under the heading *Scroungers Incorporated*. "We want to wash the dross down the drain... illegal immigrants, asylum-seekers... while Labour luvvies drive on, we are left with the backdraft of a nation's human sewage." My correspondent also directed me to the *Folkestone Herald* article alleging that "Slovak" prostitutes sell their bodies for the price of a potato: "The blouses are coming off as refugee 'potato patch dollies' are winning their own version of the war of the under-worlds."

Local newspapers do not print such things for fun: they know their readership and get a lot of letters. In parts of Kent, windows have been smashed and walls daubed with "We will burn you out". It would be nice to think that things will be different for Kosovan families escaping from a widely televised hell; it would be comfortable to believe that the smelters and daubers represent only a tiny minority of jobs and that better-educated Britain will be uniformly generous towards the Kosovans.

But I wouldn't lay any large bets on it. Among my flood of correspondence lately has come a trickle along the lines of this, from a very prosperous address:

"You may moralise, Miss Purves, about our so-called 'duty' to refugees from this distant country whose people Nato is already trying bravely to help — but do we really want more of these women in headscarves, stretching out their begging hands? Are sentimentalists like you aware of how unpleasant it is to shop in Knightsbridge, with this constant importuning by greedy foreign gypsies with their bras?"

Altogether, it was a relief to see

and get them back to their homes as soon as possible. A Home Office spokesman smoothly says that mass evacuation would be "doing Milosevic's work for him". The failure so far of America — that vast, rich nation — to welcome one single refugee of its latest war is justified by the claim that it is too far away. "Our aim is to help them go home."

Yet they are not going home, not for ages. Even if the undreamt-of breakthrough brings a peaceful new regime to Yugoslavia next week and miraculously converts the Serbian militia en masse to tolerance, much of Kosovo will not be fit to live in for years. The idea that it is sensible to keep hundreds of thousands of people trapped in mud, and squalor, and cold, and danger, and near-starvation just to avoid "doing Milosevic's work for him" is ridiculous.

The party who arrived in Leeds had not eaten hot food or washed properly for a fortnight. The theory that this sad population must be kept physically close to its home is 50 years out of date. It is not as if they had to migrate by ocean liner: this is not the Highland Clearances or the Spanish Civil War. These people have already done the hard bit of the journey, trudging across the mountains. Three hours in an aeroplane seat would get them anywhere in Europe, and back again just as easily when (if) it is all over. A few more hours and they could be fed and comforted in Ohio or New England. If we can move bombs around to suit our "humanitarian" ideals, then we can damn well move some people around, too. The Macedonian Government begged us to weeks ago, as it tottered under the impact of an influx equivalent to one sixth of its population. "Don't send blankets," said its spokesman. "Send empty planes. Please. Fly them to Britain or America." It

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Libby Purves

'It is Scotland that binds the whole Union together. If Scotland becomes independent, it should take Ulster with it'

Patrick West

The elections in Scotland are feared by many to signal the beginning of the end of the Union, ushering in a new, unhappy political age: Balkanised Britain. Yet the dissolution of Britain will not be as bad as people think. It will be worse, because of one factor alarmingly absent from the current debate: the future of Ulster.

The reason is stunningly obvious. For without a Union, one cannot be a Unionist: if the concept of Britishness has been abolished, one cannot be British. A loyalist? Loyal to whom? The end of the Union will leave a million people in Ulster bereft not only of a state, but of a nation; propelled into a kind of ethnic vacuum, a psychological no-man's land.

So if Scotland does become independent, what will be done with Northern Ireland? There are four options.

A united Ireland would not be acceptable to Ulster Unionists and Dublin certainly would not relish the prospect of having to deal with a million volatile and unwilling new citizens of an enlarged Republic.

Alternatively, Northern Ireland might want to seek outright independence, an option mooted by William Craig's Vanguard movement in the 1970s. This has since gained little favour; shunned by a people whose attachment is to the Queen and everything British, not to a parochial Ulster statelet devoid of military protection from London.

Then again, Ulster could remain in a rump United Kingdom of England, Wales and Northern Ireland. Such a preposterous political set-up would fail. It would founder on the rock of Ulster attitudes towards the English. It is participation in a

greater Britain, not an attenuated linkage with a little England which sustains Unionists. Ulster folk, Protestant and Catholic, regarding the English as ignorant, capricious and reluctant upholders of the Union. The English certainly have no understanding of Unionists, whom they caricature as violent, perverse, bowler-hatted interpreters of Britishness.

Ulster's affiliation to the UK rests upon Scotland's participation. Ulster's most Unionist party, Ian Paisley's DUP, begins its conference not with *Land of Hope and Glory* but *Scotland the Brave*. Indeed, it is Scotland that binds the whole Union together. Which is why a radical option should be mooted: if Scotland becomes independent, it should take Ulster with it.

For Ulster Protestants, "the mainland" — literally and psychologically — begins at Stranraer. Six out of seven Ulster Protestants claim to be the descendants of Scottish settlers of the 17th century. Indeed, anyone who has walked down Belfast's Shankill Road will have observed the Cross of St George noticeably absent on murals; the Cross of St Andrew dominates. The UVF and the UDA are said to raise around £100,000 a year in Scotland, while the Orange Order is formidable in Caledonia, boasting 1,000 lodges and a reputed 80,000 members. And if soccer be the litmus test of national identity today, it is interesting to note the prevalence of two particular football kits on the streets of Ulster. Glasgow Rangers and Glasgow Celtic are

the Province's two biggest soccer teams. Most revealing of all, during last year's World Cup, most people in Ulster — both Catholic and Protestant — cheered on the Scots rather than the English team.

Yet the most compelling reason why Scotland should take Ulster with it stems from the increasingly accepted notion — popularised by *Braveheart* and Irvine Welsh's *Trainspotting* — that Scotland was "colonised" by the English and therefore should seek national liberation.

This is a convenient fiction. Scotland prior to the Union of 1707 was a backward and impoverished land, eager to join England's prosperous empire-building project.

Self-serving Scottish talk of English colonisation actually masks a more authentic form of subjugation that occurred 300 years ago, when Ulster was

overrun by thousands of Scottish settlers. Their sons still pay tribute to their ancestors, and their lost language of "Ulster-Scots". England never colonised Scotland. But Scotland did make a colony out of Ulster. So Scotland, when you go, take Ulster with you.

There may not be much chance of seeing an Ulster-Scots union, as there was in the 6th century when Dál Riata ruled a single kingdom that straddled the North Channel. Such a modest proposal would be derided as brushily simplistic. But brushy simplicities are what you end up dealing in once you resort to the discourse of "colonialism". The simple truth is that if the Union does collapse, in the name of "national liberation" then Ulster faces a future more brutish than any colonisation.

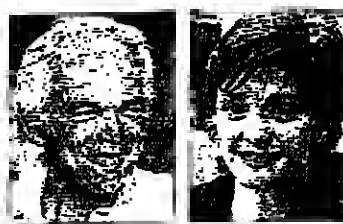
patrickwest@newsint.co.uk



Retail therapy

HAVING settled the future of the world's children with Hillary Clinton at the Nato jamboree, Cherie Blair got down to what is really important: shopping.

Our "First Lady" ventured to the fashionable Polo Ralph Lauren clothes emporium in George Town, Washington, on Saturday. With bodyguards (but minus Gaynor Cook), she whisked around, then loaded booty into three waiting cars. The FO is surprised. "There was a full programme for leaders and their wives. There was little free time." Well done, Cherie (pictured with her new mate, Ralph): she has crossed the final frontier for new Labour — polo.



"NOT" giving a sod" might be George Walden's take on Ken Clarke. But Paddy Ashdown has different memories. He shuffled in with Clarke to hear the Queen's Speech after the election. "The Tories would be mad not to elect you leader, Ken," said Paddy supportively. Shot back Ken: "Yes, but they are mad."

A BISHOP who branded opponents of women priests "miserable buggers" has really gone for it this time: the Bishop of Edinburgh is to publish a book with such challenging questions as "Was the Trojan horse gay?" In *Godless Morality*, the Right Rev Richard Holloway argues that God is no longer necessary for moral guidance and that sin is an outmoded notion. "He's just trying to shock," thunders George Austin, Archdeacon of York. "Take sin away and there is no point in him being a bishop. He's just a loose cannon."

SHOE fetishist Carla Powell is to offer her stilettos to the V&A, which is interested in mounting an exhibition of female power nudes: "People have houses crawling with books. I have shoes."

SELF-CONFIDENT children are invited to submit designs for the Diana, Princess of Wales memorial playground. The Royal Parks Agency seeks "expressions of interest" for its "innovative play environment" in Kensington. It hopes to "cater for a wide range of play types, eg. symbolic, socio-dramatic, social, creative, exploratory, fantasy, locomotor, mastery, object, role... I could go on."

A YEAR 2000 bounty for wage slaves: the millennium bug has hit the Inland Revenue, with tax demands going out for 1900.



THE assassin blamed for putting down *One Man and His Dog* is said to be training her sights on *Late Review*, the arts kernel which houses Germaine Greer, Tony Parsons and my friend Mark Lawson. Timid sorts fear that Jane Root, the new Controller of BBC2, is about to end their misery.

"We think she sees us as old hat," I am told. "We have heard that she might call us for her 'fresh image'."

SAD sight: Peter Mandelson, minus ministerial car, pooling along in a tiny blue Fiat Punto.

BEST wishes to Henry "Blower" Blower, who has been confined to a hospital ward after a triple bypass heart op. The 59-year-old cricket commentator, celebrating 25 years since he started at *Test Match Special* on the BBC, should be back in the box by the beginning of June for the Super Six.

My old chum Antony Worrall Thompson is off the hook in the great shrew invasion saga. He points out that he parted company with *Simpsons*, the proprietor of *Dell'Ugo*, more than two years ago. My butler Owen promises to step up his inquiries.

JASPER GERARD

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TROUBLED WATERS

The wrong symbolic gesture from Nato and the EU

Nato's leaders left Washington more united as to aims, but still adrift as to means. Despite the best efforts of Tony Blair and Jacques Chirac, Bill Clinton continues to dither over the one decision that would impress Slobodan Milosevic and his generals, an order to mobilise Nato ground forces. The instruction to Nato commanders to revise their "assessment" of the options for ground troops sounds like, and is, disguised prevarication.

Whatever the impact of the intensified air campaign on which the Alliance is agreed, this delay makes no military sense. Even under the best scenario, withdrawal by Belgrade of "all" its forces from Kosovo, Nato will need a much larger and better-armed force than it now has ready to go, because it can take nothing on trust. If Belgrade does not yield, Nato will have to push it out of Kosovo, and that demands deployment well before Kosovo's early autumn snows come to the Serbs' defence. Instead of drawing satisfaction from yesterday's apparently "brave" testing of the Serb political waters by Vuk Draskovic, the Yugoslav Deputy Prime Minister, therefore, the alert should be sounding in Nato headquarters. Nato is at risk of being caught humiliatingly unprepared, as Mr Milosevic will not have failed to note.

To this sin of omission, Nato leaders added one of commission — the utterly ill-judged proclamation of a naval blockade to prevent oil flowing into Serbia via the Montenegrin port of Bar on the Adriatic. Nothing Nato has done since March 24 throws more doubt on the quality of its strategic thinking. The EU and Nato oil embargo on both Serbia and Montenegro is itself a mistake; the most likely consequence will be to deliver Montenegro's democratic and bravely neutral Government into Belgrade's power. A naval blockade is unthinkable. It would be illegal under international law; its impact on the Serbian people of Kosovo would be marginal; and its political consequences would be little short of disastrous.

To stop a ship on the high seas is an act of war. That would be the legal implication of stopping, say, a Russian vessel. And Nato is pointing its guns at a phantom target.

There have been dark references to Russian oil shipments to Serbia. But Russia has shipped nothing through land pipelines since the start of the Nato bombing campaign, and only insignificant amounts by sea. By far the largest quantities, including 65,000 barrels in a single Texaco shipment from British refineries, have been of EU and Nato origin. The folly of this move is that the Russian Government will now come under domestic pressure to put Nato to the test.

The US is wrong to claim that a blockade is justified by UN Security Council Resolution 1160 of 1998, which bans exports to Yugoslavia of "arms and related materiel of all types". The UN's oil-related sanctions were specifically lifted in 1995, following the Dayton accords. Wiser than its political masters, Nato's military committee yesterday conceded as much, announcing that its "visit and search" regime would not involve the use of force to stop non-Nato or EU vessels. But Nato still intends to challenge "third nation" vessels, to judge by its claim that their shippers will stay away because "no one likes to be stopped at sea by a warship".

Before real damage ensues, this loose talk must stop. Nato and the EU must also exempt Montenegro from their ban. The oil embargo is, as its Government claims, "a real catastrophe" for this already war-damaged economy flooded with Kosovar refugees; it could destroy President Djukanovic and drag Montenegro into the war. His case for neutrality crucially depends, in a country where loyalties are divided, on keeping daily life as normal as possible. Of course there is a risk that some oil will reach the Yugoslav military, which gleefully used the excuse of Nato's blockade yesterday to order Montenegro to hand over its slender oil reserves. But set against Nato's claim to have destroyed 70 per cent of Yugoslav stocks as well as its two refineries, that seepage would be minimal. Other porous frontiers mean that Nato cannot squeeze every last drop of oil out of Serbia's supply lines. It should get back to concentrating on the central question: when, how and with what troops it is to prosecute the endgame against Belgrade.

FATE WORSE THAN DEBT

Simplistic gestures will not help developing nations

Where there is a pinnacle there is also a precipice. So, as expectations for a new millennium mount, it is unsurprising that a sense of disquiet should also stir. What excited gesture can the West make to mark this moment? How can optimism be maintained at a time when anticlimax looms? The millennium mood creates a market for the grand proposal; for the great achievement to which a nation can point for reassurance. At this turning-point of time, people are particularly susceptible to the simplistic scheme, to the madcap proposal which captivates public enthusiasm. The campaign propagated by the faith-based Jubilee 2000 movement to eradicate Third World debt may be well-intentioned, but it amounts to just such a senselessly impulsive gesture.

This is not to imply that the issue of debt relief can be dismissed as the dream of idealists. Quite rightly, a privileged West feels uneasy about the poverty trap in which it watches underdeveloped nations flail, helplessly trapped by histories of financial mismanagement and irresponsible handouts. This week, as representatives from the G7 economic powers — including the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, and the International Development Secretary Clare Short — gather in Washington, debt relief is deservedly occupying a prominent place in discussions.

But, as Ms Short noted in a welcome and tough-minded speech, the problems of the world's poorest countries cannot be solved by blanket cancellation of debt. Although initially such freedom would result in financial improvement, without accompanying development of sound economic policies it could only ever provide a

tantalisngly short-term sense of progress. Debt, after all, as any businessman knows, is not necessarily bad. Governments, like companies, must borrow to invest and expand economically. Unless a country can prove itself capable of paying competitive rates of interest on a loan, it is unlikely ever to find a willing creditor again.

Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) must continue to qualify, as they do now, for debt relief schemes. In acknowledgement of their efforts at reform, Uganda and Bolivia have had their financial burden eased. It would be poor reward for such nations should countries such as Sudan or the Democratic Republic of Congo be equally helped. Sudan may be among the world's most impoverished nations, yet its Government still chooses to spend most of its scant budget on arms. Congo is destroying itself in corruption and conflict. To forgive its debts at present would only result in yet more military spending and fatter overseas bank accounts in the names of a powerful minority.

The developing world demands measured wisdom from the West, not the grandiose gesture. It deserves respect, not patronising indulgence. Mr Brown has already outlined a plan to improve the situation of debt-burdened nations, including an increase in aid and the selling of International Monetary Fund gold to help to finance debt cuts. In answer to frequent accusations of irresponsible lending, he has committed Britain for two years to a policy whereby export credits will not be extended to HIPC for non-productive expenditure. These solutions take time. The developing world's problems will take more than the stroke of a clock to solve.

LIFE IS A CABERNET

A little of what you fancy can do you good

Alcohol is apparently becoming the unexpected and fashionable health drink. While all brands of fresh orange juice and mineral water appear to have more or less the same sort of positive impact on health, regardless of which oranges have been squeezed, and from which well the water has sprung. The nutritional benefits of alcohol, in particular red wine, are the subject of a more advanced science. Red wine drinkers, well known as extremely sophisticated analysts, can now compare the invigorating qualities of specific grapes grown in different areas.

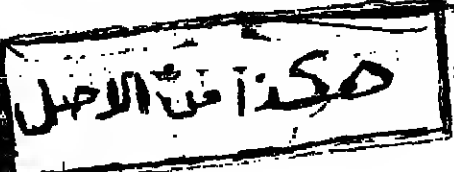
The news today that a French cardiologist claims that cabernet sauvignon from the Gironde is one of the most effective wines at keeping arteries clear is another example of the growing recognition that, in moderation, alcohol can be good for you.

A few weeks ago, Safeway, with the help of the University of Glasgow, revealed that its Chilean cabernet sauvignon (Lontue region) and merlot may also help you live longer. The secret ingredient in this case is flavonols, and the more of them the better. Flavonols are anti-oxidants which may keep heart disease and cancer at bay. The

University and the supermarket now have the flavonol ratings of no fewer than 65 red wines. So, flavonols may be about to be the next big thing for healthy enophiles.

Californians have gone a step further. Labels on some wine bottles encourage drinkers "to consult your family doctor about the health effects of wine consumption". Given the constraints of the NHS, it is unlikely that British GPs will find time to fully swot up on the flavonol and resveratrol ratings of the local off-licence's offerings.

Some sceptics might seek to dismiss these nutritional revelations as a marketing ploy by wine-producers and supermarkets. Or they might point out, correctly, that large quantities of alcohol are distinctly disturbing. But the recognition that wine can be good for you should be welcomed as a small corrective against the numerous health scares which overshadow the good things in life. Alcohol has spent years out in the cold as a condemned drink. It is now time to acknowledge that whisky can have anti-coagulant qualities, that white wine can guard against shellfish bacteria, and that a glass or two of cabernet a day may be just what the doctor orders.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Tory commitment to public services

From Dr David Green

Sir, William Hague's attempt to earn the trust of the people in health and education ("The NHS is safer in our hands", April 23) is deeply confused. Free marketeers accept that the State should guarantee universal access to health and education; but they also point out that maintaining access for rich and poor does not require the Government to own and manage all the schools and hospitals.

In healthcare the consequence of putting a national cash limit on spending appears to have been the delay, dilution and denial of care, exemplified by the premature death of thousands of cancer sufferers, reported in the same issue of *The Times*.

In the heyday of Thatcherism the favourite remedy of free marketeers for state monopoly in education was the voucher, a system of finance that guaranteed all children the chance to go to a school chosen by their parents. In America vouchers are a reality. Publicly funded schemes have been established in Wisconsin and Ohio, with others planned, and privately funded voucher schemes are available in some 40 states.

New Labour has even made a small gesture in favour of competition and diversity by encouraging private management of some schools. Yet, just as the case for competition is gaining wider acceptance, Mr Hague seems to have decided to be more left-wing than Labour.

Yours faithfully,
DAVID GREEN
(Director, Health and Welfare Unit)
The Institute of Economic Affairs,
2 Lord North Street, SW1P 3LB,
April 26.

From Mr M. R. W. G. Banks

Sir, Well done, Peter Lilley, in helping to guide the Conservative Party towards renewing public confidence in our commitment to public services such as education, health and welfare. These issues, together with sound monetary policy and good defence, are the bedrock of Conservative beliefs.

William Hague is right. The battles of the 1980s have been won. We must now look to the challenges of the 21st century.

Up to 1992 I campaigned in my constituency on a personal commitment to improve public services and the local environment within the lifetime of a Parliament. The prospect of winning back more such seats is considerably aided by William Hague's commitment to fight against the euro, as well as reaffirming the Conservative commitment to public services.

Yours faithfully,
MATTHEW BANKS
(Conservative MP for Southport, 1992-97),
Gordon Castle, Fochabers,
Morayshire IV32 7PQ,
April 25.

From Mrs Christine Butler

Sir, As a lifelong Conservative supporter and former candidate, I am very distressed that I can no longer support the Conservative Party after Peter Lilley's meanly-mouthed betrayal. Surely a massive increase in public spending and taxes will alienate what few remaining supporters there are.

Yours faithfully,
CHRISTINE BUTLER,
51 Cavendish Avenue,
Cambridge CB1 7UR,
April 26.

From Mr Tim Huth

Sir, I was pleased to learn that the Conservatives may shortly return to One Nation "Heartbeat" policies. If so, I could be tempted back to that party after a 20-year sojourn with the SDP and Liberal Democrats.

Congratulations Peter Lilley. Like Clause Four, needs must prevail.

Yours faithfully,
TIM HUTH,
22 Bracklesham Road,
Hayling Island PO19 9SJ,
timhuth@clara.net
April 25.

High romance

From Mr Richard Green

Sir, It was my intention to propose on a high peak (letters, April 16, 17 and 23) to the Australian woman who is now my wife, during the three-week visit to the UK of her sprightly father in 1988.

I lost my nerve the first weekend atop Snowdon and was thwarted by adverse weather the following weekend at Ben Nevis.

Weather and nerve were overcome on the final weekend of his visit when I handed him the camera and asked him to take a photo of Kym and me at the top of Scafell Pike on St George's Day. I shouted "Now!", popped the question and the rest, as they say, is history.

Yours faithfully,
RICHARD GREEN,
19 Eyebrook Road,
Bowdon, Cheshire WA14 3LH,
1015723107@compuserve.com
April 23.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number — 0171-782 5046.
e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

Nato strategy and stamina to succeed in Balkans

From Lieutenant-Colonel John Woodhouse (retd)

Sir, Nato targeted and hit the Serb TV station in Belgrade knowing it was on air and staffed by civilians. The deaths that resulted are surely not collateral damage but murder.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN WOODHOUSE,
Higher Melcombe,
Melcombe Bingham,
Dorchester, Dorset DT2 7PB,
April 26.

From Mr S. Henry

Sir, I read with increasing disquiet the reports of what Nato considers a military target. The Geneva Conventions Act 1957 (amended 1995) of the UK specifically states that "civilians shall not be the object of attack" (sch 5, art 52.1) and also that "civilians shall enjoy protection unless they take a direct part in hostilities" (sch 6, art 13.3). The definition of a civilian can be simplified to persons not involved with either military or paramilitary groups. The targeting of a television broadcasting station, although arguably furthering Nato's objectives, was an intentional and premeditated attack on civilians.

I submit that this attack has breached the terms of the Geneva Conventions and puts the Nato forces on the same moral ground as the Serbian leadership they are fighting against.

Yours faithfully,
SAM HARRY,
106 Worting Road,
Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 8UB,
j.harry@btinternet.com
April 25.

From Professor Geoffrey Lee Williams

Sir, There has been an excess of gloomy talk in the media about Nato having suffered a strategic defeat over Kosovo, to some extent mirrored in the feeble articles written by Simon Jenkins and the defeatist prose of William Rees-Mogg ("Keep out and stay out", April 19).

Why this urge to pass premature judgment on a complex military operation whose outcome has yet to be determined by events still unfolding? Is it driven by the strategic analysis of the likely outcome of the current conflict or by a palpable desire to appease

Smack of authority

From Mrs Cornelia Oddie

Sir, In his letter (April 19) Roger Singleton of Barnardo's claims that according to a recent MORI poll 73 per cent of those asked supported law reform to protect children from physical assault, but did not wish parents to be criminalised for giving "trivial smacks".

Children are already protected by law from violent abuse by parents and others. Further legislation being campaigned for by the "Children are unbeatable" alliance is intended to stop all physical punishment of children by law and will thus criminalise good, non-violent parents who judge that a smack (or threatened smack) on the hand, leg or bottom may be appropriate corrective punishment for specified misdemeanours.

Such proposed legislation not only diminishes the right of parents to judge how best to raise their children; more seriously still, it opens the way for state intervention into properly functioning families with the possible result that large numbers of children could be unjustly removed from their parents. The same reasonable-sounding arguments were used in Sweden, where there is no distinction in law between smacking and violent abuse, and parents may be imprisoned for a simple smack. The stated aim of Barnardo's in its booklet *Why speak out*

Community violence

From Mr John R. Parsons

Sir, In your issue of April 22, the first five pages are taken up predominantly with the story of two teenage boys shooting to death their fellow students in Colorado.

Subsequent coverage in the British media has been substantially concerned with a perceived malaise within American culture, with an emphasis on the perennial British obsession with guns.

On page 15 of the same issue appears the headline "Gang tortured mentally ill girl to death". This story concerns five young people who, allegedly, over a period of six days

Nut allergy

From Dr Julian P. W. Walter

Sir, Hopefully now, everyone who suffers from a serious nut allergy (report, April 21) will be supplied with, and accept their need to carry, adrenaline (intramuscular) injector pens for immediate use. Or preferably two, one for the handbag or pocket and one for the home or car. Cost to the NHS — approximately £25 each, for what is the lifesaving treatment of choice for acute anaphylaxis.

Yours faithfully,
J. P. W. WALTER,
Rapha House Surgery,
Stockcroft Road, Balcombe,
West Sussex RH17 6LQ.

Belgrade in the hope that Nato could agree to a Munich-style settlement with the mendacious Milosevic?

Surely the suspicion must be that the growing number of strategists have taken the easy way out in not having the stamina to stick with the brutal logic of applying graduated coercion on an adversary whose behaviour defies the standards and values by which Nato stands? Clearly, Nato has not yet suffered a strategic defeat and has at its disposal sufficient military means to prevent such a disastrous outcome.

Let us not heed the appeasers of Paris and Rome and refuse to listen to the lamentable intellectual heirs of Munich whose defeatism your elegantly expressed editorials have done so much to discredit.

Yours sincerely,
GEOFFREY LEE WILLIAMS,
The Institute of Economic and Political Studies,
Instep Cambridge,
Warkworth House,
Cambridge CB1 1EE,
April 26.

From Mr Gay W. K. Fenn-Smith

Sir, Serving on the staff of 3rd Infantry Division during the Suez Operation Musketeer, I saw many of the order, counter-order and disorder aspects of an "illegal war" and recognise many similarities between 1956 and 1999.

Your obituary today of Dame Kathleen Raven reminded us that 7,000 Londoners perished in one night during the Blitz. Churchill would probably have been lynched if he had suggested suing for peace in the aftermath of that dreadful experience.

As the aerial reduction of Serbia intensifies it seems more likely to me that our Prime Minister will be bracketed with Eden in the history books than that the Serbs will allow Milosevic to surrender.

Yours faithfully,
GAY W. K. FENN-SMITH,
153 Cambridge Street, SW1V 4QB,
April 21.

From Mr Derek B. Forrest

Sir, Our youngest son is a gunner in a Challenger with The King's Royal Hussars sitting in a wood on the Macedonian border (Glastonbury without the music, he calls it).

against smacking? would appear to be to equate them in this country. Physical violence towards children is already illegal. Further legislation is aimed to outlaw trivial smacks and the MORI poll results show that most respondents are against this.

Yours faithfully,
CORNELIA ODDIE
(Deputy Director),
Family Education Trust,
322 Woodstock Road,
Oxford OX2 7NS,
April 19.

From Mr Michael Cavaghan-Pack

Sir, Like the Chief Executive of Barnardo's I, too, support "positive discipline for children", but have sufficient respect for my children not to waste my time giving them "trivial smacks". I would certainly support law reform to protect children, but if that means criminalising effective smacking or spanking, then my support, and I am sure that of many parents, seriously weakens.

To equate a soundly smacked bottom with a physical assault is gravely to trivialise child cruelty, and can only impede rather than advance the present campaign.

Yours faithfully,
MICHAEL CAVAGHAN-PACK,
The Manor House,
Thurloxton, Taunton TA2 8RH,
April 19.

tortured a teenage girl (with whom they were acquainted) to death. Not in America, or some faraway place with a strange-sounding name, but in England. To my knowledge the British media have not questioned or debated the implications of this behaviour.

I find it worrying and symptomatic that the British media see fit to invest so much effort into highlighting the problems of the United States rather than the equally disturbing problems in our own country.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN PARSONS,
6 Little Hayes,
Kington, Devon TQ12 3YP,
johnparsons@btinternet.com
April 24.

Fit to read?

From Miss Susan Pease

Sir, There appears to have been a bad infestation by an elusive creature that eats newsprint, the evidence being a number of small, rectangular holes throughout *The Times*.

Would it not be a good idea to put all the useful offers for books, cassettes, CDs, etc. on one page? We then might be able to trap and identify this animal.

Yours faithfully,
SUSAN PEASE,
130 Goldhurst Terrace, NW6 3HR,
susan_pease_designs_ltd@compuserve.com
April 26.

He and his family have to accept that at times he will have to put his life at risk. We do, however, owe it to him to give him the best possible chance, not only of winning but also of staying alive. I am concerned that the reluctance of Nato politicians to commit themselves to what I regard as an inevitable land offensive is not doing this.

Even if we begin now it will be three to four months before sufficient forces and logistics can be assembled to ensure success. This brings us up to August and every day's delay brings us nearer to autumn with its poor visibility and short days.

My plea therefore is for the politicians to abandon the present "no land forces" mantra and get on with it. Unless, of course, the plan is to wait for next spring.

Yours faithfully,
DEREK FORREST,
Egremont, Wigan Road,
Leyland, Lancashire PR5 2SD,
April 23.

From His Honour David Pennant

Sir, It appears that we are not officially at war with Yugoslavia. It seems, too, that Mr Blair is saying that the bombing campaign will, regrettably but inevitably, cause civilian casualties. If somebody makes a formal charge of murder against the person who ordered the dropping of the bombs, what legal defence, if any, could be urged on his behalf?

Yours faithfully,
DAVID PENNANT,
12 Enrick Road,
Branksome Park, Poole BH13 6LG,
April 26.

From Mr Peter Tatton-Brown

Sir, Now is the time for Nato to be positive and produce an "Abright Plan" to help Montenegro, Macedonia and Albania out of their poverty by helping them to build schools, hospitals and roads and providing training.

Such action might help the Serbs accept a peaceful and honourable solution to their problems.

Yours faithfully,
PETER TATTON-BROWN,
Old Watercombe Farm,
Branscombe, Seaton,
East Devon EX12 3BT,
April 26.

Millennium denial

From Mr Gerry Hanson

Sir, Having reached the age where I no longer feel confident about buying green bananas, it would be arrogant to assume that I'll still be around to celebrate the millennium on the correct date in 20 months' time.

However, the celebrations of the misguided majority promise to provide a splendid party, too good to miss. So, when we have recovered from our hangovers, sensible people like Mr Michael Shaw (letter, April 22; see also letter, April 16), should simply greet their foolish friends with a "welcome to the last year of the 20th century".

Yours truly,
GERRY HANSON,
Potters Lodge, 74a Slough Road,
Iwer Heath SL0 0DY,
April 22.

From Mr Ed Robinson

Sir, How are we to greet those who will not be celebrating the millennium on January 1 next? As it is likely that the following day will be little different to the one that preceded it, I suggest "Good morning".

Yours faithfully,
ED ROBINSON,
7 High Warden, Hexham,
Northumberland NE46 4SR.

Classical mix-up

From the Judge Advocate General

Sir, Joe Joseph ("Right and wrong", April 23) enjoins everyone to speed lawyers on their way into a Latin-free world with the reminder that Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone described his muttered Woolpack comments as *sotto voce*. Thus, writes Mr Joseph with a triumphant chortle, "Hailsham incoherently used the Latin phrase".

At least some of us now Latinless lawyers can tell Latin from Italian. Is it time to wrest journalists, too, away from foreign jargon?

Yours faithfully,
JAMES W. RANT,
Office of the Judge Advocate General,
22 Kingsway, WC2B 6LE,
April 23.

Beyond belief?

From Mr Colin Jones

Sir, You report (April 17) that God is said to have given worshippers' teeth gold fillings, and also that a businessman filmed his friends "having sex without their knowledge".

Are you implying that there is a connection between these two miracles?

Yours faithfully,
COLIN JONES,
Three Gables, Combs, High Peak,
Derbyshire SK23 9UU,
April 17.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr J.J.M.O. Gray and Miss E.L. Hall. The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of Wing Commander, and Mrs. James Gray, of Telford, Shropshire, and Lucy, daughter of Colonel and Mrs. Michael Hall, of Guildford, Surrey.

Mr S. Kress and Miss F.S.A. Underwood. The engagement is announced between Simon, son of Mr and Mrs M. Kress, of Ljubljana, Slovenia, and Fenella, eldest daughter of the late Colonel B.D. Underwood and of Mrs Underwood, of Winsford, Somerset.

Mr A.J. Mayhew and Miss E.C. Brooks. The engagement is announced between Alexander, son of Mr and Mrs Tom Mayhew, of Windsor, Berkshire, and Elizabeth, daughter of Commander and Mrs Peter Brooks, of Colerne, Wiltshire.

Marriages

Mr R.J.F. Batty and Miss N.B. Bridgewater. The marriage took place on Saturday, April 24, at St Mary's Church, Great Eversden, Cambridgeshire, of Mr Richard Batty, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Batty, of Kingston, Surrey, to Miss Nancy Bridgewater, daughter of Mr and Mrs Adrian Bridgewater, of Great Eversden, Cambridgeshire. The Rev P.J. Hammond officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Elizabeth, Kitty and Margaret Rice, Max Bridgewater, Nancy Dimpell, Billa Turnbull, Rosie and Amy Batty, Alex Fraser and Katy and Tommy Sexton. Mr Damian Dibben was best man. A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent in America.

Mr G. Bignell and Mrs D. Rees. The marriage took place in Lewes, East Sussex, on April 16, 1999, between Mr Geoffrey Bignell and Mrs Diana Rees.

Mr N.G. Swindell and Miss M.E.C. Fawcett. The marriage took place on Saturday, April 24, at St Andrew's Church, Colyton, Devon, between Mr Norman Swindell, son of the late Mr and Mrs J.G. Swindell, and Miss Mary Fawcett, daughter of the late Mr and Mrs B.E.N. Fawcett. The Rev David Gunn-Johnson officiated.

Church news

Canon David Gillett, Principal, Trinity Theological College, and Honorary Canon of Bristol Cathedral (Bristol) is to be Bishop Suffragan of Bolton in succession to the Right Rev David Bonsor (Manchester).

The Ven Clive Young, Archdeacon of Hackney (London), is to be Bishop Suffragan of Dunwich in succession to the Right Rev Tim Stevens (St Edmundsbury & Ipswich).

Canon Mark Bryant, Team Rector, Caladon (Conventry), is to be Area Dean of Coventry East (same diocese).

The Rev Francis Tyler, Honorary Curate, Walgrave St Mary, and Diocesan Adviser for Women's Ministry (Conventry), is to be also Assistant Area Dean of Coventry East (same diocese).

COURT CIRCULAR

WINDSOR CASTLE

April 26: Lady Dugdale has succeeded The Hon Mary Morrison as Lady in Waiting to The Queen.

WINDSOR CASTLE

April 26: The Duke of Edinburgh this afternoon arrived in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

His Royal Highness, later visited the Majlis al-Shura.

The Duke of Edinburgh, this evening attended a Rolls-Royce Reception at Her Majesty's Ambassador's Residence, Riyadh.

His Royal Highness later opened the "King Abdul Aziz through British Eyes" Exhibition at the King Abdul Aziz Foundation and this evening attended a Dinner with Prince Sultan.

ST JAMES'S PALACE

April 26: The Prince of Wales, President, The Prince of Wales Foundation for Architecture and the Urban Environment, this morning addressed a conference organised by Regeneration through Heritage entitled "Making Heritage Industrial Buildings Work: adapting Britain's heritage industrial buildings for contemporary economic and cultural purposes" at the Great Western Railway Works, Swindon.

His Royal Highness, Patron, The Bath Festival, this afternoon attended a reception for The Bath Festival.

The Prince of Wales this evening held a dinner for English Lord-Lieutenants.

The Prince of Wales was represented by the Marquess of Cholmondeley at the Memorial Service for Mr Alecko Papamarkou which

was held in the Cathedral of Saint Sophia, Moscow Road, London W2, today. The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester attended.

The Duke and Duchess of Kent were represented by Mr Nicolas Adamson.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

April 26: The Duke of York, President, this evening attended a dinner for the Royal Agricultural Society at Stoneleigh, Warwickshire.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

April 26: The Princess Royal this morning departed from RAF Lyneham, Wiltshire, to visit Cyprus and Egypt.

Mrs David Boves-Lyon and Mrs Philip Gee are in attendance.

Her Royal Highness this afternoon arrived at RAF Aloroti and was received by the Commander British Forces Cyprus (Major-General Angus Ramsay).

The Princess Royal this evening attended a Reception and Supper given by the Commander British Forces Cyprus at Flagstaff House, Paramaribo.

KENSINGTON PALACE

April 26: The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester this evening attended a piano recital in aid of Historic Sites of Vukovar in Croatia at the Royal Festival Hall, London.

ST JAMES'S PALACE

April 26: The Duke of Kent this evening attended a dinner in honour of the Australian Governor-General Sir William Deane, at the Australian High Commissioner's Residence at Stoke Lodge, Hyde Park Gate, London.

Today's royal engagements

The Prince of Wales, president, Business in the Community, will present the Community Enterprise Awards at St James's Palace. The Duke of Kent, vice-chairman, British Overseas Trade Board, will open the Warrington Business Connections Exhibition at Burtonwood, Warrington, at 10.00, with as Grand Master, United Grand Lodge of England, will attend a dinner for the Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Sweden and others in the Great Hall, Lincoln's Inn, at 7.00.

For more details about the Royal Family visit the royal website at: www.royal.gov.uk

New ambassadors

Miss Kay Coombs has been appointed Ambassador to Mongolia from July, in succession to Mr John Durham who will be retiring from the Diplomatic Service.

Mr John Jenkins has been appointed Ambassador to Myanmar (Burma) from July, in succession to Mr Robert Gordon who will be transferring to a new Diplomatic Service appointment.

Birthdays today

Professor John Barron, Master, St Peter's College, Oxford, 65; Mr Dorey Russell, ballerina, 65; Mr Donald Buttress, Surveyor of the Fabric of Westminster Abbey, 67; the Most Rev Lord Eames, Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland, 62; Mr Michael Fish, meteorologist, 55; Lord Innes, 66; the Right Rev E.W. Kemp, Bishop of Chichester, 84; Sir Harry Melville, FRS, former Principal, Queen Mary College, 91; Air Vice-Marshal J.J. Miller, 71; Mr Igor Oistrakh, violinist, 68; Mr Jeff Probyn, rugby player, 43; Mr Richard Ralph, diplomat, 52; Mr Alan Reynolds, painter, 73; Sir Richard Sutton, farmer, 62; the Hon Sir Nicholas Serota, director, Tate Gallery, 53; Lord Taylor of Gryffe, 87; Sir John Thomson, former diplomat, 72.

General Sir John Archer

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of General Sir John Archer, KCB, OBE, will be held in the Abbey Church of St Mary the Virgin, Sherborne, at 2.30pm on Friday, June 25, 1999.

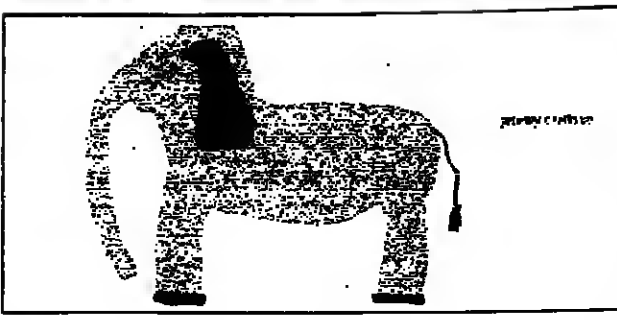
Legal appointment

Miss Heather Carol Hallett, QC, has been appointed a Justice of the High Court, assigned to the Queen's Bench Division.

Artists join fight for wildlife

The Eyes of the Tiger, above, a watercolour on silk by Murtidhar Parashar, is one of a number of works of art in which tigers predominate, to be auctioned tomorrow at the first Art for Survival Wildlife Auction at Christie's, South Kensington. More than 50 original paintings of tigers, rhinos and elephants have been donated by leading wildlife artists, including David Shepherd and

his daughter Mandy, and three Indian artists, from Ranthambore National Park, including Mr Parashar. Celebrity supporters of the David Shepherd Conservation Foundation include Jeremy Clarkson, who contributed the charming elephant on the right. The auction hopes to raise at least £75,000 to help the fight against poachers and to protect habitat for some of the world's most endangered species.



Dinners

Australian High Commissioner

The Duke of Kent attended a dinner given by the High Commissioner for Australia and Mrs Flood last night at their residence in honour of the Governor General of Australia and Lady Deane. Among those present were:

The Earl and Countess of Liverpool, Lord and Lady Browne-Wilkinson, Lord and Lady Canning, Dr Margaret Mowlem, MP, and Mr Jon Mowlem, Sir Malcolm Rifkind, QC, Sir Peter and Lady Gaskell, Sir Victor and Lady Gifford, General Sir Charles and Lady Gifford, Sir Robin and Lady Jervis, Sir John and Lady Kerr, Vice-Admiral Sir James and the Hon Lady Westall, Mr Nicolas Adamson, Mr Martin Borey, Mr and Mrs Michael Cook, Mr and Mrs Leon Davis, Mr Sherill and Mrs Brian Hunt, Mr and Mrs John Mitchell, Mr David Ritchie and Ms Irma Mitchell.

Freight Transport Association

Mr John Prescott, Deputy Prime Minister and Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions, was the principal speaker at the annual dinner of the Freight Transport Association held last night at the London Hilton on Park Lane. Mr Lawrence Christensen, president of the association, was the host and presided.

Newspaper Society

Mr Jack Cunningham, Minister for the Cabinet Office and Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, was the guest of honour at a luncheon of the Newspaper Society held yesterday at Bloomsbury House, London. Mr Charles Brims, president of the society and Vice-Chief Executive of Portsmouth & Sunderland Newspapers, was the host. Among those present were:

The Chairman of the Kent Messenger Group, the Chairman of Southcoast, the Chairman of Bristol Press, the Chairman and Managing Director of Titus, Kidd and Ronnie the Chairman of Titus

Memorial service

The Earl of Guilford

A service of thanksgiving for the life of the Earl of Guilford was held yesterday at St Mary in the Castle, Dover. The Rev Christopher Cook officiated, assisted by the Rev Lawrence Smith and the Rev Michael Brown. Mr Justin Whiteley and Mr Bruce Bosom read the lessons. The Earl of Guilford, son, gave an address. The Chairman of Dover District Council attended. Among others present were:

The Countess of Guilford (daughter-in-law), Lady Angela Whiteley (sister), the Hon Sir Clive and Lady Barbara Bosom (brother-in-law and sister), the Hon Charles North, Mr and Mrs Simon Whiteley, Ms Arabella Bosom and other members of the family.

Reception

Vizard Oldham

The Partners of Vizard Oldham welcomed clients and friends at a reception held at the Institute of Directors, Pall Mall, London SW1, last night to celebrate the launch of the firm at one of the successful partnerships to the old firm of Vizards which ceases to exist on April 30, 1999. Earlier Sir Bruce Martin, QC, Chairman of the National Health Service Litigation Authority, delivered a lecture entitled "Clinical Negligence Litigation in the New Millennium".

Merchant Adventurers of the City of York

The following have been elected officers of the Company of Merchant Adventurers of the City of York for the year 1999-2000:

Governor, Mr Lindsay Mackinlay; Deputy Governor, District Judge Michael Grills; Immediate Past Governor, Mr Ashley Burgess; Senior Warden, Mr Trevor Cooper; Junior Warden, Mr Darrell Buttery.

Forces appointments

The Army

COLONEL: G.G. Davies - to Defence Attaché Lagos May 1; A.H. Goldsack, to ACOS RSC HQ ARRC, April 26.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL: T.C. Allen, KRH to HQ TSCG, February 1; M.B.E. Allison, RHF to BMJ SANG, May 1; B.J. Barton-Ancliffe, R Signals to MOD, March 22, 1999; R F Binham to DERA, March 1, 1999; J J Bywater, REME, JHC, April 19; C.J. Drapper, REME, DGES (A), April 19; H.W.R. Eagan, RWR to HQ RAC, August 21; E.C. Feldmanis, REME to DGES(A) December 14, 1998; D.R.K. Francis, RA, to APC, March 1, 1999; P Gillespie, R Signals to JHC January 22, 1999; M C Heelis, REME, to DGES(A), July 5; J.W. Latham, AGC to HQ PM Army, July 5; D J

Pritchard, RA to HQ RSA, April 6, 1999; J E Richardson, R Signals, to DGD&D, March 29, 1999; P.M. Russell, AGC to HQ BF Cyprus, August 16; S R Sharman, R Signals to 3955U July 5; R Shuter, RE to HQ SFOR, March 1999; P.E.W. Smith, WVR to HQ INF September 6; R.R. Smith to CO ILL, May 17; S J Turpin, R Signals to HQ ARRC February 26, 1999; A J Walker, AGC to AFPA April 26; T G Wee, AGC to HQ 1 (UK) Arm Div, July 26.

Royal Air Force

Air Vice-Marshal M.D. Pledger to be Air Member for Logistics and Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Logistics Command in the rank of Air Marshal, from April 30 in succession to Air Marshal Sir Colin Terry.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Edward Gibbon, historian, London, 1739; Mary Wall, stonecraft Godiva, pioneer of women's rights, London, 1759; Samuel Morse, painter and inventor of the telegraphic code bearing his name, Charlestown, Massachusetts, 1791; Ulysses Grant, general, C-in-C of Union forces in American Civil War, 1814; American President 1869-77, Punt Pleasant, Ohio, 1822; Edward Wympere, mountaineer and wood engraver, London, 1840; Cecil Day-Lewis, Poet Laureate 1968-72, and as Nicholas Blake, writer of detective stories, Balmbrugh, Co. Leics, 1904; Sheila Scott, aviator, Worcester, 1927.

DEATHS: Jan Van Goyen, landscape painter, The Hague, 1656; Thomas Stothard, painter, London, 1834; Ralph Waldo Emerson, philosopher and poet, Concord, Massachusetts, 1882; Alexander Scriabin, composer, Moscow, 1915; Ed Murrow, broadcaster, New York, 1965; Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of Ghana 1946-60, Accra, 1967.

The London Zoological Gardens opened, Regents Park, 1828. Britain recognised the state of Israel, 1950.

BMDS: 0171 680 6880
PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

PERSONAL COLUMN

TRADE: 0171 481 982
FAX: 0171 481 9313

Now to the King eternal, amen.

the only God, be honour and glory forever and ever. Amen. 1 Timothy 1:17 ONLY.

BIRTHS

ASHIE - On 23rd April 1999 at the Midland Hospital, Hong Kong, to Amanda and Dominic, a son, Frederick.

BECCIE - On Tuesday 20th April 1999 in Hong Kong, to Elizabeth (née Scott) and Richard, a son, Edward Stephen.

BELLYNCK GOW - On April 18th at The Portland Hospital, to Helene and Christopher, a son, Geoffrey, a brother for William and Marjorie.

BLACKBURN - On April 25th 1999, to Catherine (née Davies) and Stephen, a son, Oliver James, a brother for Anna and William.

BRADY - On 23rd April 1999 at R.V.I. Hospital, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, to Elizabeth (née Whyte) and Philip, a son, Michael.

BRUCE - On April 22nd at The Portland Hospital, to Sharon (née Williams) and Chris, a son, Michael James Lindsay.

BURGESS - On 22nd April 1999 at the West Midlands Hospital, to Julia (née Durrant) and David, a daughter, Minna Antonia Caroline, a sister for Alexander. Thanks to family, friends and staff for all their support.

CADELL - On April 23rd, 1999 to Fiona (née Healy) and Piers, a son, James Benedict.

CALEGARIAN - On April 16th at The Portland Hospital, to Caroline and John, a son, Gianni Paul.

DWYER-HOUSE - On 16th April 1999 to James (née Douglas) and Mark, a daughter, Serena Fiona, a sister for Hugo.

FARQUHAR - On 23rd April, to Victoria (née Collins) and Peter, a daughter, Tatiana Elizabeth. A sister for Edward.

FOULDER - On April 20th at The Portland Hospital, to Shelly and Hugh, a beautiful daughter, Dulcia May, a sister for Ned.

HOLLINGBERY - On April 24th, to Jules (née Rice) and Richard, a daughter, Rose.

KAWA - On April 23rd at The Portland Hospital, to Yoshiko and Takahisa, a daughter, Natsuka, a sister for Asako.

BIRTHS

KERR-DREVEN - On April 22nd, to Marcella (née Rice) and Tim, a daughter, Miranda Poppy.

LARSEN - On April 23rd at The Portland Hospital, to Janina and Stephen, a son, Philip Anthony.

LUTHER - On April 23rd at The Portland Hospital, to Robert and Pauline, a beautiful daughter, Prudence Harriet.

MARSHALL - On April 20th at The Portland Hospital, to Lesley Barrowman and Craig, a beautiful son, James Scott. All well.

MAUGHAN - On 13th April 1999 at Queen Charlotte's Hospital, to Simon (née Overgaard) and Jon, a beautiful daughter, Sofia Anna, a sister for Anna.

ORR - To David and Karina (née Subashetty), on Tuesday April 13th 1999, a son, Cameron James MacConnell Orr. Both home at birth. Thanks to all friends and family for flowers and visits, thanks to E.C. Alderton C.M.G. (Bobby) of Ferring, and formerly of Eastern Nigeria. Died after years of illness, suddenly and peacefully at Cliffton, Cheshire, on Thursday 28th April 1999. He was 75. No flowers, please.

OSBORN - On April 20th at The Portland Hospital, to Tamara and Malcolm, a son, Jamie Michael, a brother for Daniel and Nicola.

PAZZA-ANWORTHY - On April 13th 1999, to Elizabeth (née Dele) and Rhodri, a daughter, Lydia Charlotte Angharad.

PEHRETA-BAGLA - On April 23rd at The Portland Hospital, to Agostina Paz Menendez and Pablo Jorge, a son, Pablo Jose.

RAE - On April 19th 1999, to Fiona (née Watt) and Alastair, a daughter, Katherine (Katie) India, a sister for Alexander.

SANDISON - To Debbie (née Horsfall) and William, on April 22nd, a daughter, Ella Harriet Collins. A sister for Edward.

SIMON - On April 15th at The Portland Hospital, to Beth (née Spindall) and Joel, a daughter, Josephine Rose, a sister for Olivia Clara.

SPENCER-NARIN - On April 10th 1999 at Whitehall, Fort, to Jane (née Williams) and Jamie, a son, Alastair Charles.

STACK - On April 18th at The Portland Hospital, to Marianne (née Kealey) and Andrew, a son, Hugo, a brother for Tom.

SUITLIFE - On April 21st 1999, to Marcella (née Rice) and John, a daughter, Cecilia Marcella, a sister for Francesca and Edward.

TRACE - On April 24th 1999, to Tessa (née Rice) and Simon, an adorable son, Benjamin Rose.

WHITWORTH - On April 18th to Sarah (née Deane) and Benjamin, a son, Henry Warwick (Harry), with grateful thanks to all at St Mary's Hospital, Manchester.

WILLIAMS - On April 23rd at The Portland Hospital, to John and Charlotte, a daughter, Charlotte, a sister for Anna.

DEATHS

BAKENDALE - Dorothy Anne, nee Richardson, On April 22nd 1999 aged 84, died peacefully at home after a courageous battle with cancer. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 23rd 1999. Family flowers only, please.

BRUNO - Egidio Giuseppe. The Staff of the London Broncos, On April 17th 1999. Wife of the late Sir John Robertson Dunn. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 18th 1999. Family flowers only, please.

CHURCHTON - Margaret Watrous of Bowdon, Cheshire, On April 17th 1999. Wife of the late Sir John Robertson Dunn. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 18th 1999. Family flowers only, please.

DOUGARY - Joyce, widow of John, On April 23rd, in her 77th year. Will be greatly missed by her daughters Anne and Glynis, sons-in-law Peter and John. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 24th 1999. Family flowers only, please.

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DEATHS

BAKENDALE - Dorothy Anne, nee Richardson, On April 22nd 1999 aged 84, died peacefully at home after a courageous battle with cancer. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 23rd 1999. Family flowers only, please.

BRUNO - Egidio Giuseppe. The Staff of the London Broncos, On April 17th 1999. Wife of the late Sir John Robertson Dunn. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 18th 1999. Family flowers only, please.

CHURCHTON - Margaret Watrous of Bowdon, Cheshire, On April 17th 1999. Wife of the late Sir John Robertson Dunn. Buried at Epsom, Surrey, on April 18th 1999. Family flowers only, please.

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OBITUARIES

Jill Dando, television presenter, died in Charing Cross Hospital, London, yesterday aged 37, after sustaining fatal injuries outside her home in Fulham. She was born on November 9, 1961.

ALTHOUGH she always claimed to be mystified by the effect she had on the opposite sex — her nickname for herself was "Blando" — Jill Dando in understated two-piece suits probably made more male hearts pound than many a television blonde of more lurid assets. It was the air of efficiency she brought to what she did — the efficiency of a ward sister or WPC — that set pulses racing as well as securing her the respect of her peers in broadcasting.

Jealous female newspaper columnists might be envious about her neat appearance, but it was the message as much as the medium that gave her undeniable strengths as a broadcaster. Such programmes as *Crimewatch*, on which she worked in harness with Nick Ross, require the ability to co-ordinate and present a vast amount of information in intelligible form, in an exciting studio atmosphere which is being continually bombarded with new data. And in an

age when so many young women presenters aim to skate by on a diet of barely-literate burbling, "wows" and giggles, Dando brought to her job a lucidity which had, as in so many of the best television presenters, been learnt in print journalism.

Indeed, there were many who felt that, in advertising her latest job, presenting BBC Television's *Antiques Inspector*, by adopting the leather-clad look of a James Bond girl for the cover of *Radio Times*, she was selling herself short. Wholesomeness was, after all, no crime and Ms Dando had no need to be trying to follow in the sultry footsteps of a Honor Blackman.

Jill Dando was born in Weston-super-Mare, with a hole in the heart which was not discovered until she was 18 months old. An operation at Bristol Royal Infirmary corrected the condition and she was able to lead a normal life.

In Weston she attended Worle Comprehensive School and then Broad Oak Sixth Form Centre where she became head girl. She left school to study journalism at South Glamorgan Institute of Higher Education, returning to her home town for her first job, on the

Weston and Somerset Mercury which she joined in 1980.

There, she cut her teeth on the diet of council meetings, funerals and flower shows which is the lot of the local reporter, learning in the process the homely but necessary virtues of speed and accuracy.

In 1985 she moved to BBC Radio Devon where she presented the daily breakfast news programme and after a year there she was on the move again to BBC Television, South West, to present an evening regional magazine programme.

This gave a much wider field for her talents and in 1988 she moved to London to present BBC TV's *Breakfast News*. From that moment on she was a household name throughout Britain, her blonde good looks earning her the sobriquet "Golden Girl of Television". Professionally she became known as one of a not-so-large clutch of television presenters who are equal at home fronting news, light entertainment and travel programmes. She had soon added a stand-in newscaster, *Crimewatch* and *Holiday* to her portfolio of broadcasting activities.

Holiday, with its unparalleled travel opportunities, was at the

furthest remove imaginable from the local paper she had started on. But she was always to say that it was the more gruelling *Crimewatch* which was her favourite. When she had first been invited on to the programme, she had been cautious about becoming a television policewoman, and quizzed its first presenter, Nick Ross and Sue Cook, as to whether either of them had ever been threatened. She was later to say, possibly prophetically: "I was aware that standing up in public doing this job could mean I was putting myself in the firing line. Most people on the programme would rather not be, so you might be seen as a threat." She was indeed the object of some unwelcome attentions.

Dando was involved, among many others, with *Crimewatch* programmes which shed light on the 1996 murders of Lin and Megan Russell and generated the telephone calls which led to the identification of Michael Stone, who was later jailed for life. Her own fortune on camera was put to its stiffest test when she interviewed Danielle Cable, the 17-year-old fiancée of Steve Cameron, who was stabbed to death in a "road rage" attack on him on an M25 sliproad.

"At the end we both went off the set and burst into tears," she later confessed.

In the meantime, the label "Golden Girl of Television" could, as she was soon to find, be as much of a liability as an asset. When, last autumn, it was rumoured that the BBC's *Six O'Clock News* was to be relaunched with her fronting it, there was a swift riposte, with veteran newscasters leading it to be known that bloneness rather than gravitas and experience appeared to be the Corporation's criterion in its thinking about the appointment.

The BBC dithered for several weeks. Eventually, angered about a handling of the matter which appeared to cast aspersions on her mental equipment, Dando declared that she would not be considered as a candidate in the circumstances. When the dust settled she found herself in a better position than before, with renewed contracts for *Crimewatch* and further travel series, as well as her latest show *Antiques Investigator*.

She was thought to be wanting to scale down her television activities since her recent engagement to a gynaecologist, Alan Farthing. They were to have been married in the autumn.



Jill Dando: at home presenting a wide range of programmes

RONALD ALLEY

Ronald Alley, Keeper of the Modern Collection at the Tate Gallery, 1965-86, died on April 25 aged 73. He was born on March 12, 1926.

Ronald Alley spent 35 years at the Tate Gallery, becoming the first Keeper of its Modern Collection in 1965. When he arrived at the gallery, its holdings of modern art were still based firmly on the French Impressionist paintings acquired in the 1920s through the Courtaulds. By the time he retired in 1986, he had not only immeasurably transformed the collections, helping in the process to turn the Tate into an important international museum of modern art, but had given an effective lead in introducing the 20th century to other art collections all over Britain. His achievements were recognised in a valedictory exhibition at the Tate in 1986, *Fury Years of Modern Art*.

Educated at Bristol Grammar School, Ronald Edgar Alley was the son of a solicitor's clerk. During the Second World War he was a Bevin Boy. But he was also a born scholar, whose decision not to pursue a career in ornithology but instead to follow art was influenced by Professor Rudolf Wittkower of the Courtauld Institute, the father of his closest friend, and by the



Ronald Alley at the time of the exhibition marking his retirement from the Tate in 1986, with a work by Roy Lichtenstein

Picasso-Matisse exhibition at the Victoria and Albert Museum after the war.

He never lost his love of birds, and nor, happily, did he acquire an over-developed sense of his own dignity, and late at night after dinner he

could occasionally be persuaded to give his hilarious rendition of the call of the baby crow.

He studied at the Courtauld Institute of Art, and in 1951 joined the Tate staff as an assistant keeper. He became a deputy keeper three years

later, and Keeper of the Modern Collection in 1965.

At that time there was no division between the Courtauld and modern collections, and the 20th century was barely represented at all. Alley was determined to make changes.

"There weren't any realist or Surrealist works, or abstracts," he later recalled. "It was partly because the gallery had been starved and partly because most of our predecessors didn't like modern art."

He set about collecting contemporary work and filling gaps in holdings of the 20th-century avant garde, from the Fauves through Informal abstraction to Minimalism. In 1958 he saw an exhibition of paintings by Jackson Pollock and was immediately struck by their vivacity and originality. He went to New York for the first time in 1960 and found a complete range of new work, returning not only very excited by it, but both sad and angry at the thought of "how stupid people had been in this country in missing the opportunity" to acquire some of the new art for public collections.

He wrote to all the public galleries in Britain in an attempt to compile a list of the national collection of 20th-century art, and was horrified by what he discovered. "There were only three Picassos, not one later than 1903, all small, and only about two Surrealist paintings in the whole lot put together."

He wrote an article in the *Museums Journal* — the Tate would not allow him to write it in a national newspaper for fear of offending other galleries — castigating in unvarnished words the absence from public collections of "a single painting or sculpture that occupies a key position in the development of 20th-century art".

Along with such critics and curators as Roland Penrose and Herbert Read, and with the support of successive Tate directors Norman Reid and Alan Bowness, Alley was a key figure in countering the persistent British apathy to modern art. He found himself involved in some notable controversies, such as that surrounding Carl Andre's notorious "bricks". He was greatly gratified that the collection he began is now to be given its own museum, the Bankside Tate.

Alley wrote prodigiously, but his monument will be the two volumes of the Tate's catalogue of foreign modern art. He recounted that "on my second day after joining the Tate I was called into the office of Mr Le Roux Smith Le Roux, the deputy keeper". There he was "shown a very rudimentary typescript which was to become a catalogue," and asked if he would be good enough to take it away and look to see if there was anything to add. "I worked on it day and night for about ten years after that," he recalled.

He was particularly a champion of British contemporary work, of Graham Sutherland and of the St Ives artists. He was friendly with Barbara Hepworth, Ben Nicholson, and particularly Patrick Heron, and collected the paintings of William Scott.

He was responsible for the major retrospective of Hepworth's work in 1968, and, with Sir John Rothenstein, wrote the catalogue *raisonné* for Francis Bacon as long ago as 1964. Before his last illness he was able to complete work on the current exhibition of 50 years of British art for the Cecil Higgins Gallery, Bedford, which runs until July.

Although Rothenstein was a mentor and the Tate director under whom he rose rapidly, Alley never quite forgave him for failing to buy Matisse's early *The Red Studio* when it was offered to the Tate for less than £1,000. It would have been a fundamental key to the collection, and it was a mistake Alley himself was never able to remedy, though he did manage to acquire Matisse's *The Snail*. At the end of his career he believed that it was only in Matisse that the collection was still seriously wanting.

He was married to the painter and sculptor Anthea Oswell, who died in 1993. Although they divorced in 1973, she retained a flat at the top of their riverside house in Putney, and he nursed her when she was dying. They remarried on her deathbed. Both their daughters, Flanneth and Melissa, are painters and survive him.

WING COMMANDER DOUGLAS GRICE

Wing Commander Douglas Grice, MBE, DFC, fighter ace, died on March 24 aged 79. He was born on June 15, 1919.

AFTER joining No 32 Squadron while it was still flying biplane fighters in August 1938, Douglas Grice served with it for the rest of his career as an operational pilot, a period of intensive air fighting. After eight combat victories in the Battle of France and the Battle of Britain he was shot down in flames on August 15, 1940, and did not fly on operations again.

A week or two after he had joined No 32, the squadron exchanged its Gauntlets for Hurricanes, a transition which gave Grice not as many problems as some, since he had flown Magister monoplane trainers at his elementary flying training school at Woodley, near Reading.

When war came the squadron was ready to go and chafing at the bit. Flying from Biggin Hill, Grice and No 32 were soon in the thick of the action in the fierce air battles which raged unseen in the skies high over the British Expeditionary Force as it fought its way back to the sea. On May 18 Grice had his first taste of combat, and came away with a "probable" Messerschmitt 110. Next day there was no room for doubt when he brought down two Me109s — kills which were confirmed. The following day he shot down another Me109 and on the 22nd a fourth, giving him the satisfying tally of four kills in four days. By the time the Battle of France ended he was already an "ace" with five combat victories.

But this was not before he had been shot down once himself. On June 8, while he was attacking a formation of three Heinkel bombers over northern France, he was hit by cannon fire. His glycol coolant tank was punctured and his engine stopped. Gliding down from 9,000 ft he selected a large field and put down in it, fervently hoping he was not in a part of France that had already been overrun by the Germans.

In fact, he had landed near Rouen, still just clear of the advancing German armies.

Hot from his exertions and handed what he took to be a glass of water by the commanding officer of a neighbouring British artillery regiment, Grice gratefully gulped it down only to find himself gasping for breath as what was in fact *marc* — a colourless grape spirit — made its fiery way down his throat. A

few days later he was back at Biggin Hill ready to rejoin the air battle. Soon after his return he learnt that he had been awarded the DFC.

After a brief lull the Battle of Britain began and Grice had further kills. He was shot down for the second time in July, while engaging a force of three Me109s over Deal. Electing not to bale out since he was over water, he gently guided his Hurricane back over land and put down in a field alongside Sandwich golf course. His final day of combat flying was August 15 when, after shooting down an Me109, he received a hit in his fuel tank from an incendiary bullet. With his aircraft in flames he rolled it over, pushed his cockpit canopy loose and fell out.

He sustained quite severe burns but, as the plastic



surgery pioneer Archibald MacIndoe was later to tell him, he was fortunate to have come down in the sea. "You're a lucky chap because you are going to look handsome without any help from me. Thanks to you and others we have discovered that a brine bath is the best treatment for a bad burns case."

After a spell in hospital Grice found that his nerve had gone for operational flying. However, he continued his career as a fighter controller and was lucky enough to be posted to Northolt where a WAAF officer, Pam Beecroft, whom he had long been wooing, was also posted as a cipher officer. They were married in October 1941. Grice spent the rest of the war in staff and fighter controller posts, retiring as a wing commander in 1947. He had been appointed MBE in 1946.

Thereafter he qualified as a solicitor, becoming a partner in the London firm McKenna & Co, where he specialised in construction industry cases. He finally retired in 1982 to enjoy his garden at Chalfont St Giles, Buckinghamshire. His wife Pam died last year. He is survived by their son and daughter.

PERSONAL COLUMN

DEATHS

TOSIN - Dr Joseph, aged 85 (Anaesthetist and General Practitioner) of Welwyn Garden City, after a long illness and a short stay in hospital, Crematorium at Garden City, on May 4th at 10.15 am. No flowers. Donations if wished to The Salvation Army c/o J J Burgess & Son, Funeral Directors, Alfred House, The Common, Hatfield, Hertfordshire AL10 0ND. Tel 01707 262122.

WILLIAMS - Margaret Jean on 24th April 1999 at The Princess Margaret Hospital, Windsor, peacefully after a lengthy illness followed by Susan and grandmother of Jeremy and Timothy. Following a private cremation service there will be a service of thanksgiving to her memory at St Michael's and All Angels, Church Lane, Sunninghill on Friday 30th April at 10.00pm. Donations in lieu of flowers to MENCAP, 123 Clarendon Lane, London EC1V 0RT.

WILLIAMS - Thomas Andrew (Tommy), formerly of Highgate and Fulham, peacefully on Thursday 22nd April aged 92. Brother of Elizabeth and Anne, father of Alastair and Andrea, grandfather of Doreen, James and Zeyla. Funeral at Golders Green Crematorium on Friday 7th May at 3 pm. No flowers. Donations to Star and Garter Home c/o Holmes & Daughters, 481 Upper Richmond Road, West London, SW14 7PU.

IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE

TILLMAN - Malka (née Elvin) beloved wife of Mel. Unsurpassed sister of Rita. Remembered with love.

BIRTHDAYS

CATHERINE, wishing you a happy birthday and many happy returns.

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Vickers brings down Anelka, the PFA Young Player of the Year, to concede the penalty that set Arsenal on their way to a perfect six on Saturday. Photograph: Allsport

Anelka makes a striking impact at the Riverside

Every Saturday (and, these days, Sunday) evening, supporters gather at overcrowded motorway service stations and in draughty railway buffets to pore over the day's results, digest the consequences (often easier than digesting the food on offer) and work out how many places their team has risen or fallen. Fallen, more often than not.

The snatches of conversation overheard in such situations are the very stuff of football. "So if Bristol City don't win at Crewe on Tuesday, then that means..." but don't forget that Port Vale play Bury on the last day... "Oxford have played one game more than the others..." And then it's back on to the M1, or out on to the platform at Crewe. We've all been there and drunk the tea. Or tried to.

Entrants in *The Times Fantasy League*, however, can find out what affects their teams in the comfort of their own homes. As the scores came in on television this weekend, Donald Henry, a resident of Leicestershire, noticed that a number of players in his Fantasy team, Haverock, had enjoyed good days, and yesterday he learned that he had won the weekly prize of £500 plus £100 worth of sports equipment.

Mr Henry, 44, a civil engineer, admits to being a supporter of "Nottingham Forest. I'm afraid", the only nearby top division team when he moved to the East Midlands,

although his true loyalties are to Aberdeen. Steve Stone, now with Aston Villa, and Carlton Palmer are the only Forest connections in his 40-point scorers, but there is a local connection: clean sheets against Liverpool and Coventry City meant that six points were contributed by Matt Elliott of Leicester City. "Another Scotsman," Mr Henry laughed. "It's funny

when he's interviewed. There's not much brogue there."

David Ginoia notched eight points, thanks to two goals and an assist. "Two goals in the last week, his only goals in the league. You get one bit of luck and it all comes your way," Mr Henry said.

The form of Nicolas Anelka was the best news of all: even though he was relegated to

the bench for Arsenal's 5-1 victory over Wimbledon last Monday, Anelka returned with a vengeance against Middlesbrough at the Riverside Stadium on Saturday.

He was fouled by Steve Vickers for the first goal, Marc Overmars putting away the penalty kick, he scored twice himself and gained a further assist. That's ten points to you, if you had the enigmatic young Frenchman in your team. His award of PFA Young Player of the Year on top of all this might persuade him that his future lies at Highbury rather than on the bench at the Nou Camp.

Other points-scorers in the Haverock team were Alan Wright (5), Mart Poom and Frank Lebeouf (3), Eyal Berkovic (2) and Steve Watson (1). Big Carlton and Darren Huckerby failed to trouble the scorers.

Even if your team cannot match Mr Henry's 40 points, you still have a chance to win a cash prize in the ON-Target competition. If your team total based on the player lists (right) is 11, 12 or 13, follow the instructions below and you could win £500.

For legal reasons, *The Times Fantasy League* is no longer able to accept entries from players under 18 years of age. Players 17 years and under already registered in the main and youth leagues will, however, be allowed to remain in the competition.

CHOOSE YOUR PLAYER FROM HERE

Columns show: code, name, club, weekly points, total points, valuation (m).

GOALKEEPERS	DEFENDERS	MIDFIELDERS	FORWARDS
102 D Seaman	102 D Seaman	102 D Seaman	102 D Seaman
103 P Shilton	103 P Shilton	103 P Shilton	103 P Shilton
104 S Walker	104 S Walker	104 S Walker	104 S Walker
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Defenders beware of goal hunters

This week, managers in *The Times Fantasy League* found the secret of how to penetrate the Arsenal defence. Wimbledon and Middlesbrough allowed the Gunners a five and six-goal start respectively before both teams hit back with a consolation. This would be considered meaningless in Premier League terms, but it is all so important in the world of Fantasy League.

The end of the season usually provides us with a feast of goals, mid-table sides choosing to play flowing football rather than paying full attention to keeping clean sheets. In fact, the highest-scoring weekend in Premier League history was on the last weekend of the 1992/93 season, when an amazing 53 goals in 11 games were scored. Defenders beware! The quest to become the top Fantasy League points scorer is

also reaching its climax. With Michael Owen unable to add to his existing tally of 18 goals, Jimmy Floyd Hasselbaink, Andy Cole and Dwight Yorke are all hot on his heels.

With Francis Jeffers, his Everton strike partner, amassing 13 points in the same period, this duo represents the best possible Fantasy League strikeforce over the past month.

However, there is no doubt regarding the identity of the most in-form striker. Kevin Campbell's return to England has been marked with six goals and three assists in April for a mighty impressive 24 points.

Another successful recent arrival to the shores of England is Nwankwo Kanu of Arsenal, who has contributed three goals and two assists during the past week. Together with Nicolas Anelka's two goals and two assists against Middlesbrough, these two proved that they provide a significant threat up front for the Gunners, even without the presence of Dennis Bergkamp.

MATT SIMS

FANTASY LEAGUE LEADERBOARD
1 Nicholas Knightley
2 Mike Shipley
3 Phil Clarke
4 Mike Shipley
5 James Kerr
6 Matthew O'Neill
7 Phil Clarke
8 Brian Payne
9 Mark Coles
10 Thomas Bailey
11 Robert Little
12 Sarah Darnall
13 Phil Clarke
14 Sarah Little
15 David Mead
16 Jennifer Coddum
17 Paul O'Neill
18 Darren Sawyer
19 L. Samuels
20 Robin Harrington
21 David Willmott
22 Michael Widdows
23 David Young
24 David Edmondson
25 Phil Clarke
26 Scott Brett
27 Arthur Gault
28 Alan Purdy
29 Nathan Carroll
30 Richard Deane
31 Andrew Williams
32 Terry Butler
33 Simon Lunn
34 Peter Leatham
35 Gavin Smith
36 Andrew Colver
37 Simon Gray
38 Jason Wynne
39 Raymond George
40 Neil Edwards
41 Stephen Beales
42 Rajiv Kothari
43 Lucy Oresthwaite
44 Phil Marshall
45 John Miller
46 Julian Pope
47 Ron Allport
48 Michael Scowle
49 Robert Anderson
50 Paul Bambridge
51 Steve Ball
52 Naomi Cartwright
53 Tom Summers
54 Tim Gardner

YOUTH LEAGUE LEADERS
1 Matthew O'Neill
2 Sarah Little
3 Robert Anderson
4 Tom Summers
5 Stephen Bailey
6 Alexander Thackray-Norris
7 Matthew Watson
8 Paul Williams
9 Dominic McDonnell

Are you on target to win £500?

Congratulations to Mr T Russell, of Southsea, the main winner of ON-Target from last week. Even if you do not have a Fantasy League team, you can enter this new game now - or enter a new one simply for ON-Target. All managers have the chance to win a share of £28,000 of new prizes. *The Times* has teamed up with EA Sports to offer you the chance to own the renowned FIFA 99 game. Every week you could win:

- 1st prize: £500 plus EA Sports Pack
- 4 runners-up: EA Sports Packs
- 10 additional runners-up: FIFA 99 CD-Rom.

Each EA Sports Pack contains: FIFA 99 for the PlayStation; FIFA 99 for the PC; EA Sports T-Shirt; keyring and mini football plus a record bag.

If you already have a team in the main game, you are ready to play ON-Target. Simply check your Fantasy League players' score each week and see if their total is the same as our ON-Target score. If you have scored the exact target points, a quick call to our ON-Target winners' line will put you in the draw to win one of the 15 prizes. You can enter at any time and there is no limit to how many teams you can enter.

THIS WEEK'S ON-TARGET SCORE

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11, 12 or 13

points?

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To check your team's standing

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To alter your team

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(ex-UK +44 870 901 4293)

0640 calls cost 60p per minute (ex UK numbers charge at national rates)

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Cold showers provide total refreshment for the competitors in the Marathon as they run round the London Arena

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 64:13:38; W Prescott 64:13:38
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 64:14:1

6:42:14; K Carter 6:42:25; J An
6:42:17; E Harper 6:42:25; J An
6:42:28; M Majewski 6:42:30; C
dan 6:42:31; W Blackw
6:42:31; K Best 6:42:39; E Lind
6:42:45; M Halsrud 6:43:02; W
ridge 6:43:18; G Lawes 6:43:11

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A black and white photograph of a dense, textured surface, possibly a wall or a large piece of fabric, showing a complex, irregular pattern of light and dark areas. The texture is highly detailed, with many small, dark, irregular shapes scattered across a lighter background, creating a mottled or marbled effect. The overall appearance is grainy and abstract, with no discernible figures or objects.

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BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft

TUESDAY APRIL 27 1999

Carpetbaggers victorious as 62 per cent opt for conversion and possible £1,000

Bradford & Bingley members vote for windfalls

By SUSAN EMMETT

MORE than three million savers and borrowers with the Bradford & Bingley Building Society are set to receive windfalls of up to £1,000 each after 62 per cent of members who voted opted for conversion to a stock market quoted bank.

The result, in which 63 per cent of the society's 2.5 million eligible voting members cast their vote, represents a resounding defeat for the society's board, which ran a £5m campaign promoting mutualism.

Savers and borrowers — whose numbers swell to more than three million when children and other ineligible members are included — will, however, have to wait at least another year before they receive their windfalls.

Christopher Rodrigues, chief executive, and a vociferous supporter of mutualism, said after yesterday's annual meeting that he would not be stepping down. "When I joined Bradford & Bingley, I thought it had great potential," he said. "I still think it has great potential."

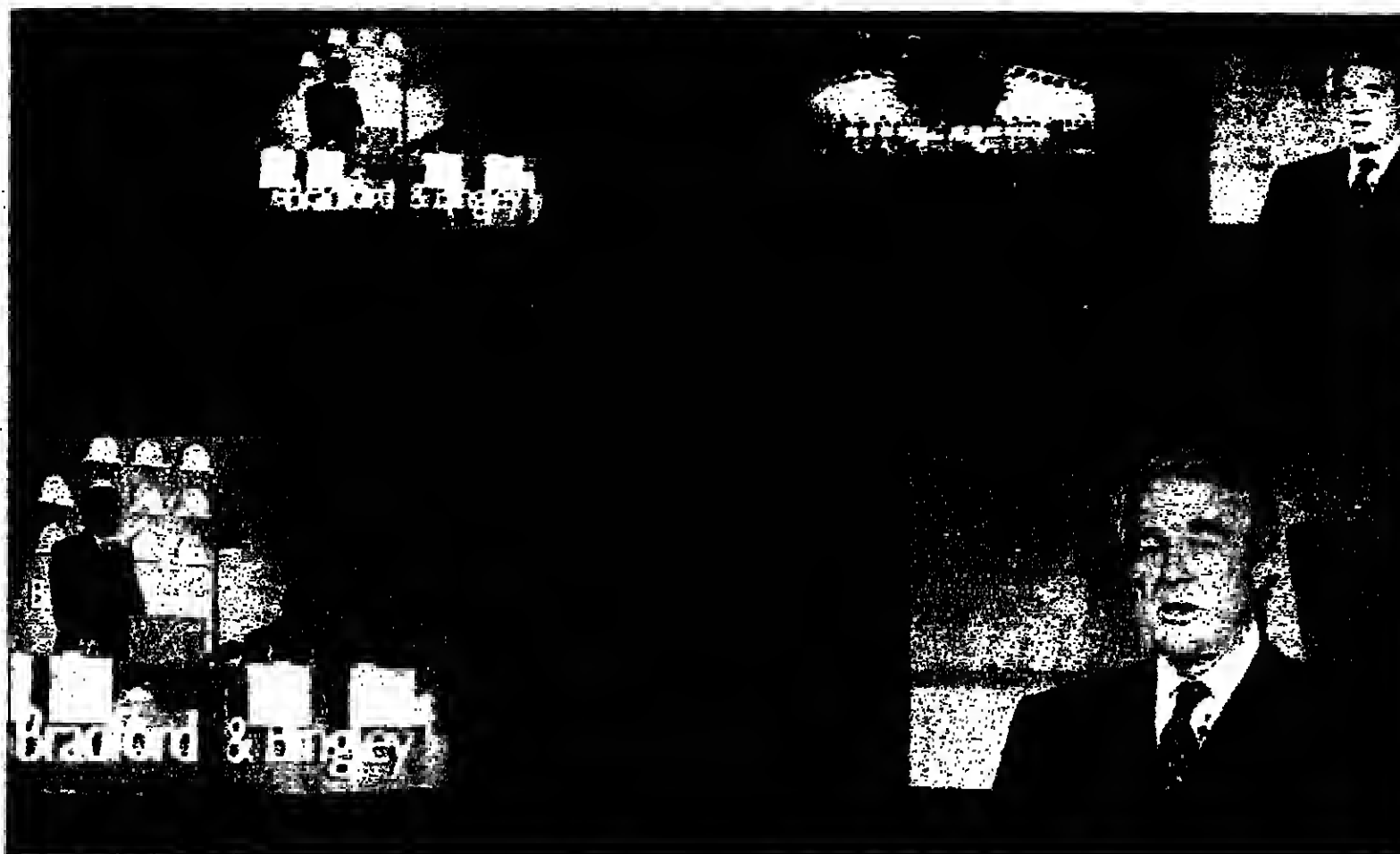
But Stephen Major, the Northern Ireland plumber who put forward the pro-conversion resolution, said he would be withdrawing completely as he had no interest in becoming a member of the board. After the result he said: "I played it low key and kept out of the limelight. I think that is what swayed it."

The result — the first time a society's board has been defeated on a motion to convert — raises questions over the future of other building societies. Nationwide, the UK's largest building society, which has already defeated two motions to convert, remained defiant yesterday. It said: "It is by no means inevitable that other societies will have to convert. Bradford & Bingley didn't pursue any policy for keeping out potential windfall seekers."

Graham Leftwich, a spokesman for Britannia, said: "The decision is disappointing, but it is simply a poll of Bradford & Bingley members. It has no bearing on Britannia's future."

David Anderson, chief executive of Yorkshire Building Society, said: "The vote suggests that Bradford & Bingley has attracted huge numbers of speculators over the past few years." He added that the result was not entirely surprising, given that Bradford & Bingley is the only large society that has been offering a possible windfall to new account holders.

One spokesman for a smaller building society, however, conceded: "As much as I hate to admit it, this vote means that carpetbagging will be back with a vengeance. People



Screen test Lindsay Mackinlay, chairman of Bradford & Bingley Building Society, yesterday announcing his regret at the outcome of the vote

will be looking for the next target to go for."

Mr Rodrigues blamed the defeat on lower savings rates and said a considerable proportion of non-carpetbaggers had also voted for conversion.

Angela Carr, a saver living near Bingley who attended yesterday's meeting, said: "The interest rates are very, very poor. They don't stand up. It would take me years to get £500 for my savings."

The result has also raised questions over whether the society, which could have a value of about £2.5 billion, would float as an independent entity or be sold to any of the acquiring players in the sector. Lloyds TSB as well as AXA, the French financial services giant, are cited as likely predators.

A spokesman for Bradford & Bingley said: "The board has to consider any reasonable approaches. It would not be surprising if there were some."

LINKS
www.bradford-bingley.co.uk



Rodrigues: "great potential"



Major: out of the limelight

What next for the remaining mutuals?

By PAULA HAWKINS

THE decision by the Bradford & Bingley to convert to a quoted company will trigger a new wave of carpetbaggers seeking building society windfalls. But pickings are now slim, with most of the big societies now requiring new members to sign away rights to any windfalls for at least five years.

Nationwide: Having survived a conversion vote last year, the Nationwide cannot be made to hold another until after its 2001 AGM. New accounts can be opened, but new members must sign away windfall rights.

Britannia: The serial carpetbagger Michael Hardern has withdrawn from stand-

ing for the Britannia board, but the ballot on the board make-up will still go ahead. The result, to be published on April 29, will be seen as an indicator of whether members want it to remain a mutual. All new members sign away windfall rights.

Yorkshire: At the Yorkshire's AGM two weeks ago, 90 per cent of voting members supported mutualism. New members must sign away windfall rights.

Portsmouth: The society, seen as the carpetbagger's choice, has ended restrictions on opening accounts, but members have decided that any conversion plan will require a majority of 75

per cent of savers and more than half of borrowers.

Coventry: New accounts can be opened, but new members must sign away windfall rights.

Skipiton: The minimum opening balance is £2,000 and may increase. The Skipiton is probably too small for conversion, but is seen as a viable takeover target.

Leeds & Holbeck: New accounts accepted, but members must sign away windfall rights. The minimum investment starts at £1,000.

Derbyshire: Limits new accounts to local investors. West Bromwich: Accounts can be opened with £1,000. There are no restrictions.

G7 in turmoil over plans for financial crises

FROM ANATOLE KALETSKY IN WASHINGTON

SERIOUS differences yesterday emerged between leading industrial countries over plans to prevent crises in the world monetary system and to help developing countries to cope with the recent financial shocks.

Finance ministers and central bankers from the G7 countries yesterday expressed general satisfaction about the prospects for the world economy, but behind the scenes there were serious disagreements between America, the euro countries and Britain over detailed proposals to cope with emerging market financial crises.

Joseph Stiglitz, the World Bank's chief economist, gave warning that the true costs of the recent financial turmoil have not yet emerged.

Estimates of the number of people living in extreme poverty in Indonesia have more

than doubled over the past two years, while estimates of the number of people living in extreme poverty in the states of the former Soviet Union has risen from 14 million in 1989 to 147 million before the latest Russian financial crisis.

James Wolfensohn, President of the World Bank, also criticised the G7 for proclaiming apparently generous schemes for debt relief to poor developing countries, while failing to agree on how these schemes would be financed.

The problem of Europe's representation in the G7 after monetary union was again raised, with US officials maintaining that euroland countries cannot be represented at G7 meetings by their national central bankers and by the President of the European Central Bank.

Economic View, page 31

Brown hedges bets with MPC appointee

By GRAHAM SEARJEANT, FINANCIAL EDITOR

THE market-reading skills of international hedge funds are to be brought to bear on deciding Britain's interest rates.

Gordon Brown, currently re-ordering world finance in Washington, paused yesterday to appoint Sushil Wadhvani, London partner in a \$3 billion US hedge fund, as one of five independent members of the Bank of England's new strong rate-setting Monetary Policy Committee.

The opportunity comes because the committee is losing its first member, Sir Alan Budd, 61, former chief economic adviser at the Treasury, is to be Provost of The Queen's College, Oxford.

Dr Wadhvani, 39, swapped academic life at the London School of Economics, where he published more than a dozen papers on labour economics, first to be director of equity strategy at Goldman Sachs and for the past four years as

research director and partner in the Tudor Group.

Tudor is a US-based hedge fund operator founded by Paul Tudor Jones, a colourful environmentalist and friend of President Clinton, which manages about \$3 billion of wealthy clients' money. Dr



Wadhvani: successful

Wadhvani will cease to be a Tudor employee. At Goldman Sachs, Dr Wadhvani worked in the team led by Gavyn Davies, one of the architects of new Labour economics. But this probably has little to do with his selection.

Mr Davies said Dr Wadhvani spent 15 years developing big quantitative valuation models to predict the course of bond, equity and currency prices. They helped him to win a 1995 investment strategy award from Institutional Investor. The magazine noted his successful prediction of falling bond prices in 1994.

He joins a coterie of present and past LSE academics on the MPC, including Mervyn King, Deputy Governor. He may be able to enlighten them on the niceties of earnings and on why sterling still keeps rising when they cut rates.

Commentary, page 29

CRS to cut 3,000 jobs as buying power is merged

By FRASER NELSON

MORE than 3,000 jobs are to go as part of a radical shake-up in the Co-operative Retail Society, which is to merge its buying power with the Co-operative Wholesale Society in a £4.5 billion deal.

Andy Meehan, CRS chief executive, has sold his ten Home-world furniture store buildings and 46 Living department stores for £149 million in cash. Every outlet is to be closed.

Kingfisher, the Woolworths to Comet retailer, is buying the Home-world buildings for £80.4 million. Miller Developments, a Scottish construction company, is paying £69 million for the "Living" department stores.

The deal will reduce the CRS to a chain of 469 grocery stores. Mr Meehan has pooled its £1.2 billion of buying power into the CRTG, a buying alliance organised by the CWS, which orders £3.3

billion of goods each year. The move will effectively create the fifth-largest force in British food retailing — with more buying power than William Morrison, Iceland or the recently merged Sainsbury and Marks & Spencer.

Mr Meehan, who joined the CRS five months ago with a brief to shake it up, has decided to ditch the "Co-operative" brand under which the CRS has been selling its own-label food for the past two years. It will instead use the traditional "Co-op" brand, produced by the CWS, which now runs 640 of its own stores.

Industry observers believe the decision to merge the food-buying and marketing departments could be the first step towards a full merger between the CRS and CWS.

Co-op conundrum, page 31

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Better than expected
Anatole Kaletsky on economic surprises
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STOCK MARKET

FTSE 100	5008.6	(+75.6)
Nikkei	12,128	(+128)
FTSE All Share	2002.72	(+20.09)
Nikkei	16618.51	(+4.74)
Dow Jones	10895.88	(+6.01)
S&P Composite	1359.09	(+2.24)

US RATE

Federal Funds	4.75%	(4.75%)
Long bond	5.84%	(5.84%)
Yield	5.65%	(5.65%)

LENDING RATE

3-month sterling	5%	(5%)
Libor 3m	4.75%	(4.75%)
Libor 6m	4.75%	(4.75%)

STERLING

New York	1.6117	(1.6157)
London	1.6120	(1.6189)
Frankfurt	1.5212	(1.5189)
Paris	2.4853	(2.4853)
Yen	191.36	(193.05)
Scandinavia	104.2	(104.2)

600/90

London	1.0500	(1.0520)
Frankfurt	1.5130	(1.5180)
Paris	1.5130	(1.5180)
Yen	108.50	(108.3)

NORTH SEA OIL

Brent 15-day (Jun)	\$15.45	(\$15.70)
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600/90

London close	\$281.15	(\$283.45)
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* denotes midday trading prices
Exchange rates — Page 28

NET PROFITS
www.times-money.co.uk

Online move lifts shares in WH Smith

SHARES in WH Smith, which were 45p last summer, rose a further 38p to 778p yesterday as the high street retailer launched WHSmith Online, its new Internet division (Chris Ayres writes).

However, Richard Handover, chief executive, said that there were no plans to float it. Many see the division as a response to Freeview — the free Internet access business that Dixons launched last year and which has attracted 1.5 million account holders.

Dixons is considering a £2.5 billion flotation of Freeview. WHSmith Online will offer free Internet access, and shopping facilities.

Stock market, page 30

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YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

Nomura unrest clouded Park's departure

A WHISPERING campaign and a clampdown on bonuses at Nomura International were part of the volatile mix that led to last week's abrupt departure of Mungo Park, the Japanese bank's head of technology and healthcare.

Mr Park's enemies at Nomura, including Kevin Sara, head of technology, alleged that the bank was losing business because of Mr Park's controversial past. Mr Park was accused by the Serious Fraud Office of conspiring fraudulently to induce investments though he was formally acquitted

of the charges in 1993. Pieter Mulier, a top salesman who left Nomura a year ago after a fierce disagreement with Mr Park, compiled a dossier on these and other allegations that was shown to Kozo Yamazoe, head of corporate finance, and the firm's compliance department. Mr Yamazoe was initially satisfied that Mr Park had fully disclosed his past problems when joining Nomura.

However, Mr Sara continued to press the issue, concerned that someone with Mr Park's reputation was running a team that embraced sales, trading, corporate finance and a £50 million proprietary investment book — raising complex compliance problems.

Tensions at Nomura were heightened by a clampdown on bonuses this year. Colleagues say Mr Sara was unhappy with his bonus, believed to be about £150,000 after tax.

The bonus clampdown, stemming from the Japanese parent company's £2 billion losses last year, is said to have prompted the recent departure of Nick Knight, the well-known strategist who is thought to have made about £15 million profit for the firm

last year. Nomura International, the London arm, also suffered a big loss, much of it on Russian bonds. Several of last year's technology issues have performed badly, notably Union Technology, an Italian computer company floated in France.

A Nomura spokeswoman said yesterday that Mr Park had been given a clean bill of health by the Securities and Futures Authority.

In a recent reorganisation at Nomura, Mr Park lost responsibility for the "BBFB" — the biotech bottom-fishing book, the portfolio of large holdings

in biotech companies that he initiated. Mr Park's departure has called into question Nomura's commitment to the biotechnology sector and to its stakes, of up to 25 per cent, in many loss-making biotech firms.

The BBFB is currently showing a profit of about £20 million on investments that cost some £35 million. One Nomura insider insisted that the bank remained committed to the BBFB, and would respond aggressively to any attempt to drive share prices lower.

PAUL DURMAN

FSA seizes assets of Manchester stockbroker

By GAVIN LUMSDEN

THE assets of a Manchester stockbroker who operated illegally and preyed on the city's Asian community have been seized by the Financial Services Authority.

On Friday the FSA won a High Court injunction enabling it to seize the assets of Shankermath Lukka, an unauthorised trader from Didsbury, Manchester, and make an immediate payment of £1.5 million to his investors.

This is the first time the City watchdog has been granted the power to seize the assets of an individual directly and demonstrates the gravity of the situation.

Granting the injunction Mr Justice Neuberger said it appeared that Mr Lukka, a South African-born Asian who also claimed to hold a Greek passport, had been "flagrantly and persistently dishonest".

Although apparently a Hindu by religion Mr Lukka is believed to have contacted most of his victims through Muslim temples in the Manchester area. Worshippers were encouraged to give Mr Lukka up to £200,000 on the back of high guaranteed returns which he claimed could be obtained on the stock market and foreign exchange. Upon receipt of their money Mr Lukka gave investors post-dated cheques that were supposed to represent their total returns. Only a few of these cheques have been successfully cashed.

Mr Lukka is believed to have put money from at least 30 groups of investors through a bank account set up in his name. The FSA's move means that investors should receive at least part of their money back. This is unusual as there is no established safety net for people who have given money to unauthorised investment companies. However, full compensation is unlikely as Mr Lukka's assets — believed to be mostly comprised of his house and car — are not expected to be worth more than £250,000. Mr Lukka was not present in court and his whereabouts are not known.

The FSA's investigation into Mr Lukka began last December after it completed an earlier case against an illegal deposit taker, Sahib Saini of Rochdale, Lancashire. Mr Saini had invested some of the money he had attracted from savers with Mr Lukka.

The latest scandal highlights the lack of apparent access that ethnic minorities have with established providers of financial services and will add fuel to the debate on financial exclusion.

Peps get farewell boost

PEP investors gave Britain's favourite tax shelter a rousing send-off, pumping £2.5 billion into personal equity plans in March alone, £1 billion more than the same month last year (Gavin Lumsden writes).

According to the Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds (AUTIF), sales continued to surge into the first week of April — the last week Peps were available — adding £624 million to the influx. This took the total for the first quarter of 1999 to £4.1 billion, up from £2.9 billion in 1998's first quarter.

However, the total of Peps open rose only 6 per cent, to 122 million, last month. Autif said, indicating that activity was mainly by existing holders.

Most investors rejected investing abroad, and UK funds took £1.78 billion of March's figure, Autif said.



Don Cruickshank, who said that the Scottish dimension of his new job had interested him

Cruickshank to replace Macdonald at SMG

By RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

SCOTTISH MEDIA GROUP, the television and newspapers combine, has appointed the Government's chief millennium bug buster as its new chairman.

Don Cruickshank, the former director of OfTel, the telecommunications industry regulator, who currently heads the Government's Action 2000 campaign, will take over as SMG chairman in June.

Mr Cruickshank, who is also carrying out a review of Britain's retail banks for the

Government, replaces fellow Scot Lord Macdonald of Tradeston, the Scottish Industry Minister. Calum MacLeod, the acting chairman, resumes his role as deputy chairman of SMG.

SMG, the fourth-largest independent television company in Britain, holding the ITV franchises north of the border. Its interests also include The Herald newspaper in Glasgow. Mr Cruickshank, 56, said the "Scottish dimension" of his new job had interested him.

SMG, meanwhile, has launched a review of its interactive publishing activities with the likelihood that it will expand its Delphic Interactive subsidiary.

Delphic designs and maintains websites and its customers include Celtic Football Club. One of the options under consideration by SMG will be the launching of an ISP, or Internet service provider, business with partners.

Shares in SMG ticked up 14p to 868p yesterday.

British business ignores the euro

By CARL MORTSHED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EDITOR

BRITISH businesses are largely ignoring the euro. A survey of transactions by firms outside of the banking sector in the first month of the new currency showed no evidence that sterling or the mighty dollar were being supplanted.

Only 1 per cent of all transactions conducted by the 403 firms surveyed by KPMG Consulting was conducted in euro during the 19 business days in January.

More encouraging for supporters of the new currency was evidence that the euro is making an impact in transactions between Britain and eurozone member-states. The euro is capturing 16 per cent of the deals that would have been done in eurozone legacy currencies (the French franc, German mark and Italian lira).

However, in transactions between Britain and the rest of the world, the euro is only just appearing on radar screens, with a 1 per cent share of the deals, compared with 51 per cent of transactions conducted in sterling and 37 per cent in US dollars.

KPMG Consulting said it intends to publish its survey quarterly, incorporating its "eurocreeper index" that measures the growth of use in the currency. The score at the end of January was 16 per cent for displacement of legacy currencies, 1 per cent for total eurocreeper (euro share of all transactions) and nil for domestic eurocreeper (UK to UK transactions).

Leo Martin, senior economist at KPMG, commented: "Assuming nothing goes horribly wrong, we would expect the euro to move from 1 per cent overall to 6 per cent as it displaces legacy currencies. The interesting question is whether it begins to make inroads into the dollar and sterling."

Britain in Europe, the lobby group, said that UK plc had been quick to seize the opportunity to use the currency, pointing out that one sixth of UK-euroland transactions were in euros. It predicted: "Before too long, we may see the euro displacing some of the other currencies used in the UK."

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Japanese motor production slips

JAPAN'S motor vehicle output for the year to March dipped below ten million units for the first time in 20 years. Annual output volume fell 7.5 per cent compared with the previous year, to 9.97 million units, its lowest since the year to March 1979 and the first annual fall for three years, the Japan Automobile Manufacturers' Association said yesterday. A spokeswoman for the association said: "The prolonged recession in Japan and the economic slump in Asia contributed to the drop."

Analysts said that the slide would put pressure on Japanese manufacturers to cut surplus production lines, worth more than three million units. The annual output of cars fell 3.7 per cent to 8.07 million units and that of trucks slumped 21.1 per cent to 1.94 million units.

Terranova open to bid

THE board of Terranova, the food group spun out of Hillsdown Holdings, suggested yesterday that it could be amenable to recommending a bid — if the price was right. Terranova yesterday told shareholders to reject the 125p a share hostile offer being made by Unigate, the dairy firm. Terranova's second defence document, published yesterday, reiterated its objection to the bid on grounds that at 125p — or £228.5 million for the group — it gave shareholders little or no premium for change of control.

Wensum advances

THE WENSUM COMPANY, the clothing manufacturer, reported pre-tax profits up 14 per cent to £1.54 million for the year to January 30. Turnover was £15.72 million, up from £14.56 million. Earnings per share were 14.24p, compared with 11.79p last time and the final dividend of 3.45p (3.425p) takes the total for the year to 5.1p (5p). Andrew Hughes, chairman, said that the current year has started well with "excellent" order books.

Strong growth at SBS

SBS GROUP, the AIM-listed IT staffing business, yesterday reported pre-tax profit up 138 per cent to £1.6 million for the six months to February 28. Turnover rose at a similar rate to £28.3 million on the back of two acquisitions during the period. Organic growth in turnover was 43 per cent. Earnings per share were 9.64p (4.82p) and the interim dividend is 1.5p per share (1p). John Davies, chairman, said: "We are still experiencing healthy demand for our services."

Halladale sells sites

HALLADALE GROUP, a property company based in Scotland, has sold a portfolio of nine retail investment properties to an unnamed overseas purchaser for £5.1 million. The properties, in town centres in England and Wales, are let to a variety of retail chains including Our Price and John Menzies. Current rental income is about £380,000 per year, giving a net yield of 7.06 per cent.

Chewits maker is sold

THE company that makes Chewits fruit chews is being sold for £90 million (£250 million). Chewits is currently owned by Leaf, which is controlled by Huhtamaki, the Finnish group. Leaf is being bought by CSM, the Dutch confectioner. The purchase price is 13 times Leaf's operating profits, but is less than its annual sales of £420 million. Leaf has its strongest market positions in Scandinavia and in medicated lozenges.

KCA wins Shell deal

KCA DRILLING, a subsidiary of Abbot, the oil services group, has been awarded a drilling contract worth £200 million for Shell's oilfields in the North Sea. Shell UK Exploration & Production said the five-year contract would cover all nine of its fixed-production platforms. Alasdair Locke, Abbot chairman, said the effect on revenues would be determined by the anticipated pick-up in activity levels in the industry.

EXCHANGE RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia \$	2.18	2.11	Japan Yen	207.01
Austria Sch.	21.82	20.26	Malta	0.690
Belgium Fr.	84.54	99.58	Netherlands Gld.	3.542
Canada Cdn.	2.51	2.52	New Zealand \$	3.09
Cyprus Cyp £	0.9225	0.8510	Norway Kr.	13.19
Denmark Kr.	11.89	11.00	Portugal Esc.	317.36
Egypt £	5.71	5.10	S. Africa Rd.	3.40
Finland Mk.	9.80	8.85	Spain Ptas.	284.51
France Fr.	10.44	9.96	Sweden Kr.	14.33
Germany DM.	3.18	2.88	Switzerland Fr.	2.580
Greece Dr.	322	483	Turkey Lira	643924
Hong Kong \$	13.34	12.14	USA \$	1.721
India Rs.	130	110		1.578
Indonesia	17559	12559		
Ireland P.	1.2621	1.1631		
Israel Sh.	6.63	6.27		
Italy Lira	3120	2763		

Notes for small denomination banknotes only as supplied by Barclays Bank. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

ASW plans to shed 400

NEARLY 400 steelworkers' jobs are to go as the loss-making ASW group begins a shake-out of a rival steelmaker that it bought in January (Christine Buckley writes).

ASW will close a bar mill at its Cardiff premises, with the loss of 230 jobs, and shut a furnace and roll mill at its site at Sheerness, Kent, with the loss of 160 jobs. The Sheerness jobs will go as at the end of July, and

the curbs at Cardiff is to be at the end of September. Both sites are part of Co-Steel Sheerness, the steelmaker bought for £40 million by ASW.

Graham Mackenzie, ASW chief executive, said: "The rationalisation programme, whilst a radical move, is a positive step in the restructuring of ASW and is one aspect of the significant opportunities that are available in returning the company

to profitability." The cuts will cost ASW £15 million to implement. On top of that, the company is investing £4.7 million in the Cardiff business and £5 million at Sheerness.

ASW, which employs more than 1,750 people, last month said that its losses had deepened to £22 million last year, from £5.8 million. It blamed the poor steel market throughout the UK and northern Europe.

PPL considers US option

PPL THERAPEUTICS, the drug development company best known for cloning Dolly the sheep, may be forced to locate a £45 million production plant in the US because of the difficulty of obtaining finance in the UK (Paul Durman writes).

PPL said that it would prefer to have a new plant near its existing pilot facility at its Roslin headquarters, near

Edinburgh. However, Ron James, chief executive of PPL, fears that British banks would be reluctant to provide loan or lease finance on attractive terms.

He said: "It's difficult if you are a loss-making biotech company. In the US, they can point to biotech companies that are making profits. There are so many biotech companies in the US that, even if we

were to fail, another company could come along and occupy the plant."

PPL, which reported losses rising from £10.2 million to £14.2 million last year, needs a plant to process milk from genetically modified sheep to extract an enzyme that it hopes to use to treat cystic fibrosis. The company ended 1998 with cash and investments of about £25 million.

Defence projects to protect jobs

By CHRISTINE BUCKLEY, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

THOUSANDS of jobs in the defence industry were protected yesterday by the government's decision to go it alone on a frigate building programme and also to proceed with a three-country air defence project.

The Ministry of Defence said yesterday that it was withdrawing from the troubled Horizon frigate programme, which it had been working on with France and Italy, in favour of its own initiative.

Defence analysts said that the decision would bring more work to the UK on the multi-billion-pound programme to replace Type 23 destroyers and that the work could start soon.

The MoD is aiming to build 12 new vessels by 2007. Initially it had wanted a launch date of 2004 but talks between the three countries have been long and problematic, eventually

founding on the allocation of work. The building of the frigates is unlikely to generate work for the Govan shipyard on the Clyde, which has been put up for sale by its Norwegian owner, Kværner, as the shipyards of VSEL are more suited to warship work.

The UK Government has, however, reached agreement with France and Italy to build together the Principle Anti-Air Missile System (PAAMS) defence system for the new generation of frigates.

Matra British Aerospace Dynamics, the Anglo/French joint venture, will be the main contractor on the UK variant of PAAMS, bringing work worth about £700 million to the UK. A spokesman for BAE said: "We look forward to working closely with the Ministry of Defence to produce the world's most advanced missile defence system."

LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES

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LEGAL NOTICES

Dear A-Word Limited
Company Number 3182411
Great Duty Trading Limited
Company Number 985277
JH Limited
Company Number 1854049
JH Defence Composites Limited
Company Number 2145024
JH International Limited
Company Number 2245289
London N16 3LL Limited
Company Number 1747423
Glynne Duty Investments Limited
Company Number 075019
Glynne Duty Investments Limited
Company Number 207176
Franchises Limited
Company Number 577027
R.F. Widdowson
Company Number 406101
(in Members' Voluntary Liquidation)
Notice to Creditors
On 31 April 1999 the above named companies were placed in Members' Voluntary Liquidation and Great Duty Trading Limited and JH Limited were appointed as joint liquidators by the Members.
The liquidators give notice that the provisions of Rule 4.182A of the Insolvency Rules 1986, that the creditors of the companies must send details, in writing, of any claim against the companies to the liquidators, at No 1 London Bridge, London EC3 9LJ by 31 May 1999 which is the last day for proving claims. The Members also give notice that they will make a final distribution to creditors and that a creditor who does not make a claim by the date mentioned will not be included in the distribution.
All known creditors with valid claims have been or will be paid in full.

No. 2509 of 1999
IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE
CHANCERY DIVISION
COMPANIES COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
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GEC: \$4.5bn Internet

هكذا من الأصل

Cook's tour of the great and good

COMMENTARY
by our City Editor

Not many new companies can enlist the help of a former President of the United States to do their public relations work for them but Global Crossing is one that can.

The business, which has just agreed to pay \$550 million for Cable & Wireless's Global Marine Division, is a company with connections, where commerce and politics tend to be intertwined, connections can be all important.

Global Crossing launched on the New York stock market last summer with its shares valued at \$19. An initial lack of enthusiasm saw them drift down as low as \$8, but yesterday they were up to almost \$57.

This will be cheering news for ex-President George Bush. Last year he did the company the favour of flying to Tokyo to explain what an excellent outfit it was. His reward came in the form of \$80,000 worth of shares. They are now worth more than \$15 million. Not a bad fee for a man hardly renowned for his oratory.

Mr Bush may now be volunteering to knock on a few more international doors for Global Crossing. But the company could probably call on the services of a raft of high-profile people to sing its praises.

The secret is in the identity of its co-chairman, Lod Cook. He was formerly the chairman of oil company Arco, recently swallowed into the giant BPAmoco

combine, and is a man whose gold-plated address book makes things happen. And not just in the United States, where his Republican allegiances have not precluded invitations to the Clinton White House.

Good works on a grand scale earned him an honorary KBE from Prince Charles. At Arco, he would host an annual dinner in London which top names from politics and industry would not miss. The last one, however, was no longer staged under the auspices of Arco: Global Crossing picked up the bill for the glittering evening. This was clearly a young company with grand ambitions.

They have not taken long to materialise. In February, the company enrolled AT&T's Bob Annunziata as chief executive and snapped up a US telecoms company, Frontier. Today, it is valued at \$23.3 billion.

This has made Mr Cook's stake of just over 1 per cent worth having. It has made Gary Winnick the fastest-ever billionaire, in the careful judgment of *Forbes Magazine*. Mr Winnick, a former associate of bond dealer Michael Milken at Drexel Burnham Lambert, is co-chairman,

with Mr Cook. His stake in Global Crossing is rather larger, however — 23.42 per cent.

While that is already worth enough to pay for a good few banquets at Claridges, Mr Winnick is looking for more. The deal with Cable & Wireless is a step on the way, but some of those who have enjoyed Lod Cook's hospitality over the years are wishing they had bought his shares a little sooner.

Rodriguez does swift pirouette

Converting the Bradford & Bingley from building society to bank will take at least a year. The conversion of Christopher Rodriguez had to be accomplished rather more speedily. Yesterday morning he was a vehement supporter of mutualism. By yesterday evening he was coming round to the idea that B&B plc might not be such a bad

thing. He could envisage being chief executive of such an entity without feeling that his principles were being compromised.

His members' principles were all too clear, however. They put more value on cash in the hand than the more amorphous benefits of mutualism. When interest rates are down to current levels, the slightly more generous attitudes of the mutuals amount to little in pounds and pence, certainly not enough to leave savers or borrowers convinced that mutualism is worth preserving. It was B&B members who pushed the society into the demutualisation vote and they were more in touch with the prevailing mood than was Mr Rodriguez.

But he is not the child of a brace of ballet dancers for nothing. Executing a swift pirouette, he is now devising plans for a demutualised B&B as a "customer-led plc".

As a big idea, this is not revolutionary. Financial services busi-

nesses have spouted more than the fountains at Versailles about the need to be customer-focused. In theory, they all believe that this must be the way to earn long-term profits.

Yet when it comes to putting this theory into practice, far too often they opt for short-term profits over long-term customer loyalty. Northern Rock provided the most glaring example when, having forsaken its mutual status, it proceeded to juggle its customers' funds into accounts that distinctly disadvantaged them. The subsequent slow climb down was an unedifying sight.

If Mr Rodriguez can ensure that B&B plc hangs on to some of the warm glow of mutualism in its relations with its customers, he may have a recipe for growing the business. Shareholders, however, do impose new disciplines, and while they, too, might claim to understand the virtues of being customer-led, they have a nasty tendency to be profit driven.

The carpetbagging mentality is not confined to members of building societies or motoring organisations: institutional investors have the same tendencies.

Once B&B is floated and they have their shares, a swift takeover is probably what they would most like to see.

It really can be all at the Co-op now

When Andrew Regan made his ill-fated attempt to take over the CWS, his reasoning was sound: this was a business that deserved to be broken up. The problem was in the execution. Now there are suggestions that a cash-packed United States venture capital organisation is ready to try to succeed where he failed, with a £2 billion bid.

But the signs are that the Co-op may at last be deciding on the sort of remedial action that might make it deserving of a future. A merger between the CWS and the CRS is the sensible way forward for what used so proudly to be known as "the movement" (and, yes, there are smaller co-operative societies that still thrive but

for the purposes of this argument, it is the CRS and the CWS that now constitute TGMCO — this great movement of ours.)

They have not yet agreed to a fully fledged get-together. Given the fiercely fought objections to that in the past, it would be too abrupt a change. But after effectively putting the buying departments into one, it cannot be too long before the selling sides of the organisations realise the good sense of a full-blooded merger.

Then the organisation would be well placed to fight for its place in the grocery business, competing alongside Sainsbury, Marks & Spencer and the like. It may take a little while yet but the arcane structure of the Co-op probably means that even the most imaginative of US bidders will have to sit back and watch.

No token choice

UNDER the Government's new share-buying policy, the Bank of England has to advertise for directors. Yet the Chancellor's appointments to the MPC remain shrouded in the mists of patronage. That invites a cynical view that, having gathered a woman member and a euroland national, right on Gordon Brown has added an ethnic Asian. Sushil Wadhvani's resume suggests, on the contrary that we are lucky a youngish family man has made so much money in hedge funds that he can afford to take the job.

GEC launches \$4.5bn bid for Internet business

By CARL MORTIMER, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EDITOR

GEC has launched a takeover of Fore Systems, offering to pay \$4.5 billion (£2.8 billion) for the US company that specialises in the manufacture of Internet switching equipment.

Shares of the UK electronics group gained 29½p to 608½p, as the market welcomed evidence that GEC was putting flesh on the bones of its strategy to expand in telecoms.

GEC's offer, priced at 76 times the earnings of Fore Systems, also provided support yesterday for the recent surge in telecoms and Internet stocks.

Based in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, Fore Systems makes networking equipment for large companies, as well as telecom and Internet service providers. Its biggest product, the AX4000 switch, enables data to be transferred down telephone wires, and some 70 per cent of all Internet traffic is reckoned to pass through Fore Systems' products. The company's stock price has soared from \$13 per share over the past month because of takeover speculation.

GEC is bidding \$35 per share for the company, a premium of 45 per cent to Friday's closing price. Net of cash balances, the cost to GEC will be \$4.2 billion and Lord Simpson, chief executive, admitted that it was not cheap. "It is the price of the technology and an annual growth rate of 30 to 35 per cent," he explained.

"We will now be in a position to capture the benefits of the impact of the growth of Internet and other data traffic on the demand for communications equipment and systems."

The bid follows last month's acquisition of Relec, a network products company, for \$2.1 billion. GEC is keen to ally its existing telecoms equipment business, largely based on voice communication, with data communication products in an attempt to compete in the same markets as Lucent, its main competitor.

Lord Simpson added: "Fore Systems give us a similar footprint in terms of technology but we have a long way to catch up in sales. Our job now is to drive the organic growth."

Fore Systems was set up just nine years ago. In the year to last March it had revenues of \$632 million and operating income before interest and tax of \$55.4 million.

Products include asynchronous transfer mode, Internet protocol, gigabit ethernet and firewall switches but the company is also known for having helped to create the special effects for the film *Babe*.

Fore Systems' clients include NASA, the US Government, the US Department of Defense, service providers such as AT&T, Bell Atlantic, Deutsche Telekom and large corporates, including Boeing, Ford, Microsoft, Shell and Unisys.

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Splashing out Nick Irens, left, and Harm Tegelaars, of Cannons, which is poised to buy 20 clubs in an all-share deal

First Leisure poised for break-up

By DOMINIC WALSH

MICHAEL GRADE, the former Channel 4 boss, appears to have thrown in the towel in his bid to repeat his success in the leisure arena. First Leisure, where he has been chief executive since 1997, yesterday admitted it was in talks to demerge its health and fitness business and sell it to Cannons Group in what appears to be the first stage of a break-up of the group.

First Leisure issued a statement confirming that it was a discussing an all-share merger between Cannons and its own health and fitness business. It said: "Such a merger would be effected through a separation of First Leisure's health and fitness business, and by Cannons issuing shares directly to First Leisure's shareholders."

Cannons, which is headed by Nick Irens, chairman, and Harm Tegelaars, chief executive, is effectively acquiring a business which operates 20 clubs, mainly under the Riverside and Esporta brands.

Neither company would elaborate, emphasising that the talks had "not yet reached a conclusion", although analysts believe it could double Cannons in size to between £500 million and £600 million.

First Leisure, which also operates bars, nightclubs and bowling centres, fuelled speculation of an eventual break-up by saying it continued to explore "other strategic initiatives for the rest of the group".

Tempus, page 30

C&W's disposal fetches £550m

By RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

CABLE & WIRELESS, the international telecommunications group, yesterday confirmed its programme of disposals with the £550 million sale of its Global Marine business to Global Crossing (See Commentary, this page).

Global Marine installs and maintains submarine telecom cable systems. It is the first disposal since Graham Wallace took over as C&W chief executive and is a further sign that the company is concentrating on the operation of communication networks including the Internet.

The deal also means that since C&W first announced a disposal programme in November 1997, about £1.2 billion has been raised. That total does not include the sale of a 20 per cent stake in Bouygues Telecom, expected to fetch more than £500 million.

The market reacted positively to the sale and C&W closed 67p up at 909p.

Under the deal Global Crossing, which is building an advanced fibre-optic telecommunications network spanning four continents, will pay C&W £450 million in cash and take on £100 million in third-party debt.

As part of the sale agreement, C&W will have a continuing relationship with Global Crossing for the installation and maintenance of its cables.

Merging holiday firms' chiefs to share millions

By DOMINIC WALSH

DIRECTORS of First Choice Holidays and Kuoni of Switzerland are to share several million pounds after the two companies announced a slimmer and completely reshaped board ahead of their planned merger.

The board of the enlarged Kuoni Holdings was to have been led by Ian Clubb, of First Choice, as executive chairman and Riccardo Gullotti, of the Swiss group, as chief executive. However, the two men have now agreed to step down to non-executive status and Peter Long, First Choice's managing director, will become chief executive.

Mr Gullotti, whose contract with Kuoni has already been terminated, will receive a total of £4.56 million in compensation, including £247,000 in pension contributions. Mr Clubb, meanwhile, will pocket compensation worth £543,000, equivalent to one year's salary, bonus and pension contributions. He will also be paid £150,000 a year for two years for his services as a non-executive director.

When the merger was announced last month the board was to have had nine executives and five non-executives.



Gullotti: gets £4.56 million

The reshaped board unveiled in the formal merger document posted to shareholders yesterday has just six executives and four non-executives.

Peter Diehl, head of Kuoni UK, is to continue in his British role, but will not now join the board. He has already received £4 million to buy him out of a profit share scheme.

Three other Kuoni executives will each receive £730,000 for agreeing to waive their rights to compensation under a change of control clause.

Mr Clubb said a 14-strong board would have been too unwieldy. He said that he and Mr Gullotti had planned to step down after two years, with Mr Long due to succeed Mr Gullotti. "We decided it would be better to do it now."

The merger document puts the total cost of the merger at £25 million.

Takeover failure hits Jarvis

By RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

SHARES of Jarvis Hotels fell by 20p to 139p yesterday after the group announced that takeover talks with an unnamed party — widely believed to have been NH Hotels of Spain — have been terminated (Dominic Walsh writes).

Analysts believe that the three-star operator is still seeking a buyer. There were also suggestions that if its share price remains depressed, the management might seek to take the company private. Since flotation in 1996 the shares have rarely reached anywhere near its 175p launch price.

Sources close to Jarvis emphasised that the discussions with NH had been highly tentative, and had never progressed as far as due diligence.

JCDecaux adds to ads empire

By RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

JCDECAUX, the privately owned French group, yesterday claimed to have become the world's largest owner of "out of home" advertising after the £652 million acquisition of Havas Communications Outdoor Advertising.

Jean-Francois Decaux, chief executive of the company founded by his father in 1964, said yesterday the deal meant that JCDecaux now has more than 350,000 advertising structures in 31 countries.

Until now the group has been founded almost entirely on providing bus shelters for local authorities in return for the advertising space. The acquisition of the Havas outdoor advertising group which includes Mills & Allen in the UK, will add conventional outdoor billboards as well as advertising on buses and in airports.

The acquisition, hotly contested by Clear Channel and OSI of the US, will give JCDecaux annual revenues of about £800 million.

M Decaux said the company also hoped to float in London and New York through an initial public offering in the next couple of years. The company may also expand into mainstream media. "We will be looking at radio and, or, television," M Decaux said.

The media world is taking outdoor advertising more seriously as the fragmentation of television audiences and the rise of the Internet makes it more difficult to reach homes. Separately, reports that Carlton is about to buy Maiden the UK outdoor advertising operator were denied by both companies. Maiden's shares finished the day 26½p stronger at 404p.

BATM soars

BATM, the Israeli telecoms equipment maker, said a "multinational corporation" had signed a "non-binding letter of intent" to buy up to 9.9 per cent of it. Speculation that BATM may be bought by Cisco Systems, 3M or IBM lifted its shares 12 per cent to 585p, against 145½p last year. Pre-tax profits more than doubled last year, to £2.25 million, on sales of £11.2 million, up 71 per cent. There is a 31.2p final dividend.

Tempus, page 30

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STOCK MARKET

MICHAEL CLARK

Telecom deals boost confidence in FTSE

IT IS not often that London is able to ignore the strong influences across the pond on Wall Street. But that is exactly what happened yesterday as investors got the week off to a flying start in the City fuelled by a welter of corporate deals in the telecoms sector.

The FTSE 100 index finished 75.6 up at 6,503.6, having briefly touched a high for the day of 6,521.9.

Gains among second-liners were less spectacular with the FTSE 250 index rising just 4.1 at 5,788.6, as total turnover reached 972 million shares.

By contrast, the Dow Jones industrial average has reversed an opening gain of almost 40 points by the close, business in the Square Mile drew to a close.

WH Smith, where Richard Handover is chief executive, was a strong market, adding 38p to 778p ahead of results on Thursday as the group announced details of the launch today of its Internet service. BT Alex Brown, the broker, forecasts a drop in interim pre-tax profits from £128 million to £89 million.

Marks & Spencer came back 6p to 484p with dealers expressing scepticism about recent reports that Warren Buffett, the financier, had built up a 3 per cent stake.

Recent excitement in shares of Tesco show signs of boiling over with the price finishing 5p lower at 190p. Morgan Stanley Dean Witter, the US securities house, has cut its recommendation on the shares from "strong buy" to "market perform". But it has raised its target price from 195p to 215p.

British American Tobacco shed 5p to 487p despite Merrill Lynch, the broker, upgrading its recommendation for the shares from "accumulate" to "buy". It has made its move to reflect the completion of the merger with Rothmans, due some time next month, and an improving trading environment.

The breakdown in bid talks left Jarvis Hotels nursing a fall of 20p at 139p, after briefly touching 121p. One market-maker is known to have paid 135p for 100,000 shares, sparking suggestions that another bidder may be waiting in the wings. The talks carried on for more than a month with NH Hoteles of Spain mentioned as the most likely suitor. Fresh support was shown for other hotel operators with Ladbrooke up 7p at 318p, Hano-



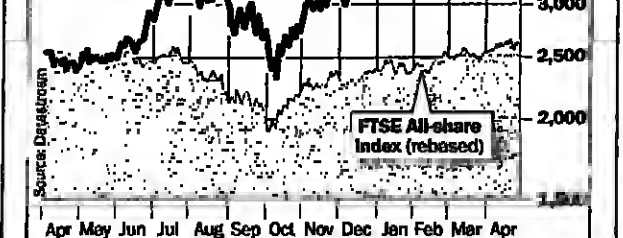
Richard Handover, with Estelle Morris, Schools Minister, saw WH Smith shares rise, ahead of the online launch.

ver International 4p at 119p. Stakis 7p at 175p and Jurys Hotel 2p at 575p.

Talk of a possible bid lifted Maiden Group 26p to 404p. Word is Carlton Communications, up 3p at 630p, is poised to make an offer valuing the outdoor advertising business at £170 million. Shares in Maiden are tightly held with Ron Zeghibe, chief executive,

holding almost 20 per cent of the company.

There was further speculative support for the insurance brokers. Cox Insurance rose 10p to 200p. Lambert Fenchurch 3p to 89p and Bradfordstock 1p to 39p. Jardine Lloyd Thompson, down 5p at 226p, is said to be on the lookout for suitable acquisitions. Elsewhere in the insurance sec-



THERE was no shortage of buyers for the telecoms sector amid evidence of further consolidation in the industry.

Telewest rose 14p to 297p, while bid hopes bolstered Orange 3p to 844p.

British Telecom, up 53p at £10.47, is poised to spend £1.2 billion along with AT&T acquiring a 30 per cent stake in Japan Telecom, that country's third-largest operator. This comes hard on the heels of last week's proposed merger between Deutsche Telekom and Telecom Italia.

tor, the speculators are keeping a close eye on Independent Insurance, 2p easier at 235p. The price recently touched 307p on the back of results but has begun to drift back again on the absence of any fresh developments. Brokers will no doubt be paying close attention to the comments of Michael Bright, chief executive, at Thursday's annual meeting.

Speculative buying was good for a rise of 20p to 367p in Workspace. Rival Birkby recently bought a 20 per cent stake and could be poised to make a full bid for the property specialist.

It was the first day of dealings on Olex for NetBet (UK), the Alderney-quoted online betting service after a placing at 70p by Daniel Stewart, the issuing house. The price ended at 172p, a premium of 102p. Arriva remained in reverse, falling 28p to 386p after Friday's surprise profits warning. The bus and train operator admitted that passenger numbers were down 2 per cent year-on-year.

Desire Petroleum enjoyed one of the best moves of the day, climbing 10p, or 25.5 per cent, at 50p. The price has slumped from a peak of 445p last year.

Stylo stood out with a rise of 3p to 42p as Michael Ziff, chief executive, picked up 25,000 shares at 39p, taking his total holding to 4.452 million shares or 7.47 per cent.

Abbot Group celebrated clinching a £200 million, five-year drilling contract with Shell by adding 14p to 153p. United Overseas firmed 2p to 22p after Terry Balkham, finance director, bought 470,000 shares at 21p. He now holds 480,000 shares, or less than 1 per cent.

GILT-EDGED: Traders were keeping a wary eye on sterling ahead of this week's G7 summit with investors taking a low-key approach. As a result prices were left to drift lower in this trading although selling pressure proved slight.

In the futures pit, the June series of the long gilt closed 41p down at £116.48, while among conventional issues Treasury 9 per cent 2008 firmed 14p off at £132.68. NEW YORK: Shares were steady in morning trade with investors continuing the return to technology issues. By midday the Dow Jones industrial average was up 6.01 at 10,695.68.

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):	
Dow Jones	10695.68 (+6.01)
S&P Composite	1359.09 (+2.24)
Tokyo:	
Nikkei Average	16181.51 (+7.41)
Hong Kong:	
Hang Seng	13127.02 (+221.72)
Amsterdam:	
AEX index	565.78 (+4.59)
Sydney:	
ASX 200	3128.77 (+8.0)
Frankfurt:	
DAX	5266.22 (+60.80)
Singapore:	
SEAS	1869.82 (+4.34)
Brussels:	
BE20	3244.67 (+11.32)
Paris:	
CAC-40	4284.40 (+21.97)
Zurich:	
SMI index	7254.17 (+108.9)
London:	
FT 100	6503.6 (+75.6)
FTSE 250	5788.6 (+41.1)
FTSE 350	3101.1 (+30.8)
FTSE Europe 100	3014.67 (+30.6)
FTSE All-Share	3003.72 (+29.0)
FTSE Non-Financials	3008.65 (+27.8)
FTSE Financials	164.71 (+2.2)
FTSE Govt Secs	110.79 (+0.26)
Bargains	78101
SEAD Volume	971.4m
US\$	1.6281 (+0.0041)
£/¥	0.6373 (+0.0007)
€/\$	1.1937
Exchange rates	104.2 (Sterling)
Bank of England official base rate	4.75
91% 151.1 Mar 21/99 Jan 1997=100	
91% 151.2 Mar 21/99 Jan 1997=100	

RIGHTS ISSUES

Amplify Internet	143p
Dr Smaller Co's VCT (100)	95
Dr Smaller Co's VCT Wts	12p
Calongroup Euro Restruct	112p
Calongroup Restruct Wts	25
Edinburgh Val Zed Pl	108p
Flamingo 1 & 6 Units 2006	648
Gartmore High Income	110
Gartmore Zero Div Pl	109
Hallifax Non Cum Pl	100p
Northern 2 VCT	100
Sherry Fitzgerald	147
Sports Internet	196p
Triven VCT	100
Voyager 2000	8

RIGHTS ISSUES

Calluna n/p (125)	2p
Emex International n/p (RSP) 2	
Mica Group n/p (80)	19
Variable n/p (05)	19

MAJOR CHANGES

Stock	Close	Chng	Chng%
OC Ind	102p	+11	+12.0
Dunelm	122p	+12	+10.8
Burtoned Bw	182p	+17	+10.2
Abbot Group	153	+1	+0.8
SBS	195	+1	+0.5
Goldshield	360	+30	+8.7
Shield Group	452p	+35	+8.3
Maiden	404	+30	+7.8
Calluna	778p	+57	+7.3
Fincham	530	+39	+7.9
Chiroscience	221p	+15	+7.2
Alcon	222p	+15	+7.2
Biogen Pharma	215	+15	+7.2
Appo Halo	183p	+12	+6.7
Hanson	621p	+35	+5.9
Smith WH	104p	+53	+5.3
Telewest	297p	+14	+5.1
GEO	600p	+29	+5.0
Comino	262p	+12	+5.0

FALLS

Stock	Close	Chng	Chng%
S. Hotels	139	-20	-12.5
Black Arrow	93p	-12	-11.3
JLB Sports	380p	-34	-9.0
REXAM	238	-15	-5.9
Glenamanga A...	540	-32	-5.6

TEMPUS

Forward with new GEC

WHICH would you rather buy? A share in an Internet service provider or an Internet equipment maker? Judging by the price GEC is paying for Fore Systems of the US, there is almost as much capital growth hope in the latter as there is in the former. GEC is paying a 43 per cent premium to buy Fore — and this comes against a backdrop that saw Fore shares almost double in value over the past month as speculation mounted that it would become subject of a bid.

GEC is certainly paying an exorbitant price — the sales multiple is 6.6 times and the multiple to earnings for the year to March 1999 is 76 times. But this is the going rate. In reality, GEC has little choice but to pay up if it wants to play in the big league in a market that includes companies such as Northern Telecom and Ericsson. It has advertised itself as cash

rich and a keen buyer. In addition, vendors in its new areas of operation are few and can name their price. Lucent, GEC's main rival in its new-found guise as a telecoms equipment manufacturer, paid 13 times sales for Ascend, a similar company to Fore Systems. Shares in BATM Advanced Communications, discussed in more detail below, also trade at 80 odd times earnings.

For GEC's, and their investors', point of view, consolidation comes because for an Internet-related story Fore's markets have a compelling connection with reality. Fore even generates a profit. That may be only \$55 million on \$632 million of sales, but Fore is growing at a spectacular rate. Sales were up 35 per cent last year. These are tangible products with tangible profit potential. Buy into equipment makers, not service providers. Buy new GEC.

BATM

BATM Advanced Communications is much like Fore, the US company bought yesterday by GEC, although it operates on a much smaller scale. BATM manufactures switching devices that shift information quickly and efficiently around the Internet.

BATM may also follow Fore into the hands of a bidder. Yesterday BATM admitted that "a multinational corporation" had agreed to take a 4.5 per cent stake in the company with the option of increasing this stake to 9.9 per cent in the future. The buyer is likely to be either Cisco or 3M, or even IBM, which supplies many of BATM's products alongside its own.

BATM, meanwhile, reported impressive annual results and the shares added 12 per cent to close at 585p to trade at an astonishing 82 times earnings.

Biotechs

THE biotechnology sector seems to have shrugged off the departure of Mungo Park from Nomura International. Mr Park established what was known as the biotech bottom-fishing book, or BBFB. The bank acquired large stakes in eight or nine companies, and is believed to have smaller holdings in many more. It pitted Nomura's judgment on smaller biotech shares against the market's.

The approach also produced some spectacular successes. Phytopharm, bought for less than 45p in late 1997, is now at 241p. Xenova, backed at 55p last autumn, is now at 106p. The fear is Mr Park's exit will turn Nomura from biotech bull to biotech bear. After all, cynics say, taking a 10 per cent stake in a weak company is an expensive and risky way of attracting corporate advisory business. Nomura insists, as it would, that it remains committed to

the emerging healthcare sector and that BBFB has the funds to take on short-sellers. Time will tell. But despite the fact that the market has taken Mr Park's departure in its stride, investors need to look at the smaller players with renewed caution.

Meanwhile, the bigger companies, where Nomura's influence is much less important, look increasingly solid. Celltech and Chiroscience show particular promise.

First Leisure

EGO-MASSAGING semantics aside, Cannons is acquiring the fitness business of First Leisure. First Leisure also says it continues to investigate "strategic initiatives" for its two other businesses: bars and nightclubs, and tennis bowling.

Whilst this could mean that it hopes to enlarge these businesses through acquisitions, it is more likely that a full-scale break-up of First Leisure is now in the offing. And who would have thought that two years ago when Michael Grade, with an enviable track record at Channel 4 behind him, took the reins? The subsequent exit from bingo and resorts looked sensible, taking the group out of mature businesses and giving it money to expand in more go-go areas. But a downturn in two of those three continuing divisions meant Mr Grade garnered little credit for what he achieved. The decision now to sell fitness, the fastest growing division, is odd — if the group retains the will to survive and thrive.

First Leisure shares, up 4p to 254p, have recovered from October's low of 160p, but are still short of the 436p reached a year ago. Shareholders should hang on for the denouement: yesterday's deal clearly puts First Leisure in play as a bid target if it is not broken up.

EDITED BY ROBERT COLE

COMMODITIES

LIFE		ICIS-LOR (London 6.00pm)		GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES	
COCOA		CRUDE OILS (Brent/Port)		LIFE WHEAT	
				(c/June 1/2)	(c/June 1/2)
May	687.00	Real Physical	13.65	May	76.10
Jun	715.71	Brent 15	15.45	Jun	77.10
Jul	737.20	Brent 15	15.45	Jul	78.10
Aug	758.70	Brent 15	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	780.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	801.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	823.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	844.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	866.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	887.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	909.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	930.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	952.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	973.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	995.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	1016.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	1038.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	1059.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	1081.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	1102.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	1124.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	1145.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	1167.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	1188.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	1210.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	1231.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	1253.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	1274.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	1296.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	1317.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	1339.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	1360.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	1382.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	1403.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	1425.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	1446.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	1468.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	1489.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	1511.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	1532.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	1554.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	1575.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	1597.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	1618.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	1640.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	1661.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	1683.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	1704.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	1726.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	1747.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	1769.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	1790.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	1812.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	1833.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	1855.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	1876.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	1898.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	1919.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	1941.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	1962.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	1984.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	2005.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	2027.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	2048.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	2070.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	2091.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	2113.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	2134.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	2156.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	2177.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	2199.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	2220.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	2242.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	2263.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	2285.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	2306.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	2328.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	2349.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	2371.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	2392.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	2414.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	2435.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	2457.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	2478.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	2500.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	2521.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	2543.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	2564.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	2586.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	2607.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	2629.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	2650.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	2672.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	2693.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	2715.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	2736.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	2758.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	2779.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	2801.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	2822.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	2844.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	2865.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	2887.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	2908.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	2930.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	2951.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	2973.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	2994.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	3016.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	3037.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	3059.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	3080.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	3102.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	3123.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	3145.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	3166.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	3188.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	3209.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	3231.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	3252.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	3274.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	3295.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	3317.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	3338.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	3360.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	3381.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	3403.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	3424.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	3446.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	3467.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	3489.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	3510.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	3532.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	3553.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	3575.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	3596.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	3618.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	3639.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	3661.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	3682.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	3704.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	3725.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	3747.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	3768.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	3790.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	3811.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	3833.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	3854.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	3876.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	3897.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	3919.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	3940.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	3962.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	3983.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	4005.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	4026.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	4048.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	4069.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	4091.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	4112.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	4134.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	4155.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	4177.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	4198.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	4220.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	4241.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	4263.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	4284.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	4306.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	4327.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	4349.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	4370.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	4392.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	4413.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	4435.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	4456.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	4478.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	4499.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	4521.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	4542.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	4564.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	4585.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	4607.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	4628.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	4650.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	4671.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	4693.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	4714.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	4736.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	4757.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	4779.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	4800.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	4822.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	4843.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	4865.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	4886.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10
Sep	4908.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Sep	79.10
Oct	4929.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Oct	79.10
Nov	4951.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Nov	79.10
Dec	4972.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Dec	79.10
Jan	4994.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jan	79.10
Feb	5015.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Feb	79.10
Mar	5037.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Mar	79.10
Apr	5058.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Apr	79.10
May	5080.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	May	79.10
Jun	5101.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jun	79.10
Jul	5123.20	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Jul	79.10
Aug	5144.70	WT Texas Intermediate (Linn)	15.45	Aug	79.10

ECONOMIC VIEW

ANATOLE KALETSKY

No surprise in better than expected performance

The predictions of the world's economic forecasters are confounded on a regular basis

If the world economy confounds conventional forecasts this year — and it usually does — the main surprise is likely to be on the side of better than expected performance. This is the clearest conclusion I drew from conversations with the many economic officials gathered in Washington this week for the meetings of the G7, the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

In making this prediction, I realise that last week's official forecasts show global economic growth slowing to a feeble 2.3 per cent this year and then accelerating only modestly to 3.4 per cent in 2000.

I also recognise that Michael Mussa, the IMF's chief economist, has publicly stated that the risks to the forecast are still mostly on the downside. Mr Mussa believes that the US economy could slow more sharply than expected after its fourth consecutive year of rapid growth. In Europe, where the IMF predicts that growth will accelerate from 2 to 3 per cent, Mr Mussa admits dismally that "the basis for our forecast of stronger activity is not entirely clear". In Japan there is the very real possibility of an even deeper depression and in Asia and other emerging markets the hopes of recovery are still clouded by many doubts.

Why, then, do I feel fairly confident that the world economy will beat official forecasts?

One reason is simply mechanical. When economic trends turn around, computerised models almost always underestimate the strength of both recoveries and slumps. This is not just a statistical quirk; it reflects an important feature of the real-life behaviour of policymakers, as well as businessmen and consumers, which conventional forecasts tend to ignore. This behaviour can be summarised in the classic sequence of financial emotions that characterise the tops and bottoms of bull and bear markets — "skepticism, denial, capitulation".

As share prices rise towards the top of a bull market, investors at first sceptical about the level of stock prices. As prices keep rising, the previously sceptical investors go into denial — simply refusing to believe that further gains are possible. Finally, when denial becomes impossible, the sceptics capitulate, throw caution to the winds and start buying the shares they considered overpriced when they were much cheaper several months or years before. It is usually soon after this point that a change in the trend finally occurs and the bull market collapses.



Alan Greenspan, Chairman of the Federal Reserve, which remains optimistic on US growth.

Exactly the same sequence tends to occur, albeit in less visible form, among central bankers and businessmen at the top and bottom of an economic cycle. The most important examples at present can be seen in the behaviour of the Federal Reserve Board and the European Central Bank.

Let us start with the ECB. Throughout last year the ECB and its predecessor, the Bundesbank, simply refused to take seriously the possibility of an economic downturn in Europe. When recession turned from possibility into reality last autumn, the ECB and the Bundesbank went into outright denial.

First the Bundesbank issued ludicrous comments suggesting that the global economic crisis would have less impact on Germany than on the US when all the statistics on trade and financial exposure pointed to the opposite conclusion. Then the ECB went even further, declaring that EMU would make Europe an "oasis of stability" in the very same week that Alan Greenspan, Chairman of US Federal Reserve, pointed out that not even the less-exposed American economy could hope to remain "an oasis of prosperity" in such a turbulent world.

Earlier this month, however, the ECB seemed finally to make the transition from denial to capitulation. With its unexpected 0.5 per cent rate cut and the subsequent statements by Wim Duisenberg, President of the ECB, implying that he welcomed the weakening of the euro, the ECB effectively threw in the towel on its deflationary doctrine.

Mr Duisenberg and his colleagues continue to pay lip service to the dogma that monetary policy has nothing to do with unemployment, but actions speak louder than words. Nobody I talked to in Washington last week was in doubt about the ECB's new commitment to stimulating the European economy. The general view among the people who are familiar with the European central bankers could be summarised like this: when ECB officials say that they won't use monetary policy to manage the economic cycle, they may sound like fools; but don't worry, they are just bars. It seems reasonable to assume, therefore, that the ECB will keep easing monetary policy and the euro will keep falling (albeit with occasional corrections) until such time as the key European economies, including Germany, the structurally weakest one, show clear signs of growth.

But because there are bound to be long lags between interest rate cuts and visible signs of recovery, the ECB is likely to keep cutting interest rates even after a modest economic recovery is already "baked in the cake". This suggests that ECB policy will be eased far enough to ensure a stronger than expected recovery in euro-land as a whole, if not perhaps in Germany.

In America, an opposite, but equally powerful, sequence of scepticism, denial and capitulation can be observed. The Fed was until last year extremely sceptical about Wall Street's belief that America was enjoying a "new paradigm" of rapid economic growth and low unemployment that carried no risk of inflation.

Last summer, as the statistical evidence in favour of a new paradigm mounted, the Russian crisis gave the Fed a convenient reason to deny the importance of the whole ques-

tion. Instead of worrying that excessive economic growth might lead to inflation, the Fed quite rightly switched its attention to the risk that financial turmoil would cause a slump.

But today, the Fed is being forced to shift its focus back to inflation and rapid growth. In doing so, the Fed seems to be capitulating in its struggle against the "new paradigm". Officials now seem to accept that the US economy really can grow strongly for years on end without risking inflation.

The greatest surprise in my trip to America has been to hear senior Fed officials speaking about the possibility that America's long-term trend growth rate may now be as high as 3 per cent, instead of the 2 to 2.5 per cent generally assumed even a year ago. Some also note that the present, apparently very low level of unemployment is actually very near the average in the 1950s and 1960s which was 4.6 per cent. If that level could be sustained in the postwar period without any serious inflationary problems, why should it not prove equally sustainable today?

I put this question another way, maybe there is no need for a new paradigm to explain America's excellent economic performance. Perhaps it is sufficient to posit the old paradigm of the 1950s and early 1960s: a pragmatic mix of free market industrial policies, competitive labour markets and sensible demand management operating in a flexible, entrepreneurial economy.

I have believed for several years that deregulated markets combined with a return to the Keynesian "old paradigm" of active demand management could explain much of the recent economic success in America (and also in Britain). To my surprise and delight, I found senior Fed officials talking in very similar terms.

It remains to be seen whether events justify the Fed's optimism (and mine) about America's capacity for rapid, non-inflationary growth. It may turn out that the Fed has already waited too long before raising interest rates. The bubble in technology stocks on Wall Street, the consumer spending spree and the upsurge in US business investment could soon turn into an unsustainable, and ultimately inflationary, boom.

In fact, if I were an American central banker I would start edging interest rates gently upwards now to restrain the enthusiasm a little. But the Fed seems less inclined than in the past to follow its traditional principle of "taking away the punchbowl just when the party is getting merry".

Maybe the Fed is wrong to give the economy so much leeway; more probably it is right. But either way, there is one prediction that can be made with a fair degree of confidence: in America, even more than in Europe, the economic surprises this year are likely to be on the upside.



Old for new: the original motto of the CWS — buy in bulk and buy cheap — is key to the agreement

Moves to a merger may solve the Co-op conundrum

What is the difference between a Co-operative and a Co-op? If you don't know, don't worry — this is one of the main problems that the fragmented and largely anonymous co-operative movement has to deal with.

This is the issue which yesterday's quasi-merger between the Co-operative Wholesale Society (CWS) and Co-operative Retail Society (CRS) is aimed at clearing up.

The result is that the CRS, which trades as the "Co-operative", has pooled its buying power with the CWS, which sells goods labelled "Co-op".

In reforming an age-old alliance, they hope to recapture their buying power — and defend themselves from the best their capitalist counterparts have to throw at them.

Until fairly recently, the co-operative movement was quite straightforward. Almost all grocery shops traded under the distinctive "Co-op" logo, and issued stamps to shoppers who regularly queued for their "divi".

They set up the CWS, in 1863, to buy all the food. The idea was simple: buy in bulk; buy cheap to drive down prices; and let everyone share the profits.

As capitalists such as J Sainsbury expanded, the number of co-operative societies dwindled from a peak of 1,400 to 48 — each independent but sharing the same heritage and "not-for-profit" identity.

There are now two main camps. The first is dominated by the CWS, under Graham Melmoth — who two years ago saw off a hostile takeover approach from Andrew Regan, the 31-year-old financier.

As well as being Britain's largest farmer and largest funeral

Fraser Nelson examines how the CWS and CRS will gain from reforming their alliance

manager, the CWS runs 560 of its own grocery shops. Its main task is to organise the "Co-operative Retail Trading Group" — a £3.5 billion food buying force which has steadily been joined by various other co-operative groceries.

CRS, which has 469 stores, has led the second faction and has been keen to steer clear of Mr Melmoth and his allies.

Until seven months ago, it bought its food from its own "refusenik" alliance: the Consortium of Independent Co-operatives (CIC) — which it formed with United Northwest and the Yorkshire Co-op.

Both companies badly need to reduce costs to improve their financial performance. In May last year the CRS reported that losses had doubled to £26 million from £13.5 million, partly because of a £155 million investment.

The CWS is in the black, but its interim profits slid to £16 million, from £20 million for the first six months of 1998. Mr Melmoth blamed this on the £7 million spent bringing back its "divi".

Much of the opposition to the CWS has been traced back to the era of Harry Moore, who resigned as CRS chief executive in October last year.

When the CIC alliance fell

apart in September, Mr Moore said that the CRS would rather go it alone than join Mr Melmoth and the CWS.

When Mr Moore retired, he was replaced by Andy Meeham, a former Sainsbury manager, drafted in to inject some capitalist-management styles into the CRS.

One of his first moves was to commission McKinsey, the management consultant, to come up with proposals for a shake-up. The results came yesterday. Mr Meeham has sold off its non-grocery businesses, comprising 46 department stores called "Living" and 10 Home-world stores. This raised £149 million.

Next, Mr Meeham has ended years of resistance and decided to join Mr Melmoth's alliance — and has created a buying machine with firepower of £4.5 billion a year.

The idea is exactly the same as the original motto of the CWS: buy in bulk and buy cheap. If effect, it generates all the price advantages of a full merger — which many industry observers think will be the next step.

Clive Beddall, editor of *The Grocer*, said: "A merger is bound to happen one day, but it's been bound to happen for the last 20 years. They are just following the trend in the industry."

Mr Melmoth is aware of the continual danger. "The City machine — lawyers, advisers, bankers, the press — has a gargantuan appetite and it has to be fed," he said recently.

By ending years of rivalry with the CWS and returning to his society's co-operative roots, Mr Meeham is also determined that the CRS should also be kept from the jaws of the monster.

Peter out

SCANNING the speakers at tomorrow's Institute of Directors annual convention, I detect a political-free zone. The headlines at last year's event were stolen by Peter Mandelson, who cunningly managed to be invited along even before he became Secretary of State for Trade and Industry.

"The members requested after last year's convention not to have a political speech," the IoD tells me. Instead they get Michael Grade, Britain's former "pornographer-in-chief", and Sir Paul Condon of the Met Police, among others. So ends an

odd *rapprochement*, even for the Blair era.

Two years ago Tim Melville-Ross, Director-General at the IoD, was tempted into some unwise remarks about how awful a Labour government would be, a prospect that materialised soon afterwards.

Mandy's visit was seen as cementing new Labour's relationship with all in the business world. But it seems they didn't want him back.

FURTHER on the Prince of Darkness (rtd), Mandelson's recent trip to South Africa to help the ANC's election cause was sponsored by the AEEU. The union has just settled the bill, and I understand that Ken Jackson, general secretary, had insisted that Mandy went economy class.

The reason? Payback time for Mandelson's well-publicised remarks to the Labour conference last year about "horny handed sons of toil".

Mother lode

A SHARP-EYED Australian financial journalist set off a chain of events that led to the first successful legal action ever against a Swiss bank for



the return of Holocaust victims' assets. The story is told by James Kirby in *My Mother's Diamonds*, about the struggle to make the Swiss admit to such accounts.

The Irish-born Kirby was banking correspondent of *The Australian* when he came across a small ad in 1995 placed by a suburban Australian lawyer seeking claimants to recover assets lost to Swiss banks. Australia has, proportionately, the world's largest community of Holocaust survivors outside Israel and stories he wrote for the paper brought hundreds of responses.

The book details the first settlement, by Swiss Bank Corporation with one of Henry Burstyn's clients. Publication was nearly prevented by a non-disclosure agreement signed by the lawyer, but

enough of the story had come out beforehand.

Other litigants were successfully silenced, however. "The banks got better at this sort of thing soon after," says Kirby.

DANGEROUS things, e-mails. Steve Berry, assistant vice-president at Greenwich NatWest, fired off an electronic whinge to *Life*, the futures market, about having to work over the May and August Bank Holidays because European exchanges are open.

Copies of his message are, inexplicably, doing the rounds of the ether with various rude comments attached. "So now we are marching to the tune of the German Exchange," Berry rants. "Am I suddenly a European instead of British? Must I put my watch forward another hour?"

Berry is refusing to comment on what he says is personal correspondence, but a colleague says: "He's terribly upset about it all."

Photo call

LAST week Howard Stringer, chairman of Sony's American business, was barely known outside the TV world. He was then "outed" as one of the potential candidates to run the BBC. (He won't get it: the BBC governors are far too timid to appoint an American).

I have just been invited to

photograph him today at his old school, Oundle, where he will address pupils on "The Spirit of Enterprise".

I immediately assumed that Stringer, who has bought a cottage in the Cotswolds and not ruled himself out for the BBC job, had started the publicity mills working.

Not at all. He doesn't know the cameras will be there. Someone at Oundle spotted that their old boy was newsworthy, according to the school's communications officer, Megan Smedley, who also teaches English. O brave new world, where schools have communications officers.

MARTIN WALLER

city.diary@the-times.co.uk



Howard Stringer is to address pupils at his former school, Oundle



"With 2½ million members you're telling me you're not one of them"

Why it's .e not to



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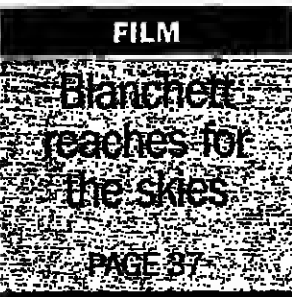
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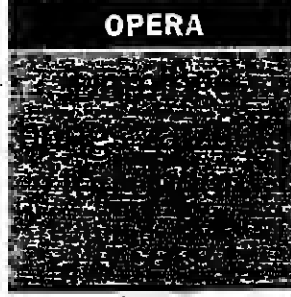
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THE TIMES ARTS



Indie goes to school

A strange mixture of obsessive fan convention and teddy bear's picnic, the inaugural Bowdler Weekend festival went off without any serious hitches in the sleepy East Sussex holiday resort of Camber Sands last weekend. Organised by the Glasgow-based cult band Belle and Sebastian, winners of the 1999 Brit award for Best Newcomer, this three-day event was intended to showcase the finest independent music past and present, with a bill hand-picked by the hosts themselves.

Based at Pontin's holiday camp, the sold-out festival had an oddly nostalgic ambience. Kitted out like Erid Blyon characters in dufl coat, school satchels and hairgrips, the 2,600 deckholders seemed keen to recreate some sort of idealised pre-pubescent playground. The casual drug use which attends more orthodox rock festivals was barely evident, although there was doubtless a healthy black market in Smarties and Ribena. Apologists for Belle and Sebastian and their diarch "indie" philosophy insist that Bowdler is the future of festivals, the antidote to impersonal events like Glastonbury with their appalling amenities and mainstream musical agenda. More cynical voices might argue that this is the last gasp of a creatively and ideologically bankrupt subculture, limping off to its seaside retirement home with only its rose-tinted memories for company.

Either way, Bowdler undoubtedly generated a friendly atmosphere, and boasted easy access to accommodation for superior to most rock festivals. Serious scholars of rock history might well protest at the conservative musical menu,



POP
Bowie
Weekend
Camber Sands

which was almost exclusively white and guitar-based. Judged on its own terms, though, the weekend proved highly enjoyable. A sizeable chunk of the bill added up to a comprehensive anthology of independent Scottish bands from the past 15 years. Veteran indie luminaries such as the Pastels and Teenage Fanclub, each playing their own distinctive brand of classic guitar rock, rubbed shoulders with their more wilfully atonal Clydeside off-spring AC Acoustics and the Delgados. All were enthusiastically received, but a bigger stir was caused by surprise guests Mogwai, whose volcanic rock instrumentals have garnered international acclaim in the past 18 months.

In fact, Mogwai were exceptional for being probably the only British act at Bowdler who could match the festival's foreign contingent for hardcore intensity. Explosive New York trio the Jon Spencer Blues Explosion brought a much-needed dash of sexually charged, primal punk attitude to proceedings. Similarly, the Montreal collective Godspeed You! Black Emperor conjured up remarkably fierce, darkly atmospheric instrumentalism by employing violins and cellos with violent intensity. The all-female American trio Sleater-Kinney brought a flinty, fractious brand of fast-paced guitar pop to Bowdler. Not to be outdone, the versatile Japanese multi-instrumentalist Cornelius abandoned the electronic soundscape of his records to deliver a punishingly loud garage-rock set.



Having a hi-de-hi time Jonathan Donahue of underground veterans Mercury Rev

dering guitar solos which threatened to stretch until Christmas, but their masterful marriage of quavering choirboy vocals to toweringly anthemic tunes left little room for any reaction besides awestruck reverence. The Flaming Lips, meanwhile, seem poised to repeat Mercury Rev's success with their imminent album *A Slight Drift*. Blending pre-recorded orchestral strings with guitars, keyboards and soaringly melodic vocals, these grey-templed Oklahomans played a blazing set of soulful psychedelia touched by occasional flash-

And for his next trick...

The American alternative country scene is a booming cottage industry right now but Arizona's Howe Gelb and his band, Giant Sand, have been quietly releasing leftfield rootsy folk records since the 1980s. Their collaboration with kooky singer/songwriter Lisa Germano on the OGB project resulted in one of the best albums of 1997 in *Slush*, and now Gelb has just released his first solo album, *Hisser*, on the V2 label.

Recorded mostly at his Tucson home using a 19th-century upright grand piano, a Salvation Army pump organ and a turn-of-the-century gut string acoustic guitar, *Hisser* is a sparse but beautiful record that seems spooked by its time-travelled instruments and the ghosts of the balmy desert which surround it. Yet it translated extremely well to a Dublin stage on this, the first of Gelb's European tour.

Whelan's bar is the ideal location for such a gig, thanks in part to the warm, orange glow of its soft lighting, and the welcoming tables and chairs in front of the stage that allow the clusters of people further back in this snug venue a clear view of proceedings.

Tall, dark and strikingly handsome, Gelb looks like a character in a Bruce Springsteen road song, with his denim shirt, cowboy boots and gruff, goatee beard. All the stage is his playground, as he shuffles from electric piano to acoustic guitar to the array of fanciful gadgetry on show. Almost by way of an apology for the fact that he is the only musician at work, he runs a pre-recorded tape through a tiny mixer on stage, which is in turn run through distortion, delay and tremolo pedals. By all accounts, he prepares no set list.

Such wilful spontaneity and jaunty haphazardry kept him on his toes and us continually surprised and excited by his next trick. One minute, he is playing a live recording of two Pakistani sisters singing an Abba standard in Hindi, the next he is picking on his acoustic guitar and singing a mournful, wistful-sounding ballad about "the flaws of rapture" that puts one in mind of *On The Beach* era Neil Young.

But no matter how disparate the musical styles or how quirky the experimentalism, the imprimatur of Gelb's singular talent is always visible.

STEPHEN DALTON

NIGEL WILLIAMSON

NICK KELLY

Royal old retainers

Now 68, Moore was the guitarist responsible for all those amazing licks on *Heartbreak Hotel*, *Hound Dog* and every other song until 1958 when Presley went into the army. Fontana was the drummer providing that distinctive backbeat. Ten years later, they were reunited with the King on his comeback TV special. It was the last time they ever saw him.

This was a strange evening, for although they were billed as the headliners, Moore and Fontana continue to have like sidemen. Neither sang or even spoke to the audience, leaving the cheerleading to the pick-up band of British musicians led by singer Ian Cunningham. He had a more than passable early Elvis rockabilly voice but he still belonged to the school of journeyman imitators.

They ran through the early Presley catalogue more or less chronologically for just over an hour, starting with *That's All Right (Mama)* and ending with 1958's *King Creole*, and there were many who were thrilled just to see two veterans of the Sun studio standing on stage. The fact that they could still play a bit was almost a bonus. Earlier in a radio interview, Moore had been unable even to remember the names of the pick-up band, and as they reprised *Mystery Train* for the second time you couldn't help feeling it was all a bit sad.

NIGEL WILLIAMSON

NICK KELLY

RECOMMENDED TODAY

Guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Mark Hargre

LONDON

PLENTY: Cate Blanchett plays David Hare's harrowing in her years of descent from 1945 to the 1980s. Jonathan Kent directs first major revival for 21 years. Albery (0171-388 1740) Opens tonight, 7pm.

ALL PASSION SPENT: New stage version of Miss Sachville-West's story of the widow who dreams her children with her revolutionary views. Albery (0171-388 1740) Opens tonight, 7pm.

MUSIC THEATRE KERNOW: This visit by the popular touring company offers productions of Donizetti's comedy *L'Elle d'Amore* (tonight, May 7 and 8, 7.30pm) and, in association with Modern Baroque Opera from Vancouver, Gluck's enchanting chamber piece *Le Chêne* (tomorrow and May 8, 7.30pm). Bloombury (0171-388 8822), £5.

SPRING LOADED: Choreographer Suzanne Thomas directs her Seven Sisters Group in Salome performed in the spooky underground chambers of the unusual in Parnassus Hotel on Grafton Road. In this quirky multimedia event audience members are guided, one by one, through a maze of mirrors, video projections, movement and sound. Tonight-Sun. Box Office (0171-387 0031) for performance times and availability.

ELSEWHERE
ABERDEEN: Scottish Ballet's spring season kicks off its short run here with performances of Light Fandango choreographed by Robert North and set to traditional Scottish and Irish themes, followed by *Boumville's*.



David Hare's Plenty is staged at the Albery

charming Romantic piece *La Sylphide* reproduced by Hans Brenes. The Royal Opera House (0171-388 1740) Opens tonight, 7.30pm, £5.

SALISBURY: Donizetti's *Don Giovanni* production of Three Sisters for Oxford Stage Co arrives here for a week on the Salisbury Theatre (01722 320533). Opens tonight, 7.30pm, £5.

WORTHING: Women on the Verge of HRT, Marie Jones's warm comedy with music, revolves around two forty-something fans of the heart-throb singer Daniel O'Donnell. Pam Cornwell (01323 325333). Opens tonight, 7.30pm, £5.

NEW WEST END SHOWS

Jeremy Kingston's choice of theatre showing in London
■ House full, returns only ■ Some seats available ■ Seats at all prices

■ **THE BIRTHDAY PARTY:** Prunella Scales and Timothy West head a strong cast in Caryl Churchill's play, memorably pairing comedy and menace. Joe Harrison directs. Piccadilly (0171-388 1731).

■ **CANDIDE:** Great songs in Bernstein's musical about Voltaire's brilliant but flawed character. Excellent cast led by Daniel Evans, Alan Kelly and Simon Russell Beale. Director (0171-452 3000).

■ **MAMMA MIA!** Enjoyable musical that tells a tale of three fathers of a bride in order to save a family through a storm of abuse. Prince Edward (0171-447 5400).

■ **THE CUCKOO AND THE NIGHTINGALE:** Another Nazi face interrogation, this time Rudolf Hess is questioned by his Sonderkommando in a two-hander. See review, page 38. New End, NW6 (0171-794 0022), £5.

FILMS ON GENERAL RELEASE

James Christopher's choice of the latest movies

NEW RELEASES

BEAN (18): Nicolas Cage, in his most magnetic role ever, plays a private investigator who gets the ugly job of surrounding a small movie. Director John Dahl makes a delicious plot of a rough-shod over the obvious scenes. A pleasure nonetheless.

BESEIGED (PG): Bernardo Bertolucci's touch in this strange romance between David Thewlis and Thandie Newton is equally light and subtle, vintage romance and a brilliant film.

MESSAGE IN A BOTTLE (12): A corked romance with Kevin Costner and Robin Wright. A beautiful, touching love story. Director John Dahl makes a delicious plot of a rough-shod over the obvious scenes. A pleasure nonetheless.

THE BRYLCREEM BOYS (15): Undeniable Irish balcony set in a 1940s prison-of-war camp in 1941. With Gabriel Byrne, Michael Fassbender and Angus MacFadyen. Terence Rife is responsible.

OUT OF THE PRESENT (R): Russian space documentary. A seriously slippery account of endurance. Andrei Ujica directs.

DANCE WITH ME (PG): A kick for Come Dancing enthusiasts with a little Latin heat on the side. Fandango Films directs.

CURRENT

AN IDEAL HUSBAND (PG): Oliver Parker's sumptuous homage to Wilde's ever-dreadable play is equally light and subtle, vintage romance and a brilliant film.

HAPPINESS (18): Polanski's dark comedy about a man who is only a mild suspect about his American buddies who have years in a Malaysian prison if they return to help their condemned buddy.

RETURN TO PARADISE (15): Joseph Ruben's crisis of conscience film is only a mild suspense about his American buddies who have years in a Malaysian prison if they return to help their condemned buddy.

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BEAN (18):

CHANGING TIME

Oroonoko flows again

It is because the RSC has been at the forefront of what is awkwardly called colour-blind casting that



Nigerian-born playwright and novelist Biyi Bandele: "I'd not read Aphra Behn's book before and I was impressed by the sheer human vision this woman had"

previous life in a part of Africa that Behn calls Coromandor. So when the RSC director Grég Doran pointed out that the company now had a body of black actors with the ability to present a more authentic production, the decision was also made to restore these unused passages from the original text. The writer commissioned to make the new adaptation was the Nigerian-born playwright and novelist, Biyi Bandele.

We meet backstage at the Barbican. He has lived in Britain for much of the 1990s, having arrived here from Lagos with a British

Council grant and the play *Morning For Fausta* that would later be produced at the Royal Court. His adaptation of Chinua Achebe's novel *Things Fall Apart* has just been revived at Manchester's Library Theatre; he is working on a script for the performance arts company Told By An Idiot; Picador is publishing *The Street*, his latest novel; and *Oroonoko* is in rehearsal. Astonishingly, he is looking entirely calm.

"I'd not read the book before and I was impressed by the sheer human vision that this woman had.

At no point is she patronising about Oroonoko. But it took me a long time to find the stage language for it. Southerne managed to turn it into something like a Restoration comedy. David Garrick went to the other extreme and became very earnest. Then one morning I woke up and knew I had to do it in poetry."

His solution was bound up with the decision to resite the African half of the play in Yorubaland (Bandle is a Yoruba). "I think Aphra Behn's Coramantien, which is in modern Ghana, is purely notional because all the characters' names

are recognisably Yoruba. I have inconvenienced almost everything that is said, though I have been faithful to the plot of her story. But I wrote it in poetry because I imagined these conversations happening in Yoruba, a highly rhetorical language. I felt that the best way to capture the poetry when translating it into English was to keep it as poetry.

"Nobody knows how Aphra Behn got hold of the story, but even if it had an historical reality it's more interesting to look at it as mythology, because then it becomes clearer. Myths are more interesting

than history because where history is prose, myth is poetry, and poetry sometimes illuminates with very simple images. You have a kind of distillation of reality."

And so at the Other Place this week all the characters, black and white, prince, slave and plantation owner, will speak a heightened form of English. Behn herself wrote poetry. Blyi Bandlele and the RSC are allowing her humane, poetic voice a hearing in the theatre once again.

● *Ormonok opens at the Other Place, Saturday (07789 295623) tomorrow*

● *Oroonoko opens at the Other Place, Stratford (01789 295623) tomorrow*

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Stelios Haji-Ioannou, the easyJet chairman, said, "easyJet is definitely the Web's favourite airline, providing an easier and more cost-efficient service to consumers. People seem to be quite at ease with the Internet so I am looking forward to opening the first of my chain of easy/Everything Internet shops in June this year in Central London."

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Dance to this Spandau ballet

It took the American playwright Don Hood 12 years of research to bring to the stage a play about the relationship between Rudolf Hess and his guard through his last two decades in Spandau Prison. They were years well spent.

Receiving his world premiere at the New End Theatre, this is a sparsely written, laudably understated, devastatingly entertaining piece. Hess was the deputy Führer of Germany until 1941, when he inadvertently bailed out of the war after his secret mission to broker a peace deal with British appeasers was disowned by Hitler. He was subsequently sentenced to life imprisonment at Nuremberg. For two decades

The Cuckoo and the Nightingale

Hampstead

On the back of these much-exhumed bones, Hood fleshed out a complex and disquieting portrait of a deluded but compelling man. With almost no contact with the outside world, Hood's defiantly unrepentant Hess dreams of escaping to lead a Fourth Reich. He goosesteps. He salutes. He addresses his beloved Hitler.

He should be wholly unpitiable, but Hood issues a written challenge: it is possible to win sympathy with someone who has no pathos with someone who has beyond redemption? The answer — all the more arresting because so reluctant — is that it is yes. It is not just that Hood does not shrink from portraying Hess's penetrating intellect and perversity, charming and charmingly to admit to his strength of spirit. At the start, he cleaves, futilely enough, to his sense of self-importance by playing non-stop mind-games on his captors. But when his put-on paranoia, madness and illness become the real thing, and when he gives up the fight, it is perverse to say he is moving.

Supporting this portrait is Hess's American guard, Captain David Morgan, himself destined to remain at Spandau until Hess dies. Much of the play dramatises their first encounters in 1966. Prisoner and guard circle each other; Hess invariably prevails. Later, the years breed an uneasy equality. Nigel D. Hoyle is very good as Morgan, but Leonard Freeson gives a quite electrifying performance as Hess. Its only faults are a snarling, spitting caricature of Hitler and the physical limitations of this tiny space. Otherwise, this is acted, staged and scripted with uncommon intelligence.

NIGEL CLIFF

Lorca takes flight

OPERA
**The Nightingale's
to Blame**
Grand, Leeds

Simon Holt's first opera, premiered last November at the Huddersfield Contemporary Music Festival, has now reached Opera North who co-commissioned it; and, in the framework of a proscenium theatre, this *Nightingale* has found a little more room to spread its wings.

This is Holt's act of homage to his beloved Lorca, in the poet's centenary year. Fashioned from *The Low of Don Perlimplin for Belisa in the Garden*, it is a true *favola in musica*, a fable of the elderly husband who has to learn about the delights of the body, while his new and voluptuous young wife must find the soul.

Just as Lorca's aphoristic play lives by parody—of character, of honour, of love—so Holt's score seems to be parodying almost every convention of Modernist musical language, even opera itself. And the extreme leaps and wild melismas of the vocal writing.

Spanish lessons in life

**Domingo In
Zarzuela
Barbican**

Plácido Domingo set out on Sunday to prove, with a handful of Spanish colleagues and the Covent Garden orchestra, that zarzuela is not just a secret of Iberia. His parents both specialised in this form of operetta, so in part it was an act of remembrance of the songs they taught him. Only once did he have recourse to a score.

Zarzuela is often crudely referred to as Spain's answer to Gilbert and Sullivan. Domingo soon put the lie to that. The arias and duets chosen were mainly meaty slices of spurred or unrequited love, with the influence of Cilea and Mascagni audible just across the Mediterranean. Only one item, by Suorullo and Carbonell, suggested the kind of music Lehár was composing in Vienna in the 1920s, when the zarzuela was at its height.

Everything came easily to Domingo, some might argue too easily. He was in burnished voice, with the baritone rustling in the background.

there since the earliest days on full display. Here was Cavaradossi, she reminded, not Nanki-Poo, as he portrayed the Barbi-Canan. All of which, she thought, got made clear, showed that some of us in Central London knew roughly as much about zarzuela as they do of G & S in Plazatoro.

He had an outstanding partner in Ainhwa Arrieta, a soprano who has been making a considerable name for herself in America. She has the haughty stance of a flamenco dancer and is not averse to a swing of the hips. The voice has a shimmering tone to it and plenty of weight in the middle, a natural *Musetta*, a role she is shortly to sing at the Met. She started impressively with an aria by Guridi, and never looked back. Covent Garden, it is to be hoped, had its contracts at the stage door.

The mezzo, Cecilia Diaz, also making a company debut, took longer to warm up. She improved hugely as the evening moved on, using the smoky tones of the best Spanish mezzos in a soulful number by Chapi declaring eternal love. Miguel Roa was the dapper, energetic conductor. The ROH orchestra was on its mettle in generally unfamiliar music and Rosa egged them on their way, notably in three lively overtures which showed that the zarzuela composers knew how to get their audience excited before the curtain went up. A generous helping of encores rounded off an exotic evening.

JOHN HIGGINS

HILARY FINCH

هكذا من الأصل

LAW

THE WOOLF REFORMS

هكذا من الأصل

The revolution in litigation starts here

Fast-track customer-friendly justice is upon us, says Lord Woolf. Interview by Frances Gibb

A revolution takes place in the civil justice system this week. Out goes our traditional costly drawn-out system of litigation with lawyers indulging in trial by combat — a system epitomised in *Bleak House's* Jarndyce v Jarndyce. In comes a speedy, cost-sensitive system in which judges — not lawyers — set the pace of litigation and people are encouraged with financial incentives to settle before trial.

Lord Woolf, Master of the rolls and architect of the reforms, accepts that it may mean a rougher, readier justice, but for many more people. "For the simpler cases not involving large sums of money it will be a more robust system of justice," he says. "It's all right having a Rolls-Royce. It is worth using only for journeys for which it's suitable. Many cases need a bike."

For the consumer, the reforms should mean certainty about what they are in for if they pursue or defend a claim. Jain Golden, QC, barrister and visiting professor at Nottingham Law School, told a seminar last week held by Richards Butler, the law firm that the present system is like asking the cost of a train ticket from Edinburgh to King's Cross. "The woman behind the counter will say: 'I haven't the slightest idea.' You will reply: 'Why not, I am only going to King's Cross?' And she will say: 'Well, that's what you say, but we're not necessarily going to King's Cross. We might be going to Inverness, Dundee... we'd probably end up in Exeter... we might never arrive!'"

"Quite extraordinary that we have run this system for so long without question." As well as uncertainty, there can be disproportionate cost. Roger Parker, Richards Butler's head of litigation, cites a case which came to court four years after proceedings were issued. A sum of £3 million was at stake. After a 12-week trial, the case was settled, with costs of £2 million each. Mr Parker says: "Woolf will help to create a climate where you don't go into those cases unless you've tried to explore whether there's a way out." Andrew Hearn, head of litigation at Timuss Sainer Dechert, adds that people will not be allowed to run up huge costs over

small sums. "The concept of proportionality is revolutionary and very exciting: it allows the court to treat each case as it thinks fit."

From this week, judges become trial managers, setting timetables for cases and imposing cost penalties for delay. They can summarily dismiss weak claims and order the parties to try mediation. Woe be to a lawyer, Mr Hearn says, who sits back and waits for his next deadline. He or she will face hefty costs.

Lawyers are understandably nervous about what is a complete culture change. Some claim that the preparation time has been inadequate; that the changes will just shift the costs of litigation to its early stages; or that injustices will occur from excessively proactive and speedy judges. But most think that the reforms will benefit the customer. Barry Warne, of Irwin Mitchell, the Sheffield law firm, cites a case of a building society which sought to repossess a woman's home. It took the woman, Hazel Archer, ten years to defeat them and what started as a £20,000 claim against her ended with a legal bill for the society and her former lawyers, taken with the loss of the original loan, of £500,000. "Under Woolf," he says, "this case would have been settled or mediated, with huge time and cost savings."

Crucial to the reforms' success are the judges. Are they ready for their new role? They have undergone special training. But one deputy High Court judge recently told a litigator that the reforms "do not really change very much". The hope is that his view is a minority one. Lord Woolf points out that in the commercial court, judges are already leading the way, managing cases and encouraging parties to use other methods to settle disputes.

There is also concern about over-eager judges. Lawyers expect them to come down hard from the start, but Lord Woolf says they will be flexible. Their new wide powers will make them liable to scrutiny and challenge. But Lord Woolf argues that all rulings will be subject to appeal. The Access to Justice Bill will also devolve many appeals on procedural points to lower courts, speeding up the appeals process; there will be a special Court of

Appeal fast track for procedural points; and the court will issue regular guidance. Not all the reforms will be in place from day one. The computer back-up for judges, enabling them to manage cases on their laptops and with direct links with the court system, will not be there until next year at best. As a result, Lord Woolf says, the economies will not be made, and extra administrative staff have to be provided. But he is content, if not happy, that the technology should not be rushed. Secondly, the cap on legal fees chargeable in the fast track (which hears disputes of up to £15,000) will apply only to the trial itself, where a cap of £750 has been set for the three-hour hearings. The Lord Chancellor, Lord Irvine of Lairg, is to consult on whether pre-trial costs should also be capped. The



Lord Woolf: "If the law gives a person a right, the law should be able to enforce that right"

limited cap will bring more certainty, but it is, Lord Woolf says, "half a cake rather than the whole".

The reforms are meant to make litigation easier. "The philosophy I have adopted," Lord Woolf argues, "is that if the law gives a person a right, it is only proper that the law should be able to enforce that right." But paradoxically, the upshot should be fewer trials. With hefty penalties for those who stall or unreasonably refuse to settle, people will have to settle earlier. "We will see many disputes sorted out without the courts being bothered," he says. "It is a huge change. It really is the end of the majestic, expensive, disproportionate unequal system we have been living with for too long."

Lawpage@the-times.co.uk

How my small claim left me with a big bill

For minor disputes to be solved without lawyers, the procedure must be made simpler

From this week it should be easier and cheaper for people to use the courts. But the Woolf reforms are also aimed at encouraging people to sort out simple disputes without using lawyers at all. The idea is that more people should use the small claims court, which will now be able to hear claims of up to £5,000. Litigants will have to represent themselves because legal aid is not normally available for such cases.

In January 1996 the limit on small claims disputes was raised from £1,000 to £3,000. It is a measure of the Government's confidence in this route to justice that the limit is being raised by a further £2,000. Doubts, however, have been raised over the scheme's effectiveness. Government research has found that while some litigants benefit, others struggle with the complexity of the law and arrive at court poorly prepared. Many have had difficulty in enforcing judgments once obtained.

My own recent experience with the small claims court suggests that the courts, judges and solicitors have yet to embrace the culture change needed to make the process user-friendly. In my case, I decided to bring a small claim as a litigant-in-person without a legal qualification.

My claim was for £1,200 worth of damage caused to my car by a negligent driver, who, fortunately, had insurance. The insurance company's claims handlers did not contest liability, but they made me an offer that I considered too low. I went to my local county court, which accepted my claim against the insurance company without comment, along with a fee of £80.

I looked forward to putting my case at an informal hearing before a district judge. That was my first mistake. It turned out that I should not have sued the insurance company, but the driver. This is a mere technicality, because in any case the insurer has to be sent a copy of the summons, and its solicitors take responsibility for dealing with it.

Instead of simply pointing this out to me, the solicitors served a "defence" to my claim, accusing me of being "trivious" and of "abuse of process". They also applied to the court for the

cost of drafting the defence. I needed legal advice. Acting on it, I discontinued the case and issued fresh proceedings, this time against the driver.

Surely, I thought, at the forthcoming costs hearing the judge would accept my argument that the solicitors' defence, though powerful, was pointless since I could never have succeeded in suing their client. Instead, I would argue, the solicitors should have written to tell me that I was pursuing a hopeless case. After all, having seen the details of my claim, they could have been in no doubt of what I was trying to do, and, as solicitors for the insurers, they had to deal with the claim anyway. Confident that the judge would right this wrong, I rejected an offer from the solicitors to settle the costs bill for £85 and gave notice that I would defend the application in person.

That was my second mistake. By the time of the costs hearing, the solicitors' bill had inflated to £465. At the hearing, the judge had little sympathy for a misguided layperson. "Of course," the judge concluded, "the solicitors had a right to issue a defence on behalf of their client." When I protested, he said: "Litigants name the wrong defendant at their peril." Though my spirits were lifted when the judge described the solicitors' claim for 90 minutes of barrister's time as "absurd", by the end of the hearing I found myself owing the insurance company £180.88 and the merits of my claim for damages had not even been heard.

Still reeling from this unhappy experience, I suggest three reforms consistent with the new legal climate that the Woolf reforms seek to engender. First, claims issued by litigants-in-person should be assessed for technical accuracy when they are deposited with court officials. Secondly, solicitors should be obliged to consider the interests of a litigant-in-person before seeking shelter behind technicalities and clocking up fee-earner time. Thirdly, judges should show greater imagination in protecting the interests of litigants-in-person. As Lord Woolf said: "The court has got to take on responsibility, clearly as part of its duties, to lend help to the litigant who needs it."



DAN BINDMAN

It really is the end of the old expensive, unequal system'

Legal DIARY

WAR finally broke out this week between the Lord Chancellor and the Law Society over legal aid cuts after months of niceties. With MPs due this week to debate the Access to Justice Bill, Lord Irvine of Lairg erupted over the society's advertising campaign — to highlight vulnerable groups it says will be hit by the cuts.

Yesterday the society hit back. Lord Irvine was wrong, it said, to accuse it of "not telling the truth". The society called for guarantees in the Bill to protect vulnerable groups. A senior Law Society official said: "We have him on the run." Lord Irvine told Radio 4 that the society would be better off improving the appalling delays in its complaints system.

Jan Hislop, the Editor of *Private Eye*, will be stepping into the lion's den later this year. He is to appear at the Law Society annual conference in Paris this October. Not known for his love of lawyers, Mr Hislop has been persuaded by the conference's organiser, Mark Stephens of Stephens Innocent, to appear with

Geoffrey Robertson, QC, and Peter Carter-Ruck in a session on media law.

More than half the UK's law students (57 per cent) think their ethnic origin will affect their careers, says a survey by *Lex*, the law students' magazine. Thirty-seven per cent also think that women are discriminated against in law firms and 58 per cent believe that is also true of the Bar.

Cabrin Griffiths, the Editor of *Lex*, says: "This shows that the profession has a long way to go before it shakes off its reactionary, negative image. Otherwise it will continue to lose first-rate law students to other careers, such as the City."

It is Sir Richard Scott, Lord Woolf's colleague, who has to make the civil justice reforms work. His comments are blunt on the lack of computer technology, he says in this month's *Counsel* magazine that it is a "major regret" that the judges won't have the full IT they need. But judges, he acknowledges, are ready for the change. As for everyone else, he

ventures: "I trust there are none still wandering around the saddling enclosure."

Top moves: John Higham, QC, a leading insolvency silk, is joining the City law firm Stephenson Harwood to develop its in-house advocacy services. And Michael Napier, senior partner of Irwin Mitchell, is to stand again for office at the Law Society. He will go for deputy vice-president after a narrow defeat last year in the fight for President.

No surprise that the Chancery judges are first off the mark with a new guide on the Woolf rules and how to manage cases, edited by Mrs Justice Arden. From district registries and the Chancery Division website: www.courtserve.gov.uk/high-home.htm

The abstract artist Kandinsky, some of whose works are on show at the Royal Academy until July 4, was also a lawyer-academic specialising in employment law. But after seeing an Impressionist exhibition, he abandoned law to train as an artist.

Law kept its hold on him, however, and he always painted in a suit.



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For further information, call our exclusively retained consultant, Tim Greenland, at PSD Reuter Simkin. Alternatively send your CV with covering letter to the address/fax number below, quoting reference 41639.



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For further information please contact our advising consultant, Melvin Day at Marketing Moves on 01932 253352. Alternatively, send, fax or email your CV to him at Marketing Moves, Romulus House, Church Road, Shepperton, Middlesex TW17 9JT, fax 01932 228886, email mday@marketingmoves.com

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Vivienne Duffy with her children receiving her late husband Peter's Lawyer of the Year award from the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, at 11 Downing Street

Crusader for human rights

Peter Duffy, QC, who died of cancer last month at the age of 44, never sought recognition for himself; he was more concerned about winning it for others. So it is not surprising that, in the recent batch of awards for human rights work, it was he who had nominated the winners. The full recognition he so much deserved was finally forthcoming when — on the strength of a host of nominations — he was named last week as *The Times*/Justice Lawyer of the Year.

Anne Owens, the director of Justice, who presented the award to Duffy's wife Vivienne, and daughters Clare, Helen and Sarah at a reception at 11 Downing Street, said his death was a huge loss to the UK legal community. Most of his cases were milestones in human rights: Gypsies, asylum-seekers, gay rights, Diane Blood and the Pinochet appeal in which he appeared for Amnesty International. He died before judgment was given.

Ms Owens paid tribute to Mr Duffy's talent for translating dry legal instructions into an argument that captured the inherent unfair-

Peter Duffy has finally won the kind of recognition he so often sought for others, says Frances Gibb

TIMES/JUSTICE LAW AWARDS

ness in a case and which could appeal to a judge's sense of injustice; for his support of young lawyers, and "abiding dislike" of discrimination against minorities and the vulnerable. "Tragically, he will not be there to argue a case on day one of the Human Rights Act," she said.

The judging panel — which included Lord Woolf, the Master of the Rolls; Robert Ayling, the chairman of British Airways; the MP Chris Mullin; and Ms Owens — also decided that a special award should go to another lawyer, Rosemary Nelson, who was murdered in Belfast in March.

In nominating her, the Belfast-based Committee on the Administration of Justice stated that she represented the "very best of the legal profession, defending her clients, regardless of their alleged crimes and to the very best of her ability". That

commitment had led directly to her murder, the nomination said. "It would have been safer to stick to non-controversial cases and to pick and choose who came to her for help," it added, "but that was not Nelson's concept of justice."

A United Nations principle states that lawyers should not be identified with their clients or their clients' causes as a result of discharging their functions. The committee said: "Rosemary Nelson paid the highest possible price when this principle was disregarded; lawyers must honour her memory."

The Young Lawyer of the Year award went jointly to Saal Lelirfreund and Farvais Jabbar, who have worked at Simons Muirhead & Burton for many years on death

barriers they briefed. They had impressive results, winning many appeals and frequently saving lives, he said.

The award for the organisation that had done the most to widen access to justice went to the Environmental Law Foundation. It has helped community groups and individuals in more than 800 cases, using a network of lawyers working largely for free.

The foundation, chaired by Martin Polden and run by Maria Adebowale, is the only national charity providing local sources of expertise on the environment. It plans to set up a chain of "surgeries" throughout the country.

Mr Fitzgerald added that despite working against the clock and with the ever-present threat of execution hanging over their clients, they were always positive, inspiring all

the individual. This is a senior, high profile role within the organisation and will suit a candidate who has the ability and desire to influence and achieve.

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Firms make a hasty retreat from war zone

Lawyers are casualties of the Balkans crisis. Edward Fennell reports

Western lawyers do not come high on the list of casualties of the Nato war in Yugoslavia — but in a business sense they are in there somewhere. The law firm with the most to lose is probably the City solicitors Denton Hall. Mark Harrison, a former Eversheds lawyer, has been in Belgrade working for the Serbian and Macedonian Governments on privatisation and regulation.

Will Hulbert, a spokesman for the firm, said this week that such work had been "put on hold". Mr Harrison has left Belgrade. Interviewed in Sofia last week, he was understandably cagey about the work he has been doing for the Serbs. Mr Hulbert said that the firm was "playing its cards close to its chest", although Elizabeth Rantzen, its business development manager, admitted that Mr Harrison and Blanche Sas (an expert on pipeline deals), of the firm's Brussels office, were "very close to the Establishment" in Belgrade.

Denton Hall is not alone in its interest in the Balkans. In 1996, when Eversheds still employed Mr Harrison, the firm joined a trade delegation to Serbia to look for investment opportunities. Mr Harrison said at the time that he expected Eversheds to play a big part in the reconstruction process and spoke enthusiastically about the potential of Montenegro's tourism industry. Now those views look like wishful thinking. Even so, Mr Harrison persisted with his ambitions for work in Yugoslavia. Eversheds management, however, did not share his vision and he joined Denton Hall.

Eversheds, though, has not entirely abandoned interest in the area. The firm has just appoint-

ed Francis Chubb, a former army officer who has worked with Nato's forces in Bosnia, to join the offices of Georgiev, Todorov & Co, the Sofia firm with which it has an exclusive relationship. According to Alan Jenkins, who masterminded the Eversheds international policy, this is a first step towards a possible office in the country. Mr Chubb and Mr Harrison may, with any luck, have the opportunity of enjoying Sofia's nightlife together. Bulgaria, like Hungary and Romania, is under EU pressure to cut fuel supply lines to Yugoslavia. As potential EU members, the "frontline states" are expected to conform to new European legislation being enacted this week.

Istvan Recciza, a lawyer with White & Case in Budapest, said last week that Hungary's recent accession to Nato has given assurance to Western investors that they will be safe, no matter what happens over the border. White & Case is acting for the Hungarian Government over the licensing of a new mobile phone service. Mr Recciza says: "We have been astonished by the quality and scale of the bids. BT, Orange, Telecom Italia and many other leading companies want to invest in the project and seem undeterred by developments in Yugoslavia."

So despite the war, business goes on. Michael Dark, who runs Taylor Joynson Garrett's Bucharest office, reports that one of his transactions has fallen through because of the problems on the Danube. "But aside from that, we have not been affected," he says. "Local business people, however, tell me that the war is costing Romania millions of dollars in lost business; and that is likely to create a terrible insurance mess."

Company Secretary

London

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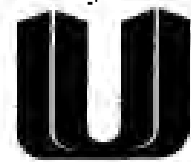
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The successful candidates can look forward to excellent long term prospects in an environment where intellectual property enjoys a high profile. An attractive salary package including a fully expensed and generous benefits package is on offer. The role will involve some travel.



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CORPORATE

To £30,000
This magic circle firm has gone from strength to strength over the last few years and developed a very successful international network. Its corporate department is one of the top great blue chip operations and regularly tops the league tables. Opportunities for 1-6 year qualified high calibre corporate lawyers abound. Ref: T12381

PROPERTY

To £70,000
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BANKING

To £85,000 +
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To £75,000
An increasing volume of high quality work means this international practice needs an employee benefits/shares scheme lawyer with 2+ years' ppe for the team. The future can provide a head of team role to the right person. A strong interest in this area is pre-requisite. Ref: T26255

FINANCE - CAYMAN ISLANDS

To £50,000
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PROPERTY/PROPERTY FINANCE

To £55,000
Property lawyers with an interest/expertise in property finance will certainly be interested in this top ten firm. To work in such a dynamic area in a long established City firm - what could be better? If you have 2-4 years' property experience and are looking to broaden your experience this could be the one. Ref: T22423

CORPORATE

To £30,000
This City partner firm is clearly going places. It has an excellent corporate practice covering a wide variety of yellow book work and general M&A. If you are between 1-5 years qualified and are keen to work in a smaller environment but still do big ticket work then this could be the ideal opportunity for you. Ref: T37821

PROJECT FINANCE

To £70,000
This leading Canadian firm has an excellent project finance practice. The work is of an entirely international nature, working for blue chip organisations. If you are a project finance lawyer with 2-3 years post qualification experience you must consider this opportunity. You get a big firm name, a small entrepreneurial environment and a top salary. Ref: T28225

For further information, in complete confidence, please contact Sarah David, Greg Althames or Nick Statham (all qualified lawyers) on 0171 430 6062 (0181 832 0723 or 0171 430 4883 evenings/weekends) or write to them at QD Legal.
e-mail: david@qdgroup.co.uk
statham@qdgroup.co.uk

QD Legal

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More and more leading companies in the UK and elsewhere are moving towards employee share schemes as a means of attracting, retaining and motivating their employees. As acknowledged experts in this field, our Employee Benefits Group is working with many of these organisations to roll out large-scale employee share schemes, increasingly on an international basis; and as mergers and acquisitions continue to grip global exchanges, we are also constantly involved in high-profile, complex (and often cross-border) deals.

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For an informal chat, please call Robin Tremaine or Kevin Thompson on 0171 600 1000. Alternatively, write with full CV to Rosie Lynn-Jones, Personnel Manager, Clifford Chance, 200 Aldersgate Street, London EC1A 4JJ.

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You are an individual with an enviable track record in Senior Management, probably within a service or business-to-business environment, and/or experience of the legal sector. Exceptional communication and interpersonal skills are a pre-requisite and you will have a demonstrable track record in developing strong and effective relationships at all levels of the organisation. This role requires an individual with a highly commercial, flexible and resilient approach combined with the ability to work as part of a team to deliver an efficient, high quality commercial legal service.

Please forward an up to date Curriculum Vitae including a day time telephone number to Sally Drummond at QD Marketing.
Email: qdmarketing@qdgroup.co.uk

QD Marketing
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London WC1R 4JH

Tel: 0171 405 6062
Fax: 0171 404 9658
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IN-HOUSE

Legal adviser Monaco

Solicitor with up to 3 years' experience to join the legal department of the services company of an international group whose main business is refining and marketing oil. You should have a good commercial background and a high level of ambition and drive, as well as initiative and the ability to work both individually and in a team environment. Some experience of intellectual property would be a distinct advantage. A sense of humour is essential and knowledge of another European language, in particular Italian, would be ideal.

Sole lawyer Thames Valley

Successful international software company seeks to recruit a solicitor or barrister with approx 3-4 years' experience some of which ideally should have been in-house experience. The role requires a proactive, hardworking commercial lawyer with sound communication skills and sound commercial sense. Prior experience of working in Europe, of the IT sector and software agreements would be useful as would a second European language. An excellent salary and benefits package will be offered.

Contact: Sonya Rayner or Marwen Lewis
e-mail: industry@chambersrecruitment.co.uk

LONDON/OVERSEAS

EU competition City

Solicitor with 2-3 years' ppe in EU competition law and an interest in the WTO and for one of the few significant WTO practices in the City. The position provides an opportunity to travel. Fluent French is essential.

Corporate partner City

New London office of leading regional firm, with strong flow of transactions requiring London-based lawyers, seeks senior solicitor for broad range of private and public company M&A. Firm has excellent national reputation.

Employment City

One of employment law's leading protagonists seeks senior solicitor with circa 5-8 yrs' ppe, for broad mix of contentious and non contentious work and to help manage the dept. Excellent partnership prospects in unique international firm.

Banking prof support City

Top five City firm seeks 1-3 year qualified solicitor for broad professional support role. Work includes know-how, precedents and involvement in training. Salary on same scale as fee-earners but working hours much shorter.

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THE POSITION

- Responsible for the provision of professional legal advice concerning commercial, compliance and tax issues relating to UK and international share schemes.
- Support, as well as lead on, a wide range of projects and manage client relationships. Provide practical, leading edge share scheme advice and solutions to reflect the client's needs and business.
- Work as part of the team to continue to promote the firm's capability in this field and ensure it remains an eminent and leading player in this market.
- Opportunity to be involved in advising on strategic remuneration matters.

QUALIFICATIONS

- Candidates will be qualified lawyers with 3-8 years post-qualification experience from either a professional or consultancy background.
- Ideally, experience of evaluating and advising on a wide range of share scheme matters. It would also be advantageous if candidates have experience of either pensions or employment law.
- Commercially mature with highly developed communication and interpersonal skills.
- A team player with the ability to work on, and lead, a range of projects. Preferably a strong client focus with the maturity to comfortably relate to senior level contacts, such as Board Directors and Remuneration Committees.

This is an excellent opportunity for an ambitious executive in this field keen to significantly enhance their career development. Interested candidates should write, enclosing full career and current salary details to the advising consultants, Sharon Glenaway or Angela de Marco, quoting reference 2631 at Qquestor International, 3 Burlington Gardens, London W1X 1LE. Telephone 0171 292 8300, fax 0171 287 5457. e-mail: claire@qquestorint.com



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EUROPEAN
EMPLOYMENT



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IN-HOUSE

Senior commercial lawyer SE

Established international company with a strong track record in the legal sector seeks to recruit a senior commercial lawyer to join its in-house legal department. The role will involve a wide range of commercial legal work, including the execution of large scale transactions, including their tax implications. The successful candidate will be able to interact with senior management on matters of commercial law. A strategic, proactive and results driven individual. Excellent salary & remuneration package will be offered to reflect the importance of the role to the company.

Head of contracts Hants

Established international company with a strong track record in the legal sector seeks to recruit a head of contracts to join its in-house legal department. The role will involve a wide range of commercial legal work, including the execution of large scale transactions, including their tax implications. The successful candidate will be able to interact with senior management on matters of commercial law. A strategic, proactive and results driven individual. Excellent salary & remuneration package will be offered to reflect the importance of the role to the company.

Contact: Sonya Rayner or Marwen Lewis
e-mail: industry@chambersrecruitment.co.uk



EUROPEAN LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT COUNSEL

GE Capital is the phenomenally successful financial services division of GE. In Europe, the GE Capital businesses include consumer, commercial and auto finance, real estate and credit, bond and mortgage insurance. With business operations throughout Europe (particularly in France, Germany and Sweden) it is poised for further growth.

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- Advising on all non-contentious employment matters;
- Supervising employment-related litigation; and
- Leading task forces on various corporate initiatives such as data protection and European Works Council issues.

To perform this role you will need at least six years' relevant experience gained in a major international law firm with a recognised employment practice. Exposure to both common law and civil code systems would be desirable as would a second European language.



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As well as technical expertise, you must display strong leadership skills and the capability to play a key role within a fast-moving business and human resources team based across Europe. This will require excellent communication skills, the ability to quickly identify and prioritise issues and provide solutions-driven legal advice to human resource and business personnel.

In return, GE Capital can offer an outstanding opportunity for a high-achieving employment lawyer to progress their career within a truly global organisation which offers real prospects for growth. This is an executive appointment combining an attractive salary and benefits package.

For further information in complete confidence, please send a copy of your CV to Lizzy Orange or Elizabeth Williams at ZMB Industry, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PL. Confidentiality: 0171 523 3823. Alternatively telephone them on 0171 523 1256 (0181 750 4108 evenings/weekends). E-mail: lizzy.orange@zmbgroup.com. ZMB Industry are dealing with this assignment on an exclusive basis. All direct and third party applications will be forwarded to them. Closing date is Monday 17th May 1999.

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ACCORD plc

General Counsel

Hertfordshire

To £Excellent + bens

The Accord group of companies has been created on the refocussing of the John Doyle Group plc. The company is involved in developing FM, maintenance services and PFI solutions for a variety of organisations. With an initial turnover approaching £100m and the backing of City investors, the company is planning a public listing in the next 3-5 years.

The opportunity has arisen to join Accord as General Counsel. As a member of the senior management team, you will be responsible for all legal matters arising and will be required to provide strategic legal advice at board level.

With between 3 and 7 years' post-qualification experience, gained either in private practice or in-house, you will be committed to providing high-quality commercial advice. You will have a strong commercial law background and extensive negotiation experience. Some exposure to employment law and insurance matters would be advantageous. You will have the capacity to succeed as part of a team in a dynamic, commercial environment.

This is an outstanding opportunity for a high calibre individual to take an important and strategic role in this dynamic new company. As you would expect from a role that requires significant senior input - with individuals from both within and outside the organisation - this position offers an excellent salary and benefits package.

For further information, in complete confidence, please contact:
Suzanne Mills on 0171 405 6082
(0171 221 8528 ext/office) or visit to her at QD in-House Legal.
E-mail: mills@qdgroupp.co.uk

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LONDON - PARTNERS & SENIOR ASSOCIATES

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EMPLOYMENT

To £££££
An exciting and challenging platform at the London office of this national firm offers a heavyweight senior employment practitioner an opportunity to take the stage and spearhead the further development of its employment team. Already developing a successful practice in London and established as a leading practice outside, our client seeks an individual with the drive, ambition and marketing skills to bring the London team to the forefront of employment practices in the City. A challenging role, yes, but a thrilling opportunity for a high flying partner in an exceptional senior associate seeking only immediate partnership.

INFO TECH

To £160,000
As recent appointments have demonstrated, our client provides a superb platform for ambitious associates/partners. One of London's best kept recruitment secrets, this medium-sized cutting-edge firm which, in its broad corporate practice, already acts for multinationals, seeks a top flight IT specialist (6+ years' exp) to develop the exceptional opportunities the client base presents. This is an outstanding position offering partnership in its truest sense.

TAX

To £200,000
The nature of tax within private practice will change in the coming years - the unconscious assumption that tax experts will sit quietly and advise when asked by their corporate colleagues is changing. As a senior associate with ambition and drive, or an established partner frustrated by the lack of dynamism within your firm you will recognise the attraction of this buzzing City practice. Areas in which you will be able to tap in include corporate finance (including bond issues), acting for merchant and overseas banks, retailers, clients in the leisure industry, some property work - all with an increasing international flavour, particularly in the partnership arena. This is an exciting position offering partnership in its truest sense.

CORPORATE/PRIVATE EQUITY

To £175,000
An exceptional opportunity beckons a top flight lawyer with 5+ years' exp gained in a leading City firm. If you would prefer to act for Fortune 500 companies where you will be sure involved in commercial decisions and be instrumental in negotiating their worldwide acquisitions, this firm, often considered to be the world's leading multinational law firm, may well be of interest. Client development skills are a prerequisite, and the successful applicant will be required to front up to existing and potential clients. Partnership prospects are excellent, if not immediate.

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

To £130,000
Succession planning leads this dynamic £22 partner City firm, with a client base including listed companies and many entrepreneur-managed businesses, to seek a partner to play a pivotal role in the development of the property practice. Whilst there is very varied and exciting work to be tapped from the firm's existing clients as they grow and diversify the successful candidate will be expected to have a part following immediate partnership offered and a swift move into equity is envisaged.

CONSTRUCTION

To £200,000
There is great talk in London at the moment about designated Construction cities and blue chip construction client bases. Every Construction lawyer knows that in the real world it is extremely difficult for a top rank firm to attract heavyweight construction clients who are prepared to pay City rates. This London office of a renowned partnership has forward thinking policy and can attract quality work through its national network. The instructions are flowing in and so a partner with a realistic approach to the value of a construction practice would be a welcome addition to the team.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
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SIMON DIXON AT
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44-45 CHANCERY LANE
LONDON WC2A 1BS
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An outstanding international opportunity currently exists for a senior commercial lawyer to join a dedicated legal team. Spending an initial 1 year period at the company's head office in Memphis, USA before taking up a Managing Attorney level position at the European head office in Brussels.

Reporting to the Vice President of Legal EMEA, you will provide legal counsel and advice on a wide range of commercial and corporate matters including commercial contracts, tax, regulatory and labour law compliance. Ideally you will have in excess of 8 years' post qualification experience with exposure to a variety of commercial issues including project negotiation and documentation on an international basis. In return an excellent salary and benefits package is available.

For a confidential discussion please contact Georgina Farr at PSD Reuter Simkin. Alternatively send your CV with a covering letter to the address/fax number below, quoting reference 44575. All direct or third party applications will be forwarded to PSD Reuter Simkin.

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IN-HOUSE

Snr commercial lawyer SE

High profile int'l firm co requires solr or barr with prior in-house expce to join existing legal dept. Must be able to handle large scale acquisitions, divestitures and outsourcing agreements, and oversee the execution of large commercial deals, including their tax implications. Must also be able to interact directly with Board members on matters of commercial and IP strategy, antitrust and competition policy. Excellent salary & remuneration package will be offered to reflect the importance the co attaches to this appointment.

Hi-tech contracts Hants

International manufacturing company with a variety of hi-tech interests seeks to recruit an additional lawyer with relevant in-house contracts experience to work on commercial and contractual matters for two of the Group's businesses. You should be familiar with software and hardware agreements, licensing and maintenance contracts, Y2K and Euro compliance matters and Internet trading. The successful candidate will act as contracts manager, playing an active and creative role in the development and growth of the businesses.

Contact: Sonya Rayner or Morwenna Lewis
e-mail: industry@chambersrecruitment.co.uk



LONDON / OVERSEAS

EU prof support City

Leading City firm seeks solicitor from either private practice or in house for PSL role for EU/Competition department. You would have the back-up of cutting-edge technology and a team of information officers. Competitive salary.

Co/com partner West End

Thriving practice seeks senior company/commercial solicitor to step into the shoes of the head of department in due course. Terrific team acting mainly for family businesses and with a particular niche in sports sector.

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Prof support lawyers City

We have many psd positions for corporate, banking, EU, property and litigation solicitors seeking full-time positions. These suit lawyers who enjoy working for major firms, are seeking good salaries, but do not wish to work long hours or weekends.

David Woolfson, Paul Thomas, Emma Ridley
e-mail: london@chambersrecruitment.co.uk

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Self exposure

Whatever answer you give in an interview can be taken two ways - as it's meant to be taken or as its opposite. It can be heard as you intend it - as a comment on the matter you're talking about - or it can be interpreted as a revelation about your subject matter but about you yourself.

We saw an example of this recently. The candidate was asked why he wanted to move, and explained that his boss was unfortunately not a lawyer and found it difficult to understand legal concepts. His role as legal adviser, therefore, was undervalued. The candidate assumed that the interviewer, being a lawyer himself, would sympathise with his predicament. He misjudged. The message rebounded against him. The interviewer suspected that if the boss couldn't understand what the legal adviser was telling him, he may not have been getting clear and cogent advice. The final, assumed the interviewer, was probably the lawyer's.

Whatever you say - and there are no exceptions - you're telling the interviewer about yourself.

Michael Chambers

If you are considering a change in career direction, take a closer look at London Guildhall University. One of the most established law schools in the UK, we have been preparing students for the Law Society Final Examination and, more recently, the Legal Practice Course since the early 1970's.

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A Career in Legal Education -

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For an informal discussion, contact Frank Webb, Head of Department, on 0171 320 1501, email: webb@lgu.ac.uk or Nick Saunders, LPC Course Director, on 0171 320 1509, email: rsaunder@lgu.ac.uk

To receive the application pack and find out more about the opportunities, scope and rewards on offer, call the 24hr recruitment hotline on 0171 320 3435, fax on 0171 320 3477 or email: on@lgu.ac.uk quoting your name, address, where you saw the advert and Ref. No. 99/51. The closing date for applications is 12 May 1999.

Alternatively, apply on-line via the Monster Board at <http://www.monster.co.uk>



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information please contact Sean Mulhern. Ref: 4088

► **Property Litigation** Etop City
This international practice is one of the City's leading firms and is now
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you will be French qualified although candidates qualified
elsewhere with experience of living and working in Paris will be
considered. This is a hands-on role that will require a flexible
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Tuli. Ref: 4042

► **Regulatory Affairs Counsel** London
This fast growing international telecommunications company is
currently seeking a 3+ years' qualified lawyer, either with
telecoms regulatory or EC competition law experience to deal
with a variety of legal matters and be responsible for
monitoring regulatory developments in the UK and Ireland.
Contact Rachael North. Ref: 4164

► **European Commercial/IT Role** London
Our client is a worldwide provider of IT services and business
solutions. Reporting to the General Counsel in the US, our
client seeks an additional senior lawyer with between 5 and 10
years' experience IT/IP and general commercial matters.
Contact Rachael North. Ref: 4155

► **Property Development** Berkshire
This expanding property development company is looking to
recruit a 1 to 4 years' qualified solicitor to deal with all aspects
of property acquisition and development. A stock market
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01223 516001; Fax: 01223 516002. Ref: 4148

► **Patents (European Role)** London
This high technology company has an opportunity for a
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Laurence Simons personally. Ref: 4143

► **Company Commercial** London
This professional services firm has an attractive opportunity for
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the right candidate at senior level there are excellent partnership
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Closing date: Monday 10th May 1999.

A racket to tempt the masses

Nick Szczepanik on an LTA scheme offering net gains to young and old

Only a few short weeks ago, a vast television audience (apart from those who could not bear to look) watched the Davis Cup tie between Great Britain and the United States and thrilled to the quality of the tennis, the intensity of the competition and the drama of the occasion. So much for the accusation that the British only notice tennis during Wimbledon fortnight.

The Lawn Tennis Association (LTA) hopes that the interest engendered by that tie can be channelled into Play Tennis 99, eight days of events aimed at broadening the base of the game in Britain by providing free access to the best facilities and coaches. From May 1 to 8, Britain's biggest tennis prize, the £100,000 Play Tennis 99, will be held in a series of events across the country.

One useful spin-off of the programme will be to make occasional, or "re-occurring", players aware of the improved facilities now available and to retain their involvement. It is also hoped to extend awareness of the growing number of indoor facilities, which ensure that there is no need to wait for the strawberries to ripen before getting the racket out.

Even though not all of the centres involved will be running events on every day, each has been selected for its ability to give a proper welcome to the sport for the numbers expected to attend, as well as being able to offer a continuing involvement through coaching and access to facilities.

Some centres will boast the added attraction of celebrity support: Henman, Sam Smith, the British women's No.1, Frank Bruno, from the boxing world, Scott Gibbs and Gary Armstrong, the British Isles rugby players, and William Roach, the *Coronation Street* actor, will be attending various venues. Those big names, added to the excitement created by the Davis Cup tie, should push the number of participants throughout the country as high as 100,000.

For a list of venues and information about registration, there is an LTA information line. Details can also be found on the LTA website.

For disabled players, "Performance at the top end is important to our aims as an organisation, but another objective is to get more people playing more regularly, not just during Wimbledon fortnight," Heidi Cohn, of the LTA, said.

"We're not just looking for beginners. A lot of our work is about broadening the base, as with any sport. The more people that take part, the more likely you are to unearth talent, and our job is to identify that talent and nurture it as best we can. We can't make champions, but we can give them the best opportunities to develop." Promising young beginners could find themselves among a final 18 selected for a day of training at the All England Club.

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WEBSITE: www.lta.org.uk - coaching schemes, tournament results and news
INFORMATION LINE: 0930 153040

Mel Webb profiles the eccentric Swedes who have achieved a unique golfing double

It is casting about for a race noted for its eccentricity, the mind's eye would travel a long way down the list until it alighted on the Swedish and, even then, would move rapidly on. What a neat little paradox it was, then, that when two of their professional golfers created a small moment in sporting history on Sunday, they were the very two who would stand out in any crowd up to and including circus performers.

Which is not to say that either Jesper Parnevik or Jarmo Sandelin are figures of fun. Quirky they may be, unorthodox in dress and style they assuredly are, but with a set of clubs in their hands, a course on which to play and beat and they are as deadly serious as anybody.

So it was not an earth-shattering surprise when Parnevik won the Greater Greensboro Classic in North Carolina on Sunday, nor was it a shock when Sandelin took the Peugeot Spanish Open at El Prat on the outskirts of Barcelona. What marks their achievement is that they prevailed on the same day - the first time that Swedes have had simultaneous victories on the two strongest tours in the world.

The two of them, tall and slim, Parnevik, 34, and Sandelin, 31, share a penchant for designer clothing. Of course, Parnevik has his trademark upturned brim on his cap (sorry, Jesper, it still looks dark, but at least you don't wear it back to front). Then there are the tight-fitting trousers and equally snug shirts.

Meanwhile, over the week-



Parnevik lifts the Sam Snead Trophy after winning the Greater Greensboro Classic

end in Spain, Sandelin sported shirts that were pure early-Seventies Cliff Richard - white with six-inch points on the collar on Saturday, a green towelling number with a zip-up neck on Sunday that would

have looked just right by the swimming pool at his home in Monaco but all wrong on a golf course. Walking clothes-horses they are, both of them. Their differences, if only in career profiles, are as marked

as their similarities. Parnevik, went to the United States in 1996 and has made an outstanding success of it - his win put him back in the world top 20 on No. 17 - whereas Sandelin's one foray into Ameri-

Kent lead the way as revolution begins

THE consequences of a grassroots revolution in English club cricket come into effect on Saturday, when most of the leading leagues in the country begin their programme for the new season. Ten leagues have been accorded Premier League status - and with it the grant of £1,000 for each club - its criteria would have to be met.

The vast majority of league cricketers are happy with the changes, even though it means both a drawn-out day and potentially longer in the field. Caps, though, have been put on the number of overs that a side batting first can receive. In the Surrey championship, for example, no side can bat for more than 66 overs, leaving the other 54.

The likelihood is, however, that the better teams, if they are not bowled out, will

in some leagues to that concept as there are players who work on Saturday mornings, but that if leagues wanted Premier League status - and with it the grant of £1,000 for each club - its criteria would have to be met.

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Club Commentary
By Geoffrey Dean

declared at the halfway stage or earlier to give themselves more time to dismiss the opposition. Surrey are one of the ten new Premier Leagues, the others being Birmingham and District, Cheshire, East Anglia, Essex, Kent, Middlesex, West of England, Sussex and Yorkshire. Smaller ECB grants are being given to two so-called Premier Elect Leagues, which meet some of the board's criteria for premier status (pyramid structures with promotion and relegation) but not the key one of 120 overs. These are Nottinghamshire and Northamptonshire, which are likely to be joined next year by, among others, Derbyshire and Devon.

The board has given bigger grants of £2,000 to clubs that formed the new Regional Premier (as opposed to county) Leagues of East Anglia and West of England. Clearly, clubs needed extra financial help with the high costs in competing over such a wide area. The West of England League is drawn from Somerset, Gloucestershire and Wiltshire.

The biggest grant of all, £4,000 per club, has been given to the Kent League for agreeing to take part in a pilot scheme this season. Every

match will be a two-day affair spread over two weekends, as in Australian grade cricket. Overnight wins, with extra points, will be achieved by bowling a side out twice or by reaching a target in the fourth innings. In the event of a draw, first-innings "win" points are awarded.

To confuse matters, though, the side batting on the first day must adjourn its innings at tea, even if not bowled out. Side B will then bat for the last session and side A will be able to resume its first innings at the start of play the next week-end. The idea is to ensure that both teams bat and bowl on each day.

"We think this is an interesting experiment and a good way of making the transition from one to two-day league cricket," Frank Kemp, the ECB's director of the recreational game, said. Interestingly, perhaps, bizarre most definitely.

Slaney to carry on drug fight

ATHLETICS: Mary Slaney, the former 1,500 and 3,000 metres world champion, has been found guilty of drug taking by an International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) arbitration panel (David Powell writes). Slaney has exhausted the IAAF appeals process but is taking legal action to clear her name, claiming that the test showing an excessive testosterone reading was flawed and discriminatory against women.

Slaney failed a test taken at the United States Olympic Games trials in 1996, but it was not upheld by her national governing body. Now the IAAF has concluded that an offence occurred and has annulled her results for the two years she should have been banned, from June 1996 to 1998.

Slaney is doing things the right way. He is playing with more confidence and authority than he has ever done and a place is his for the winning. His performance last week was that of a mature and capable tournament player. If he gets on Concorde in September with 11 others, he will feel himself, for the first time, to be their equal.

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NOTTINGHAM

15 Petit Palais 3.45 Chambré Sapeare
45 Ambitious 4.15 Bob's Buster
15 Barringer 4.45 Cued Up
5.20 Bluewain Lady

JING: HEAVY (SOFT IN PLACES) TOTE JACKPOT MEETING
RAW: SF-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

15 TRY RACE SPONSORSHIP AT NOTTINGHAM

ELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,110: 6f 15yd) (14 runners)
1 (1) 0-50 CLARANNA 7 (5) R Fano 8-13 W R Wilson 53
2 (2) 0-50 LADYKATE 27 (8) J Bay 8-13 M Carroll 61
3 (3) 0-50 LAMBERT 19 (6) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
4 (4) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
5 (5) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
6 (6) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
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12 (12) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
13 (13) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62
14 (14) 0-50 LAMBERT 27 (8) M Drake 8-13 J Fagan 62

45 NOTTINGHAM FOR BUSINESS AND

ESURE FILLIES HANDICAP (£3,493: 6f 15yd) (14)
1 (1) 0-50 BRANSTON BERRY 11 (6) S J Lee 4-10-9 R Lacey 60
2 (2) 0-50 ANGEL 14 (6) S J Lee 4-10-9 R Lacey 60
3 (3) 0-50 ANGEL 14 (6) S J Lee 4-10-9 R Lacey 60
4 (4) 0-50 ANGEL 14 (6) S J Lee 4-10-9 R Lacey 60
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14 (14) 0-50 ANGEL 14 (6) S J Lee 4-10-9 R Lacey 60

15 NOTTINGHAM ST1 EVERY TIME NOVICE

DIAN AUCTION STAKES (£2,837: 5f 13yd) (11)
1 (1) 0-50 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
2 (2) 0-50 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
3 (3) 0-50 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
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10 (10) 0-50 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
11 (11) 0-50 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63

3.45 WEATHERBYS ECLIPSE PEDIGREE MAIDEN

FILLIES STAKES (3-Y-O: £4,357: 1m 54yd) (8)
1 (1) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60
2 (2) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60
3 (3) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60
4 (4) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60
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7 (7) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60
8 (8) 0-44 CHAMBRÉ SEPARÉE 13 (6) W Hay 8-11 M Roberts 60

4.15 LEVY BOARD HANDICAP

(3-Y-O: £3,738: 1m 54yd) (18)
1 (1) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
3 (3) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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15 (15) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
16 (16) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
17 (17) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
18 (18) 0-51 HADEDA 6 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

4.45 COME RACING AT NOTTINGHAM FILLIES

HANDICAP (£4,288: 1m 11 2/3yd) (5)
1 (1) 0-51 TOP JEM 13 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-51 TOP JEM 13 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
3 (3) 0-51 TOP JEM 13 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
4 (4) 0-51 TOP JEM 13 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
5 (5) 0-51 TOP JEM 13 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

5.20 249 DAYS LEFT IN NOTTINGHAM

MILLENNIUM COUNTDOWN HANDICAP (£3,224: 1m 15yd) (14)
1 (1) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
2 (2) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
3 (3) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
4 (4) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
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13 (13) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63
14 (14) 0-51 BARRINGER 12 (5) M Channon 9-6 J Dalton 63

6.00 ERNINE CLASSIFIED STAKES

(£2,288: 1m 31 1/3yd) (10)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
3 (3) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
4 (4) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
5 (5) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
6 (6) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
7 (7) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
8 (8) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
9 (9) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
10 (10) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

WINDSOR

5.30 Russian Fox 7.00 Purple Fling (nap)
6.00 Mena Frame 7.30 Compatriot
6.30 Sweet Pie 8.00 Greenaway Bay
Newmarket correspondent: 7.30 Compatriot (nap).

GOING: SOFT (HEAVY IN PLACES)
RAW: SF-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

5.30 GARTER MAIDEN STAKES

(2-Y-O: £3,485: 5f 10yd) (17)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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13 (13) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
14 (14) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
15 (15) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
16 (16) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
17 (17) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

6.00 ERNINE CLASSIFIED STAKES

(£2,288: 1m 31 1/3yd) (10)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
3 (3) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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9 (9) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
10 (10) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

6.30 CROWN FILLIES HANDICAP

(£3,851: 1m 67yd) (9)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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7.00 SCEPTRE HANDICAP

(£3,909: 5f 10yd) (15)
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14 (14) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
15 (15) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

7.30 CASTLE MAIDEN STAKES

(3-Y-O: £4,104: 1m 67yd) (18)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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16 (16) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
17 (17) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
18 (18) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64

8.00 ORB HANDICAP

(£2,540: 1m 27yd) (22)
1 (1) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
2 (2) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
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5 (5) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
6 (6) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
7 (7) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (6) S J Lee 9-9 J Bay 64
8 (8) 0-50 DUELLO 16 (

SNOOKER: MAVERICK PLAYS SAFE TO ADVANCE TO QUARTER-FINAL AGAINST PARROTT

O'Sullivan grows in confidence

THE tabloid journalists waited, camped in the front row of the interview room. What would Ronnie O'Sullivan say this time? Repeat his intention to retire, or maybe describe in great detail how depressed he continues to feel with the game and life in general?

"I'm a lot happier and getting more and more confident all the time," O'Sullivan said after completing a 13-8 victory over Joe Perry to earn a place in the quarter-finals of the Embassy world championship at the Crucible Theatre, Sheffield, yesterday.

Once again O'Sullivan's mood swings off the table proved as unpredictable as his form on it. "The practice I put in before the championship is beginning to pay off and, in phases, I'm starting to feel really good," he said. "I've got most of my troubles away now," he said.

O'Sullivan's upbeat approach was in stark contrast to

the dejected stance that he adopted after a 10-3 win over Leo Fernandez in the first round. O'Sullivan often finds motivation difficult to generate and withdrew from two events earlier this season, the United Kingdom championship and German Masters, citing "physical and mental exhaustion". However, those who dismiss him as a realistic contender for the world title underestimate his innate skill.

Some of O'Sullivan's answers were clearly more considered, such as the respectful comments reserved for John Parrott, his quarter-final opponent. They have met on eight previous occasions and Parrott has prevailed six times, including a 13-4 landslide in the last 16 of the 1994 world championship. "John is a great player and one of the toughest there is to beat. I'll have to tighten up to stand any chance of beating him but I'm definitely feeling more comfortable

with the surroundings here," O'Sullivan said.

In converting a 9-7 overnight lead over Perry, O'Sullivan snookered his way into the 21st frame with only three reds remaining. O'Sullivan laid the snooker he needed on the last red, Perry failed to escape and O'Sullivan fashioned a 35 clearance to seal it on the black.

With Perry's departure, Nick Walker, the world No 71 from Chester, became the last unknown in the event but he also perished, beaten 13-7 by Mark Williams. The Welshman, who has already won the Irish Open, Welsh Open and Thailand Masters this season has matured into a fearsome player.

"I've got as good a shout as anyone left in the championship and I am sure that I'll never arrive here in a better frame of mind than this year," Williams, who won all four frames necessary in the concluding session, said.



O'Sullivan: contender

Perry, who battled hard without ever quite threatening to repeat his surprise win over Steve Davis, led 62-9 in the 21st frame with only three reds remaining. O'Sullivan laid the snooker he needed on the last red, Perry failed to escape and O'Sullivan fashioned a 35 clearance to seal it on the black.

With Perry's departure, Nick Walker, the world No 71 from Chester, became the last unknown in the event but he also perished, beaten 13-7 by Mark Williams. The Welshman, who has already won the Irish Open, Welsh Open and Thailand Masters this season has matured into a fearsome player.

"I've got as good a shout as anyone left in the championship and I am sure that I'll never arrive here in a better frame of mind than this year," Williams, who won all four frames necessary in the concluding session, said.

Williams advances to meet Ken Doherty, his conqueror in the semi-finals last year.

Stephen Hendry, six times the world champion, played himself into a position of strength entering his final session against James Wattana last night, while Stephen Lee, enjoying a commanding 11-5 advantage over Alan McManus, also appeared to be bound for the quarter-finals.

Wattana held Hendry at 7-7, spectacularly accounting for the twelfth frame with a 110 clearance, but with a vintage response to danger, Hendry won the closing two frames of the afternoon with contributions of 90 and 61 to afford himself some breathing space at 9-7.



Williams: contender

Counterblast
BBC2, 7.30pm

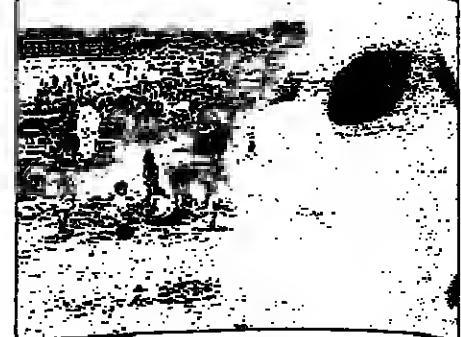
Poet and performer Linton Kwesi Johnson reflects on 25 years of black campaigning. He covers many of the same themes explored in his poetry: tackling issues such as equality, justice and corruption. Johnson argues that the time is right to set up an independent black political organisation to highlight injustices. Although he admits much has been achieved over the years thanks to political campaigns, he warns against complacency. "As we enter the 21st century," he says, "we cannot afford to be complacent in the face of discrimination that simply won't go away."

Ready To Wear: Suit U, Sir
BBC2, 9pm

A new series taking the sartorial approach to social history gives us this colourful but ultimately slightly unsatisfying scamper through the evolution of the gentlemen's suit from the 1950s to today. Heavily reliant on quotes from now-dead style magazines, it touches on such matters as the rise of the suit (for the first job, wedding, etc), how high street tailors such as Burton dominated the scene for those beyond the Savile Row pale, and how extreme styles, materials and never went away, came to visit in the 1960s and never went away, although today's designer suits are generally more like those of the 1950s and 1960s than those of the intervening decades. Bound to provoke embarrassment among male viewers of a certain age, and howls of laughter among their juniors and families.

Modern Times
BBC2, 9.30pm

Think of England is a thoroughly entertaining and at times surprising film by Martin Parr, in which he pursues the idea of Englishness, the length and breadth of the land, from the (and arguably, barmy) Henley, to a Blackpool which looks as though it is about to be blown away during a



Modern Times pursues the idea of Englishness (BBC2, 9.30pm)

downpour, from village fairs (again washed out) to loud and lewd behaviour by "bored youth". Parr generally lets his subjects speak for themselves. Does a single characteristic or common attitude emerge? Beyond a determination not to let the weather prevent us from "enjoying ourselves", perhaps not, but there is more than enough to keep you entertained for 50 minutes and to fuel debate as we approach the elections to the Scottish Parliament and Welsh Assembly.

A Life of Grime
BBC1, 9.35pm (Ireland, 10.55pm)

Haringey's Environmental Health Officers Alison and Simon certainly earn their salaries in tonight's second film about the department's work. They must deal with a flat in Muswell Hill in which a dead man has lain rotting for weeks. Alison has to go through the tenant's belongings to find out whether he has any living family, or, more prosaically, whether he has enough money to pay for his funeral. Stories continued from last week include Rosella's pursuit of an illegal trader in goat meat and Mike's battle with an 87-year-old Polish war veteran whose home is a gigantic rubbish heap and who likes it that way.

Whicker's New World
Radio 2, 10pm

The New World is, of course, the United States. Many Britons have chosen to settle down there, and Alan Whicker has traced a handful of them who made it to the top. With characteristic exaggeration, he says these expatriates were practically running things in Washington. Nevertheless, it is true that "a handsome divorcee" from Hereford became head of protocol for the House of Representatives' Foreign Affairs Committee, and that an English professor, who had three American wives, taught American university students the history of their own country. I wonder why Whicker didn't interview any expatriate Britons who were many rungs lower on the ladder of success.

How Ticked Am I?
Radio 4, 11.30am

By transposing the last two words in Ken Dodd's familiar catchphrase and adding a question mark, the title of Mark Radcliffe's series about northern comedians takes us out of the realms of Duddery. What Radcliffe is doing, in effect, is use his own wit to measure a comedian's particular skill. He has already reassessed the styles of funny men such as Jimmy Clitheroe and Les Dawson. This morning it is Sandy Powell. I thought Powell was a middle-of-the-road chuckle-monger: eminently likeable, almost always clean, and intentionally the worst ventriloquist in the world. It is a pity he is remembered mainly for his plain old catchphrase: "Can you 'ear me, mother?" I wonder what Radcliffe will say about him this morning.

Radio 1 (BBC)

6.30am Chris Moyles 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley 2.00pm Mark Radcliffe 4.00 Dave Pearce 5.45 Newsbeat 6.00 Dave Pearce 7.00 News 7.30 The Evening Session 10.00 Digital Update 10.10 John Peel 10.30 The Evening Session 10.40 The Evening Session 10.50 The Evening Session 11.00 The Evening Session 11.10 The Evening Session 11.20 The Evening Session 11.30 The Evening Session 11.40 The Evening Session 11.50 The Evening Session 12.00 The Evening Session 12.10 The Evening Session 12.20 The Evening Session 12.30 The Evening Session 12.40 The Evening Session 12.50 The Evening Session 1.00 The Evening Session 1.10 The Evening Session 1.20 The Evening Session 1.30 The Evening Session 1.40 The Evening Session 1.50 The Evening Session 2.00 The Evening Session 2.10 The Evening Session 2.20 The Evening Session 2.30 The Evening Session 2.40 The Evening Session 2.50 The Evening Session 3.00 The Evening Session 3.10 The Evening Session 3.20 The Evening Session 3.30 The Evening Session 3.40 The Evening 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When blonde ambition isn't quite enough

Everyone wants to be Hollywood's reigning blonde. Few have what it takes. ITV's biopic, *The Blonde Bombshell*, charting Diana Dors's struggle to get Hollywood's studio bosses to confirm her as Britain's answer to Marilyn Monroe, is a reminder of just how difficult it can be to make the grade — even when your talent is as good as yours. The blonde bombshell, it seems, is a head for heights.

By chance, it was shown just a few days after one of the most recent applicants for the crown, the improbably outsized Pamela Anderson, decided to defile herself back to her God-given dimensions. The former Playboy model's decision to rethink her image may also have had something to do with the response to her big screen debut, *Barb Wire*. "Acting is not yet in Anderson's repertoire," said *The Times*. The *Guardian* thought "the whole thing resembles Mad Max with brassieres". See? Just having breasts that resemble beachballs is not enough.

Can anyone actually remember a film that Diana Dors was in? I cannot recall ever having seen her in a rainy Sunday afternoon repeat. I just about remember her — she must have been in her late forties or early fifties by then — as a contestant on celebrity quiz shows, bloated like an over-pumped tyre with icicle-white hair, she looked less like Britain's answer to Marilyn Monroe than Britain's answer to Elvis Presley.

She was certainly no Jean Harlow, let alone a Kim Novak or Grace Kelly. You cannot imagine Alfred Hitchcock, who hated "the obvious blonde", pestering Diana Dors to come for a screen test for *Rear Window*. Ephraim Katz, the film historian, said of Dors that "the public remained largely apathetic toward her frank, exaggerated sexuality". Ouch!

But in spite of this, Dors — even as a post-war guest — had that something that made her stand out from the pack: a luminous smile, and a sauciness that stopped just — just! — short of cheap. Pulling off such a cheesy act takes a rare talent. Selling it is a high art. Pretending to have it is like performing that same high art act blindfold. This gives you some idea of just how big was the mountain that Kesley Hawes had to climb as the junior Dors (Amanda Redman takes over as Dors senior in tonight's second instalment).

Now Hawes is blessed with a buxom body, enhanced here by a bra that left her breasts pointing out into the world like two searchlights. This left her in the awkward situation of having to act like a coquettish 19-year-old — the age at which Diana Dors made her first film when Hawes clearly no longer pos-

REVIEW



Joe Joseph

sesses the body of a teenager. So while trying to hint at what it was that the world saw in Dors (this was the easy bit), Hawes also had to shrink herself a little to try to look like a schoolgirl — the way tall women married to short men develop a subconscious stoop over the years to camouflage the disparity in their heights. It brings no shame to Kesley Hawes to say that she doesn't quite have the cheesy

sauciness bordering on tartness that was part of Dors's DNA: if she did she would probably be competing for roles with Pamela Anderson rather than appearing — very watchably — in TV adaptations of *Our Mutual Friend*.

Sexiness should fall like leaves from a tree. Here everyone was trying just that bit too hard. And Rupert Graves, for all his shrouding and punching, still seemed just that bit too smooth a diamond to be Diana's first husband, Dennis Hamilton. The production was sumptuous — in fact so sumptuous that the vintage cars and immaculate 1950s artefacts all looked exactly like the lovingly nursed period props they are. It ran for two hours, but rarely exuded the brassy, backstreet sexiness which fertilised Dors's career.

But if many things went wrong in Diana Dors's life, at least she had the good fortune not to be born pretty and Swedish. In

Equinox Sweden, Sex and the Disappearing Doctors (Channel 4), we met Elsie Soderstrom. She is one of the many hapless victims of Sweden's recently exposed eugenics programme, which ran from 1935 to 1975. The Swedes thought the smart way to rid the population of the genetically ill, of unsuitable parents and of the feeble-minded, was to sterilise them; also, the welfare state was in its infancy, and the State didn't want the dependants of these unsavoury types taking advantage of it.

So Sweden sterilised some 63,000 people, almost all of them women, and working-class. Doctors willingly took part in this well-intentioned barbarity. But Elsie wasn't even one of the many unmarried pregnant girls who were sterilised in return for being given properly conducted abortions. Elsie's crime was being pretty: the State feared that with a face

like hers she would be bound to get up to hanky-panky sooner rather than later, thereby burdening society with unwanted children. So they did what any demagogic government might do: they sterilised her. She was 16.

Later, Elsie became a prostitute. Tracked down by the film's director, Fisher Dilke, the now retired Elsie still cannot work out why she was chosen to be cursed by the State. "I never felt that you are worth as much as other people," she tells him. "You lose your pride as a human being." The sterilisations were repealed in 1975 not because doctors rebelled but because Swedish feminists demanded the right to abortion and because of the arrival of the contraceptive pill.

It makes you wonder what those Stockholm bureaucrats would have done after one glimpse of Diana Dors's cleavage. Especially once they found out she wasn't even a natural blonde.

- BBC1**
- 6.00am Business Breakfast (59805)
 - 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (7) (60404)
 - 9.00 Killy (7) (5907398)
 - 9.45 Celebrity Ready, Steady, Cook (7) (70027)
 - 10.15 The Vanessa Show (7) (8095422)
 - 11.00 News; Weather (7) (5451602)
 - 11.05 City Hospital (7) (8981331)
 - 11.55 News; Weather (7) (2748814)
 - 12.00 Going for a Song (5434701)
 - 12.25pm Just a Minute (7) (8989878)
 - 12.55 The Weather Show (7) (1168756)
 - 1.00 News; Weather (7) (10981)
 - 1.30 Regional News; Weather (5806008)
 - 1.40 Neighbours (7) (8971147)
 - 2.00 Through the Keyhole (7) (4737)
 - 2.30 Snooker: World Championship The last two quarter-finals (7) (596902)
 - 3.25 Children's BBC: Playdays (8041602)
 - 3.45 Arthur (2038840) 4.10 Rugs (1882824) 4.20 Julia Jekyll and Hermit Hyde (5345114) 4.35 G Force (7046447)
 - 5.00 Newsround (5078244) 5.10 Trading Places: French Exchange (2838434)
 - 5.35 Neighbours (7) (804534)
 - 6.00 Six O'Clock News; Weather (7) (466)
 - 6.30 Regional News Magazine (718)
 - 6.50 Boys on Holiday David Gower and Rory McGrath visit Australia and Martin Clunes goes to Montana (7) (8553)
 - 7.30 EastEnders (7) (602)
 - 8.00 Airport Behind the scenes at Heathrow (7) (4973)
 - 8.30 Children's Hospital: Birmingham New series (7) (3008)
 - 9.00 Nine O'Clock News (7) (8534)
 - 9.30 Party Election Broadcast By the Conservative Party (7) (620808)
 - 9.35 **CHOICE** A Life of Crime The work of environmental health officers at Haringey council (7) (342824)

- BBC2**
- 7.00am Children's BBC Breakfast Show: Noddy in Toyland (540422) 7.30 Top Cat (8540973) 7.55 Blue Peter (805466)
 - 8.20 Dastardly and Muttley (8510737)
 - 8.40 Polka Dot Stripes (303755) 8.50 Pingu (3032640) 9.00 Daytime On Two: Spanish Globe (4531485) 9.10 Go for It (4511621) 9.25 Music Makers (9173027)
 - 9.45 Numberline (7981447) 10.00 Teletubbies (58244) 10.30 Daytime On Two: Wales (3539992) 10.45 Science Zone (5051973) 11.05 Space Ark (5472185) 11.15 Megamaths (1431737)
 - 11.35 Isabel (4578640) 11.55 Techno (2875175) 12.15pm Number Adventures (7689805) 12.30 Working Lunch (22027)
 - 1.00 Oakie Doke (38731485)
 - 1.10 Snooker: World Championship Quarter-final coverage (986350)
 - 2.30 The Art (5854282)
 - 2.38 Tales from the Net (8881678)
 - 2.40 News; Weather (7) (8223089)
 - 2.45 Westminster (7) (5882521)
 - 3.25 News; Weather (7) (5183227)
 - 3.30 Snooker: World Championship Further quarter-final coverage (930971)
 - 6.00 Heartbreak High (7) (53824)
 - 6.45 Tales from the Net (7) (216178)
 - 6.45 Snooker: World Championship Further quarter-final coverage (937911)
 - 7.30 **CHOICE** Counterblast: Post Linton University: Martin Morrison explores racial discrimination (7) (244)
 - 8.00 University Challenge (7) (5843)
 - 8.30 The Antiques Show (7) (4350)

- ITV WEST**
- 5.30am ITV Morning News (95195)
 - 6.00 GMT (2440008)
 - 9.25 Trisha (7) (3193379)
 - 12.15 This Morning (7) (49700447)
 - 12.30pm ITV News (7) (7666331)
 - 12.30 ITV News; Weather (7) (2287485)
 - 12.55 Shortland Street (1346263)
 - 1.30 Home and Away (7) (1675308)
 - 1.55 The Jerry Springer Show Outrageous American talk show (7) (5611447)
 - 2.40 Wheel of Fortune (7) (2600602)
 - 3.10 ITV News Headlines (7) (5318398)
 - 3.15 ITV News (7) (5317899)
 - 3.20 CITY: Masey (507282) 3.25 Rosie and Jim (632279) 3.40 The Wombles (4661263) 3.50 Scooby and Scrappy Doo (7567282) 4.10 Snap (7637843)
 - 4.40 The Quick Trick Show (2557089)
 - 5.00 Home and Away (7) (1675308)
 - 5.30 Can You Keep a Secret? (7) (821)
 - 5.58 ITV Weather (443973)
 - 6.00 ITV News (7) (732379)
 - 6.25 Party Election Broadcast By the Conservative Party (811485)
 - 6.29 ITV Evening News; Weather (7) (114)
 - 7.00 Emmerdale (7) (3621)
 - 7.30 Doll's House Toyah Wilcox charts the history of dolls' houses (1/3) (7) (398)
 - 8.00 The Bill Boulton is accused of killing a suspect who attacked him during a raid. With Russell Boulton (7) (4802)

- CENTRAL**
- As HTV West except: 12.20pm-12.30 Central News; Weather (7) (8974000) 12.55 Home and Away (7) (2287485) 1.25 The Jerry Springer Show (7) (4439992) 2.10-2.40 Winnies (3/6) (7) (8949926) 3.15-3.20 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 3.45-3.50 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.00-4.05 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.10-4.15 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.20-4.25 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.30-4.35 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.40-4.45 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 4.50-4.55 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.00-5.05 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.10-5.15 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.20-5.25 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.30-5.35 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.40-5.45 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 5.50-5.55 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 6.00-6.05 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 6.10-6.15 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 6.20-6.25 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 6.30-6.35 Central News; Weather (7) (5317899) 6.40-6.45 Central News; 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RUGBY LEAGUE 49

Broncos' owner hopes to buck trend at Wembley

SPORT

TUESDAY APRIL 27 1999

MOTOR RACING 50

Alexander the great leaves Benetton with weighty problem



Players expected to agree to donate fees from match against Hungary to Kosovan refugees

Keegan asks England to dig deep

FROM OLIVER HOLT, FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT, IN BUDAPEST

THE Danube was looking a dirty shade of green yesterday, so it seemed fitting that the England squad should arrive here feeling blue. Depleted beyond measure and nervous because of the proximity of war-torn Yugoslavia, it was left to Kevin Keegan to try to accend the positives of a trip that is flirting with farce. He made a good start.

Wearing his heart on his sleeve as usual, the England caretaker manager suggested that the country's pampered footballers should look at the bigger picture and donate part of their match fee for the international against Hungary tomorrow night to Kosovan refugees.

It might only be a gesture, but it would be a beginning, a guarantee that whatever else happened in the run-up to a troubled fixture that nobody seems to want, England could at least go home with something to be proud of.

Match fees are not yet as inflated as the players' salaries and are calculated on a sliding scale that takes account of experience and participation in the match. It is still thought that the total given to charity may amount to £30,000. Keegan's urgings are almost certain to be ratified by the players' committee this morning.

"It is just something I believe we should do," Keegan said, "a gesture to show that we care. We are entering into an area and there is a war going on next door. This is definitely something that the England football team needs to do and I will seek out Alan Shearer and the other senior players to discuss it with them."

This, of course, is Keegan's forte, the ability to turn bad into good, to sense what is the best thing to do in an emotive situation, to avoid being rigidly. He eschews circumspection and compromise and thrives on spontaneity. In this situation, he

is exactly what his green-gilled squad needs. Most of all, he insisted yesterday that the match tomorrow was brimming with opportunities for the young players, who have inherited their places in the squad because of the mass withdrawals that have given it such an unfamiliar, inexperienced look. Added to the six players who pulled out because of assorted injuries over the weekend, Manchester United and Arsenal had already been allowed to declare David Beckham, Gary Neville, Ray Parlour and Tony Adams unavailable.

All that means that there will be new caps tomorrow. Keegan said that he would announce the team after training this morning and that his side would include at least two "youngsters". Either Kevin Phillips, the Sunderland striker, or Emile Heskey, of Leicester City, will start, alongside Shearer.

Michael Gray may play on the left side of defence and if Francis Jeffers, the precocious Everton forward, gets a taste of the action he will become the second-youngest player this century to appear for England.



Keegan in positive mood

That was Keegan's thrust: the fact that an innocuous match against a once mighty team that has taken its place among the also-rans of Europe could provide a springboard for a young player who might not otherwise have had the chance. He did not snipe at the respective club managers for withdrawing their players.

"Every manager has played ball with me," he said. "They have all asked whether they wanted the injured player to come down for a medical, but what is the point of asking someone to sit in a car for seven hours just so I can prove what his manager has already told me? I don't see the worth in antagonising managers. We have to work in tandem for the good of the league and for the England national team."

Keegan, though, was keen to express admiration and empathy

for those such as Shearer, who were desperate to play for their country whatever the occasion. "We will still have the nucleus of a good team," Keegan said, "and now it will be sprinkled with a bit of stardust. We will still take something from this game. A few of these young players are going to get on the plane home as full internationals."

"They could make a fantastic impression, others may turn in a performance where they don't let themselves down, others may offer signs it has come too quickly for them. That's down to them, not me. I can only provide them with the chance."

Certain withdrawals have been a blow to us, but we go, we play and we will send out a team with plenty of youth and enthusiasm. Alan Shearer is captain and he will respond to that, but I am more interested in how the young player making his debut up front alongside him responds to playing with

Alan. The presence of the captain is important, but it was never in any doubt. Alan is not a prima donna. He wants to play in every game and I can relate to that.

"When Don Revie was in charge and we were due to go to Ireland for a friendly, he asked me if I wanted a couple of days at home with

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my family. I asked him: 'What are you trying to say?' and he explained there had been a death threat against the team from some crank. "I told him I wanted to play, to get me on the plane. It was an England game. Yes, some games are bigger than others at this level, but you have got to have the right attitude for every England match."



A solitary policeman patrols the outfield in Bridgetown. The players had already left the field when bottles were thrown after a controversial run-out. Photograph: David Gray

Forest puzzle as Evans denies applying for job

BY STEPHEN WOOD

NOTTINGHAM Forest yesterday confirmed that Roy Evans, the former Liverpool manager, was one of "three or four" candidates hoping to become the next manager at the City Ground. Last night, however, Evans insisted that he had not shown any interest in the post.

Forest, who were relegated from the FA Carling Premiership after their defeat away to Aston Villa last weekend, need to make a new managerial appointment this summer. Ron Atkinson, the present manager, announced his retirement last Saturday, to take effect from the end of the season. Yesterday lunchtime a spokesman for Forest indicated that Evans could become Atkinson's successor and the club's fourth manager since Brian Clough ended his 18-year reign in 1993.

"Roy is in the frame for the job and is one of three or four candidates," the club spokesman said. Evans, who was believed to have applied for the vacancy in January this year after Dave Bassett, Atkinson's predecessor, was sacked, initially refused to comment

but, later yesterday, denied that he had sent an application to Forest. However, Evans has been looking to return to management since he left his job as the joint-manager of Liverpool last November.

Evans was a candidate to fill the manager's vacancy at Blackburn Rovers, which went to Brian Kidd, but even if he does not put himself forward for the Forest post, there are other candidates to take control of the team in the Nationwide League first division next season.

Sammy Mellroy, the Macclesfield manager, is under consideration after taking the Moss Rose club from non-league football to the second division. David Moyes, the Preston North End manager, is another contender, while there are suggestions that Forest could opt for a managerial combination of Stuart Pearce and Nigel Clough, two of their former players.

Pearce is still on the playing staff of Newcastle United, while Clough is player-manager of Burton Albion, the Dr Martens League club.

World Cup organisers have faith in security

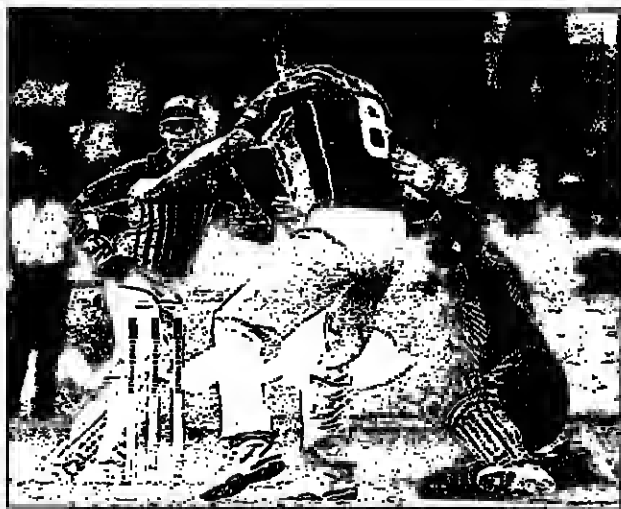
BY RICHARD HOBSON

SECURITY measures due to be implemented for the cricket World Cup will not be tightened in response to crowd trouble in the Caribbean. Michael Browning, the event manager, said that plans already in place will prevent a repeat of the frightening scenes in Guyana and Barbados over the past week that tarnished the one-day series between West Indies and Australia.

The International Cricket Council (ICC) is awaiting reports from Raman Subba Row, the match referee, but has already pledged to investigate disturbances that threatened the safety of players. Even John Howard, the Prime Minister of Australia, felt compelled to join a chorus of condemnation yesterday.

Steve Waugh described as "pure luck" the fact that no one was seriously injured when bottles rained on to the outfield in the latest incident in Bridgetown on Sunday night. "It is only a matter of time before somebody is killed," the Australia captain said. "You cannot risk blokes' safety for a game of cricket."

Organisers of the World Cup have held regular meetings over the past two years with the Association of Chief Police Officers and equivalent organisations in Scotland,



Campbell is run out after colliding with Julian in the moment that sparked the latest crowd disturbances

Ireland and Holland, where a total of four matches are scheduled. "We have planned for every contingency," Browning said. "As new issues come to our attention, we are prepared to take them into consideration, but so far nothing has happened that we have not thought about and discussed previously."

The latest episodes follow scenes in Calcutta two months ago when 50,000 spectators had to be evacuated from Eden Gardens before a Test match between India and

suggested that it would be more constructive to implement measures to prevent problems arising at source.

Difficulties arose in Barbados when Sherwin Campbell, playing on his home ground, was run out after colliding with Brendon Julian, the Australian bowler. The touring side, however, are more concerned with a pitch invasion in Guyana five days earlier, when Subba Row had to adjudicate the match as a tie.

Michael Hogan, a spokesman for the Australia Cricket Board, said: "We will not be going to Guyana again unless things change. Barbados is not quite the same situation as the Bajans are very enthusiastic and easy-going cricket lovers." Sources in Guyana have suggested that problems materialised because demand for tickets outstripped supply.

Tim May, the president of the Australia Cricketers' Association, said that grounds failing to meet required standards should be stripped of matches and that venues should be rated with a risk factor. "It is not just confined to the West Indies," May said. "India has problems and we have a problem [in Australia] with golf balls being thrown, while I have played in New Zealand when there has been trouble."

Students given six pack

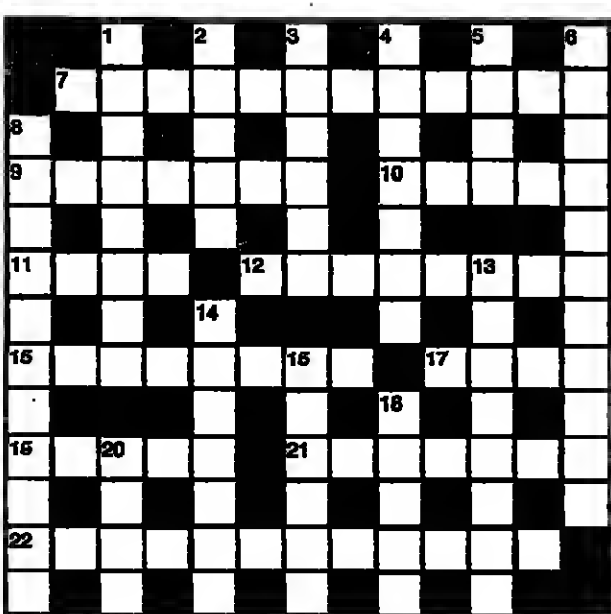
THE England and Wales Cricket Board announced six University Centres of Cricketing Excellence yesterday (Richard Hobson writes). Oxford Brookes University, the former polytechnic, featured in the Oxford bid, while Cambridge applied jointly with the Anglia Polytechnic University, Durham and Loughborough have also been chosen, plus a cluster of universities from Bradford and Leeds and a grouping from Wales. They will compete in a round-robin, two-day championship and play three matches each against first-class counties, which represents a cutback in fixtures against first-class opposition for Oxford and Cambridge.



THE END OF A LONG RUN

The last of the 30,508 finishers in the 1999 Flora London Marathon, a results listing exclusive to The Times, breaks the tape on page 25

TIMES TWO CROSSWORD



No 1702

ACROSS

- 7 Concede to majority (4,4)
- 9 Powerful, fervent (7)
- 10 Long narrow top (5)
- 11 Drink carrier: sounds like feature (4)
- 12 Sunken continent (8)
- 15 Deep (ice) fissure (8)
- 17 Ring of light (4)
- 19 To deposit: gatehouse (5)
- 21 Loss of memory (7)
- 22 Hurry up! (slang) (4,2,6)

DOWN

- 1 Phoenician city, Rome rival (8)
- 2 Side (of animal, army) (5)
- 3 Swamp damagingly in (6)
- 4 Diary, magazine (7)
- 5 Intelligence object to (4)
- 6 Final eg hymn: Kipling poem (11)
- 8 Subversive group (5,6)
- 13 Wing of church (8)
- 14 Athlete's spear (7)
- 16 Thinly scattered (6)
- 18 Relative by marriage (2,3)
- 20 Embankment; ditch (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 1701

- ACROSS: 1 Shaft 7 Halfway 8 Barrage 9 Twinkle
11 Rapiet 13 Languet/doc 15 Crow's feet 19 Robust
21 Quarrel 23 Implode 24 Cheerio 25 Rufus
DOWN: 1 Sober 2 Abrupt 3 Travel 4 Whet 5 Plange
6 Balloon 10 Wagner 12 Raffle 14 Fraught 16 Warder
17 Torpor 18 Put off 20 Teens 22 Lion

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